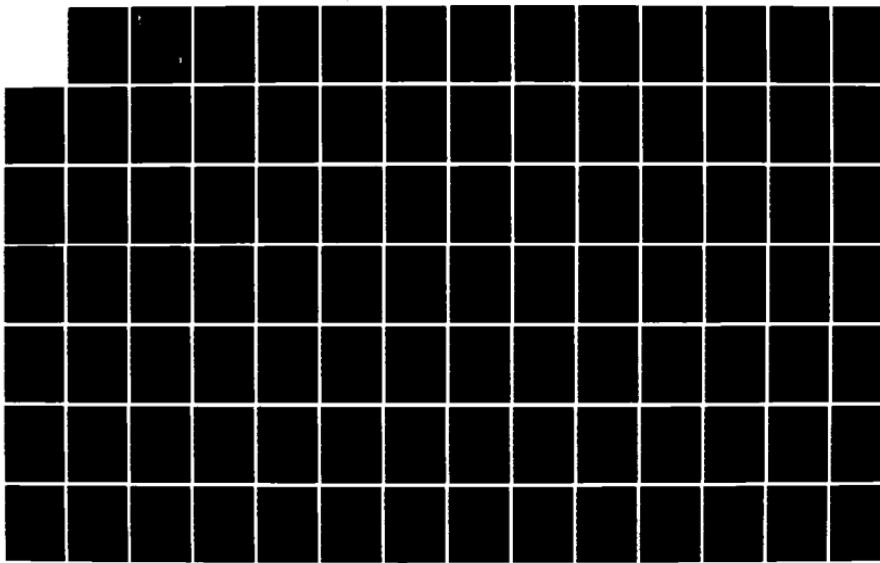


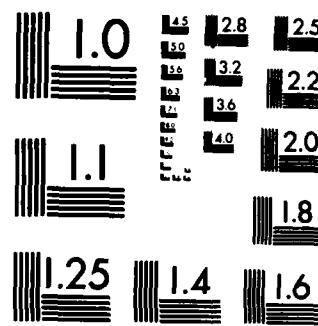
AD-A147 522 HUMAN PERFORMANCE: MORE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL 1/3
SEX DIFFERENCES (A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY) (U) HUMAN
ENGINEERING LAB ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND MD

UNCLASSIFIED L T FATKIN ET AL. JUL 82

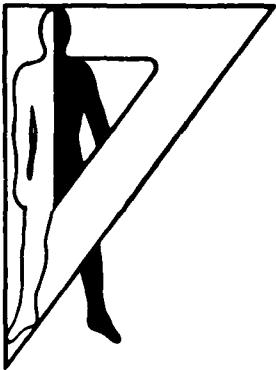
F/G 5/2

NL





AD-A147 522



AD

(12)

HUMAN PERFORMANCE: MORE
PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL
SEX DIFFERENCES
(A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY)

Linda Torsani Fatkin
Gerald A. Judgens

July 1982

FILE COPY

Approved for public release;
distribution unlimited.

SDTIC
ELECTED
NOV 14 1984
E

U. S. ARMY HUMAN ENGINEERING LABORATORY
Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland

04 10 80 113

**Destroy this report when no longer needed.
Do not return it to the originator.**

**The findings in this report are not to be construed as an official Department
of the Army position unless so designated by other authorized documents.**

**Use of trade names in this report does not constitute an official endorsement
or approval of the use of such commercial products.**

HUMAN PERFORMANCE: MORE
PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL
SEX DIFFERENCES
(A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY)



Linda Torsani Fatkin
Gerald A. Hudgens

Technical Assistance by:
Cynthia J. Hall

July 1982

Accession For	
NTIS GRA&I	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DTIC TAB	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unannounced	<input type="checkbox"/>
Justification	
By _____	
Distribution/ _____	
Availability Codes	
Dist	Avail and/or Special
A-1	

APPROVED:

John D. Weisz
JOHN D. WEISZ
Director
US Army Human Engineering Laboratory

US Army Human Engineering Laboratory
Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21005

Approved for public release;
distribution unlimited.

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION.	3
1. SEX DIFFERENCES: OVERVIEW.	5
A. General Background	6
B. Sex as a Research Variable	8
C. Books.	9
D. Book Reviews	21
E. Sex Differences in Animals	24
F. Nonsexist Language	28
II. PHYSIOLOGICAL SEX DIFFERENCES	33
A. General Background	34
B. Vision and Visual Perception	34
C. Audition and Auditory Perception	35
D. Olfaction and Olfactory Perception	37
E. Gustation and Gustatory Perception	37
F. Touch, Tactile Perception and Thermal Perception	37
G. Pain Perception.	38
H. EEG/Evoked Potentials.	39
I. GSR/ECG/SCR.	40
J. Brain L laterality	41
K. Stress	52
L. Hormones and Brain Amines.	53
M. Physical Abilities and Anthropometry	58
N. Physiological Responses.	66
O. Miscellaneous.	72
III. SEX DIFFERENCES IN COGNITIVE AND MOTOR ABILITIES	79
A. Biological Bases for Sex Differences in Cognitive and Motor Abilities	80
B. Motor Skills	82
C. Reaction Time	83
D. Vigilance, Attention, Detection, and Identification Tasks	85
E. Multiple Performance Tasks and Intermodal Performance	85
F. Training Performance	86
G. Cognitive Skills, Intelligence, and Creativity	87
H. Learning, Memory, and Comprehension	91
I. Problem Solving, Decision Making, and Discrimination Abilities	94
J. Verbal Skills, Reading, and Communication	96
K. Quantitative and Mechanical Abilities	104
L. Clerical Abilities	106
M. Spatial Abilities, Field Dependence/Independence	106
N. Color/Word Interference	110
O. Time Perception and Estimation	111
P. Miscellaneous	111

IV. SEX DIFFERENCES IN PERSONALITY	115
A. Emotionality	116
B. Achievement Motivation.	117
C. Sex Roles, Stereotyping, and Personal Preferences	127
D. Aggression and Introversion-Extroversion.	145
E. Risk-Taking	151
F. Adaptive Styles	153
G. Situational Social Influence.	156
H. Attitudes	163
INDEX OF FIRST AUTHORS.	169

INTRODUCTION

This bibliography represents a continuation of our effort to maintain a data base of current information relating to possible effects of sex differences and the menstrual cycle on performance and to make this information available to other laboratories and investigators seeking to expand the data base through active research efforts.

Our previous related bibliographic publications include:

Billingsley, P.A., & Hudgens, G.A. Human performance: Sex differences and the influence of the menstrual cycle (A selected bibliography). Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD: U.S. Army Human Engineering Laboratory, May 1978.

Hudgens, G.A., & Torsani-Fatkin, L.L. Human performance: Psychological and physiological sex differences (A selected bibliography). Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD: U.S. Army Human Engineering Laboratory, February 1980.

Torsani-Fatkin, L.L. & Hudgens, G.A. Human performance: Women in nontraditional occupations and the influence of the menstrual cycle (A selected bibliography). Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD: U.S. Army Human Engineering Laboratory, May 1980.

As in the 1980 bibliography, the material is divided into four major subject areas: I. Sex Differences: Overview; II. Physiological Sex Differences; III. Sex Differences in Cognitive and Motor Abilities; and IV. Sex Differences in Personality. An Index of First Authors is provided at the end for the user's convenience.

Materials for this bibliography were located primarily by means of continuous monitoring of Current Contents (both the Social and Behavioral Sciences weekly issues) and by extensive cross-referencing of materials already obtained.

The authors wish to express their sincere gratitude to Joyce Watlington, Doris Eanes, Violet Confer, Danette Barranco, and Lilly Williams, for their dedicated and skilled technical assistance in preparing this document.

I. SEX DIFFERENCES: OVERVIEW

A. GENERAL BACKGROUND

1. Adelson: Androgyny advocates pose a threat to scientific objectivity (An interview with J. Adelson). Behavior Today, March 24, 1980, pp. 1-2.
2. Archer, J., & Lloyd, B. Sex Roles: Biological and social interactions. New Scientist, November 1974, pp. 582-586.
3. Armelagos, G. J., & Van Gerven, D. P. Sexual dimorphism and human evolution: An overview. Journal of Human Evolution, 1980, 9, 437-446.
4. Cooke, W. R. The differential psychology of the American woman. American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology, 1945, 49, 457-472.
5. Duckitt, A. A reply to G. Wilson's "The sociobiology of sex differences." Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1979, 32, 476.
6. Durkin, J. J. The potential of women. In B. A. Stead (Ed.), Women in management. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1978.
7. Freedman, D. G. Genetic variations on the hominid theme: Individual, sex and ethnic differences. In F. J. Monks, W. W. Hartup & J. de Wit (Eds.), Determinants of behavioral development. New York: Academic Press, 1972.
8. Grady, K. E. The belief in sex differences. Paper presented at the Eastern Psychological Association Meetings, Boston, April 1977.
9. Graydon, J. A reply to G. Wilson's "The sociobiology of sex differences." Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1979, 32, 428.
10. Hartley, J. F. A reply to G. Wilson's "The sociobiology of sex differences." Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1979, 32, 476.
11. Hassard, A. Function and causation in human behaviour: A comment on the sociobiology of sex differences. Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1980, 33, 149-152.
12. Hudgens, G. A., & Torsani-Fatkin, L. L. Human performance: Psychological and physiological sex differences (A selected bibliography). JSAS Catalog of Selected Documents in Psychology, 1981, 11, 26. (Ms. No. 2233) (Also: Bibliography, Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD: U. S. Army Human Engineering Laboratory, February 1980).
13. Kagan, J. The emergence of sex differences. School review, 1972, 80, 217-227.
14. Kon, I. S. The psychology of sex differences. Voprosy Psichologii, 1981, 47.
15. Lincoln, E. A. Sex differences in the growth of American school children. Baltimore: Warwick and York, 1927.

16. Litman, G. K. A reply to G. Wilson's "The sociobiology of sex differences." Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1979, 32, 428-429.
17. Parry, G. A reply to G. Wilson's "The sociobiology of sex differences." Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1979, 32, 429.
18. Powell-Proctor, L. A reply to G. Wilson's "The sociobiology of sex differences." Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1979, 32, 428.
19. Prince, V. Sex vs gender. In D. Laub & P. Gandy (Eds.), Proceedings of the Second Interdisciplinary Symposium on Gender Dysphoria Syndrome. Stanford: Stanford University Medical Center, 1973.
20. Sayers, J. Biological determinism, psychology and the division of labour by sex. International Journal of Women's Studies, 1980, 3, 241-260.
21. Seidel, H., & McConachie, H. A reply to G. Wilson's "The sociobiology of sex differences." Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1979, 32, 428.
22. Seiden, A. M. Overview: Research on the psychology of women. I. Gender differences and sexual and reproductive life. American Journal of Psychiatry, 1976, 133, 995-1007.
23. Sherman, J. A. A summary of psychological sex differences. In M. T. S. Mednick, S. S. Tangri, & L. W. Hoffman (Eds.), Women and achievement: Social and motivational analyses. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1975.
24. U. S. Bureau of the Census. Estimates of the population of the United States, by age, sex, and race: 1970 to 1977. Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 721, Washington, DC, 1978.
25. Vernon, P. E. Sex differences in personality structure at age 14. Canadian Journal of Behavioral Science, 1972, 4, 283-297.
26. Watkins, C. The socioplausibility of the sociobiology of sex differences. Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1980, 33, 153-154.
27. Watson, G. A reply to G. Wilson's "The sociobiology of sex differences." Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1980, 33, 66-67.
28. Weinreich-Haste, H., & Skevington, S. M. A reply to G. Wilson's "The sociobiology of sex differences." Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1980, 33, 65-66.
29. Whitbeck, C. Theories of sex difference. In C. C. Gould & M. W. Wartofsky (Eds.), Women and philosophy: Toward a theory of liberation. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1976.
30. Whitmire, E. D. A study of sex differences in 1340 unselected children. Stanford University, Unpublished Master's Thesis, 1920.

31. Wilson, G. The sociobiology of sex differences. Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1979, 32, 350-353.

B. SEX AS A RESEARCH VARIABLE

1. Bennet, K. A. On the expression of sex dimorphism. American Journal of Physical Anthropology, 1981, 56, 59-61.
2. Carlson, E., & Carlson, R. Male and female subjects in personality research. Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 1960, 61, 482-483.
3. Coffman, W. E. Sex differences in response to items in an aptitude test. In E. M. Huddleston (Ed.), The eighteenth yearbook of the National Council on Measurement in Education. Ames, IA: National Council on Measurement in Education, 1961.
4. Cooper, H. M. Statistically combining independent studies: A meta-analysis of sex differences in conformity research. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1979, 37, 131-146.
5. Etaugh, C., & Spandikow, D. B. Attention to sex in psychological research as related to journal policy and author sex. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1979, 4, 175-184.
6. Hale, R. L., & Potok, A. A. Sexual bias in the WISC-R. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1980, 48, 776.
7. Hattie, J. Stability of results across many studies: Sex differences on the Personal Orientation Inventory. Journal of Personality Assessment, 1979, 43, 627-628.
8. Holmes, D. S., & Jorgensen, B. W. Do personality and social psychologists study men more than women? Representative Research in Social Psychology, 1971, 2, 71-76.
9. Hubbard, R., & Lowe, M. (Eds.). Genes and gender II: Pitfalls in research on sex and gender. New York: Gordian Press, 1979.
10. McKenna, W., & Kessler, S. J. Differential treatment of males and females as a source of bias in social psychology. Paper presented at the 82nd Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, September 1974.
11. McKenna, W., & Kessler, S. J. Experimental design as a source of sex bias in social psychology. Sex Roles, 1977, 3, 117-128.
12. McNemar, Q., & Terman, L. M. Sex differences in variational tendency. Genetic Psychology Monographs, 1936, 18, 1-65.

13. Morgan, B.B., Jr. (Chair). Sex: The new independent variable in performance assessment research. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Southern Society of Philosophy and Psychology, Norfolk, April 1979.
14. Potts, C. J., & Plant, W. T. Conventional sex differences in personality: Does sex or ability level account for more variance? Paper presented at the meetings of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, April 1975.
15. Signorella, M. L., Vegega, M. E., & Mitchell, M. E. Subject selection and analyses for sex-related differences: 1968 to 1970 and 1975 to 1977. American Psychologist, 1981, 36, 988-990.
16. Sung, Y. H., & Dawis, R. V. Level and factor structure differences in selected abilities across race and sex groups. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1981, 66, 613-624.
17. Unger, R. K. Toward a redefinition of sex and gender. American Psychologist, 1979, 34, 1085-1094.

C. BOOKS

1. Anderson, S. B., (Ed.). Sex differences and discrimination in education. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1972.

Contents:

PART ONE: SEX DIFFERENCES

What Kind of Difference Does Sex Make? Samuel Messick. 2.
Sex Differences in Intellectual Functioning, Eleanor E. Maccoby. 9.

PART TWO: SCHOOLS AND PRESCHOOLS

He Only Does It To Annoy, Marshall P. Smith. 28.
"Look, Jane, Look! See Dick Run and Jump! Admire Him!" Karen DeCrow. 44.
Are Little Girls Being Harmed by "Sesame Street?" Jane Bergman. 50.
Down the Up Staircase: Sex Roles, Professionalization, and the Status of Teachers, Barbara Heyns. 54.

PART THREE: HIGHER EDUCATION

Some Dilemmas of Women's Education, David Riesman. 62.
The Effect of Race and Sex on College Admission, Elaine Walster, T. Anne Cleary, & Margaret M. Clifford. 74.
Coeducation. 81.
How Coeducation Fails Women, Sheila Tobias. 83.
A Myth is Better Than a Miss: Men Get the Edge in Academic Employment, Lawrence A. Simpson. 92.
Women in Universities, Ethel Bent Walsh. 96.
Comment: "Education's and Not Nature's Fools," Scarvia B. Anderson. 103.

2. Baker, M. A., Berheide, C. W., Greckel, F. R., Gugin, L. C., Lipetz, M. J., & Segal, M. T. Women today: A multidisciplinary approach to women's studies. Monterey, CA: Brooks/Cole, 1980.

Contents:

INTRODUCTION. 1.

SECTION ONE: WOMEN'S SOCIAL MOVEMENTS. 5.

The Fight for Women's Rights Begins. 11.
The Fight Continues. 24.

SECTION TWO: HOW ARE WE BORN DIFFERENT? 53.

Growing Up Female; Growing Up Male. 57.
Is One Sex More Sensitive? 72.
Who Learns Better? 79.
Mirror of the Mind. 86.

SECTION THREE: ROLES AND OPTIONS FOR WOMEN. 99.

Becoming One of the Girls. 103
Home Sweet Home. 121.
Joining the Club. 141.

SECTION FOUR: THE ECONOMICS OF WOMAN'S PLACE. 165.

Keeping the Home Fires Burning. 169.
Working in the "Real World." 178.
Why Can't a Woman Earn like a Man? 205.

SECTION FIVE: THE POLITICAL ROLES OF AMERICAN WOMEN. 227.

Turning Out and Speaking Up. 229.
The Organization Woman. 244.
Women in the Halls of Power. 258.

SECTION SIX: CONCLUSION. 287.

3. Bartol, K. M. Male and female leaders in small work groups. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University, 1973.

Contents:

Introduction. 1.

Group Interaction and Leadership: Sex Differences. 12.

Female Leadership: Selected Aspects. 28.

Methodology. 42.

Results. 72.

Conclusions. 107.

4. Bernard, J. The sex game: Communication between the sexes. New York: Atheneum, 1973.

5. David, D. S., & Brannon, R. (Eds.). The forty-nine percent majority: The male sex role. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1976.

Contents:

The Male Sex Role: Our Culture's Blueprint of Manhood, and What it's Done for Us Lately. 1.

PART I: DIMENSIONS OF THE MALE SEX ROLE

No "Sissy Stuff": The Stigma of Anything Vaguely Feminine. 49.

The Politics of Vulnerability, Warren Farrell. 51.

The Inexpressive Male: A Tragedy of American Society, Jack O. Balswick & Charles W. Peek. 55.

Why Husbands Can't Say "I Love You," Jack O. Balswick & James Lincoln Collier. 58.

Men as Parents, Marc Feigen Fasteau. 60.

Homophobia Among Men, Gregory K. Lehne. 66.

The Big Wheel: Success, Status, and The Need to Be Looked Up To. 89.

The Breadwinner, Myron Brenton. 92.

Blue-Collar Work, Arthur B. Shostak. 98.

Achievement and Success, Robin M. Williams, Jr. 106.

Measuring Masculinity by the Size of a Paycheck, Robert Gould. 113.

Conspicuous Consumption, Thorstein Veblen. 118.

Honor or Chauvinism? Test Yourself, Michael Korda. 122.

Academic Gamesmanship, Pierre van den Berghe. 124.

Why Gangs Fight, James F. Short, Jr., & Fred L. Strodtbeck. 131.

"Cool Hand Luke" Gets His Name, Donn Pearce. 137.

Sex at the Office, Michael Korda. 141.

The Competitive World of the Pure Scientist, F. Reif. 143.

Love Duel at Crystal Springs, Jerry Farber. 153.

The Sturdy Oak: A Manly Air of Toughness, Confidence, and Self-Reliance. 161.

If, Rudyard Kipling. 163.

The Secret Life of Walter Mitty, James Thruber. 164.

Physical Strength, Once of Significance, John H. Gagnon. 169.

Masculinity and the Role of the Combat Soldier, Samuel A. Stouffer, et al. 179.

Vietnam and the Cult of Toughness in Foreign Policy, Marc Feigen Fasteau. 183.

Give 'Em Hell: The Aura of Aggression, Violence, and Daring. 199.

Violence and the Masculine Mystique, Lucy Komisar. 201.

Why We Oppose Votes for Men, Alice Duer Miller. 215.

Super Bowl, Warren Farrell. 216.

Sex, War, and Violence in the Novels of Norman Mailer, Kate Millett. 219.

My Lai 4, Seymour Hersh. 226.

PART II: LEARNING THE ROLE

Socialization: Learning How to Be a Man. 233.

Sex-Role Pressures and the Socialization of the Male Child, Ruth E. Hartley.

235.

What Ghetto Males Are Like: Another Look, Ulf Hannerz. 244.

My Male Sex Role -- And Ours, Joseph Pleck. 253.

Athletics in High School, James S. Coleman. 264.

Being a Boy, Julius Lester. 270.

PART III: CHANGING THE ROLE

Challenges to the Male Sex Role. 277.

Women's Liberation as Men's Liberation, Warren Farrell. 278.

On Male Liberation, Jack Sawyer. 287.

Saying Goodbye to Superman, Barbara J. Katz. 291.

Legal Challenges to Discrimination against Men, Andrea S. Hayman. 297.

X: A Fabulous Child's Story, Lois Gould. 321.

6. Dubois, B. L., & Crouch, I. (Eds.). The sociology of the languages of American women. San Antonio, TX: Trinity University Press, 1978.

Contents:

PART I: INVITED CONTRIBUTIONS

"What Do Women Sociolinguists Want?": Prospects For A Research Field, Susan Ervin-Tripp. 3.

The Problem Of Orientation In Sex/Language Research, Cheris Kramer. 17.

PART II: PAPERS READ

Two Features Of "Women's Speech?" Marie Baumann. 33.

Male-Female Conversational Interaction Cues: Using Data From Dialect Surveys, Bethany K. Dumas. 41.

Verbal Turn-Taking And Exchanges In Faculty Dialogue, Barbara Eakins & Gene Eakins. 53.

"Sex, Color and Money" Who's Perceiving What? Or Men And Women: Where Did All The Differences Go (To?)? Gilbert Narro Garcia & Susan F. Frosch. 63.

Phonological Differences In The English Of Adolescent Chicanas And Chicanos, Beverly S. Hartford. 73.

A Descriptive Study Of The Language Of Men And Women Born In Maine Around 1900 As It Reflects The Lakoff Hypotheses In "Language And Women's Place," Maryann Hartman. 81.

Women's Verbal Images And Associations, Vera John-Steiner & Patricia Irvine. 91.

Black Women In The Rural South: Conservative And Innovative, Patricia C. Nichols. 103.

A Difference Beyond Inherent Pitch, Walburga Von Raffler-Engel & Janis Buckner. 115.

Mothers' Speech To Children In Bilingual Mexican-American Homes, Wendy Redlinger. 119.

The Fluency Of Women's Speech, Ellen-Marie Silverman & Catherine H. Zimmer. 131.

Sociocultural And Sociopsychological Factors In Differential Language Retentiveness By Sex, Yolanda Russinovich Sole. 137.

Women's Verbal Behavior At Learned And Professional Conferences, Marjorie Swacker. 155.

The Effects Of The Ethnicity Of The Interviewer On Conversation: A Study Of Chicana Women, Yvonne Tixier Y Vigil & Nan Elsasser. 161.

Alignment Strategies In Verbal Accounts Of Problematic Conduct: The Case Of Abortion, Mary Zimmerman. 171.

PART III. WORKSHOPS

Workshop A: Intonation, Sally McConnell-Ginet. 187.

Workshop B: Investigating The Generic Masculine, Ann Bodine. 191.

Workshop C: Female/Male Conversation Interaction, Cheris Kramer. 195.

7. Ellis, A., & Abarbanel, A. (Eds.). The encyclopedia of sexual behavior (Vol. 1). New York: Hawthorne Books, 1961.

Partial Contents:

VOLUME ONE:

Aging and Sex, Maximilian Le Witter & Albert Abarbanel. 75.

Anatomy and Physiology of Sex, Henry Guze. 110.

Contraception, Hans Lehfeldt. 293.

Femininity, Clara Thompson. 422.

Hormones, Sex, Herbert S. Kupperman. 494.

VOLUME TWO:

Language and Sex, Duncan MacDougald, Jr. 585.

Literature and Sex, Frank Kingdon. 631.

Menopause, G. Lombard Kelly. 718.

Menstrual Cycle, George W. Corner, Jr. 729.

Movement and Feeling in Sex, Alexander Lowen. 739.

Sex Differences, Edward Dengrove. 931.

Smell and Sex, The Sense of, Edward Sagarin. 976.

Stress and Sex, Hans Selye. 1010.

8. Farrell, W. T. The liberated man: Seeing men and their relationship with women. New York: Gordon Horg, 1974.

9. Friedl, E. Women and men: An anthropologist's view. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1975.

Contents:

INTRODUCTION. 1.

Controversy over Determinants of Sex Roles. 1.

Is Male Dominance Inevitable? 4.

The Position of This Study. 6.

Basic Propositions. 7.

PART I: HUNTING AND GATHERING SOCIETIES. 12.

Subsistence. 12.

Mobility and Organization of Population. 13.

Possible Bases of Sex Differentiation in Acquisition Power. 14.

Differential Control of Men and Women over Food Exchange. 19.

Differential Control over Sexual Access and over Procreation. 23.

Youth and Old Age as Modifiers of Sex Roles.

Symbolic Restatement of Differences between Men's and Women's Roles. 29.

Summary and Conclusions. 31.

ILLUSTRATIVE CULTURES I

Four Patterns of Differential Contribution to Subsistence: Their Influence on Sex Roles. 33.

PART II: HORTICULTURAL SOCIETIES. 46.

Horticultural Crops and Technology. 47.

Major Differences between Horticulturalists and Foragers. 48.

Sexual Division of Labor. 53.

Differential Control over Exchange and Political Power. 61.

Differential Control over Land Allocation and over Movable Property. 64.

Marriage, Domestic Life, and Some Sex Attitudes. 65.

Differential Participation in and Control over Ritual. 75.

Age as Modifier of Sex Roles. 82.

Differential Opportunities for Autonomy and Self-Esteem. 86.

Summary and Conclusions. 98.

ILLUSTRATIVE CULTURES II

Two Patterns of Differential Contribution to Subsistence: Their Influence on Sex Roles. 101.

10. Frieze, I. H., Parsons, J. E., Johnson, P. B., Ruble, D. N., & Zellman, G. L. Women and sex roles: A social psychological perspective. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1978.

Contents:

The Psychology of Women and Sex Roles. 1.

PART I: PSYCHOLOGY AND WOMEN. 9.

Doing Psychological Research. 11.
Theories of Feminine Personality. 28.
Sex Differences in Personality and Abilities. 45.

PART II: THE ORIGINS OF SEX DIFFERENCES. 69.

Is Anatomy Destiny? Biology and Sex Differences. 71.
Classic Theories of Sex-Role Socialization. 95.
Cognitive-Developmental Theories of Sex-Role Socialization. 114.

PART III: THE ROLES OF WOMEN. 135.

Changes in Women's Role Participation. 137.
Women's Adult Development. 157.
Biosocial Aspects of Reproduction. 191.
Sexual Roles of Women. 210.
Achievement and Nonachievement in Women. 234.
Psychological Disorders in Women: Indices of Role Strain. 255.

PART IV: WOMEN AND POWER. 277.

Prejudice and Discrimination. 279.
Women and Interpersonal Power. 301.
Being Feminine or Masculine -- Nonverbally. 321.
Politics and Power. 335.

PART V: WOMEN'S LIVES TODAY. 357.

Making Life Decisions. 359.

11. Goy, R. W., & McEwen B. S. Sexual differentiation of the brain. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1980.

Contents:

Sexually Dimorphic Behavior: Definition and the Organizational Hypothesis. 1.

Sex Differences in Behavior: Rodents, Birds, and Primates. 13.

Genetic Aspects of Sex Differences in Behavior and Sexual Differentiation. 74.

Cellular and Molecular Aspects of Sexual Differentiation. 81.

Cellular Bases of Sexual Dimorphisms of Brain Structure and Function. 152.

12. Henley, N. M. Body politics: Power, sex and non-verbal communication. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1977.

13. Hoyenga, K. R., & Hoyenga, K. T. The question of sex differences: Psychological, cultural, and biological issues. Boston: Little, Brown, and Company, 1979.

Contents:

PART 1: INTRODUCTION. 1.

An Overview of Sex Differences. 3.

PART 2: BIOLOGY AND SEX DIFFERENCES. 23.

On Being Born Male or Female. 25.

Sexual Dimorphism in the Animal Kingdom. 60.

Inductive Hormones and Sex Differences in the Brain. 85.

The Activational Effects of Gonadal Hormones. 117.

PART 3: ENVIRONMENT AND SEX DIFFERENCES. 171.

The Development of Gender Identity and Gender Role. 173.

Sex Typing and Sexual Stereotypes. 197.

PART 4: SEXUALLY DIMORPHIC BEHAVIOR: THE INTERACTION OF BIOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT. 233.

Sex Differences in Intellectual Abilities. 235.

Achievement and Motivation for Success and Failure. 263.

Personality Traits. 288.

Sex Differences and Dimorphic Response to Stimuli. 319.

Sex Differences in Mental Health. 334.

Retrospect and Prospect. 355.

Appendix A: A Guide to Statistics. 365.

Appendix B: Sex Differences in Death, Disease, and Diet. 372.

14. Janeway, E. Man's World, woman's place. New York: Dell, 1971.

15. Kessler, S. J., & McKenna, W. Gender: An ethnomethodological approach. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1978.

Contents:

The Primacy of Gender Attribution. 1.

Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Gender. 21.

Biology and Gender. 42.

Development Aspects of Gender. 81.

Gender Construction in Everyday Life: Transsexualism. 112.

Toward a Theory of Gender. 142.

16. Lang, T. The difference between a woman and a man. New York: Bantam, 1973.

17. Lips, H. M., & Colwill, N. L. The psychology of sex differences. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1978.

Contents:

The Study of Sex Differences, Nina Lee Colwill. 1.

Theories About Female & Male Nature, Hilary M. Lips. 25.

Sexual Differentiation & Gender Identity, Hilary M. Lips. 51.

Hormones Cycles & The Adult Experience, Hilary M. Lips. 81.

The Social Process of Learning Sex Roles, Neena L. Chappell. 103.

Masculinity, Femininity, & Androgyny, Nina Lee Colwill & Hilary M. Lips. 125.

Sex Differences in Ability, Hilary M. Lips, Anita Myers, & Nina M. Colwill. 145.

The Ladder of Success, Hilary M. Lips. 173.

Males, Females & Aggression, Wendy L. Josephson & Nina Lee Colwill. 197.

The Paradox of Power, Hilary M. Lips. 225.

Wives & Husbands, Mothers & Fathers, Nina Lee Colwill, Judy Conn, & Hilary M. Lips. 243.

Sex & Sexuality, Nina Lee Colwill & Stephen W. Holborn. 267.

18. McGee, M. G. Human spatial abilities: Sources of sex differences. New York: Praeger, 1979.

Contents:

PART I: PSYCHOMETRIC STUDIES OF SPATIAL ABILITIES

Introduction. 3.

Factor Analytic Studies. 7.

Predictive Validity Studies. 23.

PART II: SEX DIFFERENCES IN SPATIAL ABILITIES

The Empirical Evidence. 41.

PART III: SOURCES OF SEX DIFFERENCES IN SPATIAL TEST SCORES

Genetic Factors. 69.

Sex Limitation and Hormonal Influences. 93.

Neurological Influences. 99.

Environmental Factors. 105.

18. Merz, F. Sexual differences and their development. (Vol. 3.) Goettingen, Federal Republic of Germany: Hogrefe Publishers, 1979.

19. Money, J., & Tucker, P. Sexual signatures: On being a man or a woman. Boston, MA: Little, Brown, and Company, 1975.

Contents:

Orientation. 3.

Prenatal Stages. 36.

Sex Hormones on the Brain. 63.

Gender Identity. 86.

Childhood. 119.

Adolescence. 153.

The Sex Revolution. 186.

The Road Ahead. 230.

20. Nilsen, A., et al. (Eds.). Sexism and language. Urbana, IL: National Council of Teachers of English, 1977.

21. Oakley, A. Sex, gender, and society. New York: Harper Colophon, 1972.

22. O'Leary, V. E. Toward understanding women. Monterey, CA: Brooks/Cole, 1977.

Contents:

Introduction. 1.

Sex as a Biological Fact. 7.

Sex-Role Development. 31.

Psychological Differences between Females and Males. 53.

Female Achievement. 77.

Stereotypes and Conceptions of the Female Role. 107.

Black Women. 131.

Female Sexuality. 147.

Women's Roles: A Life-Span Perspective. 175

Conclusion. 199.

23. Parsons, J. E. (Ed.). The psychobiology of sex differences and sex roles. Washington, DC: Hemisphere, 1980.

Contents:

PART I: PSYCHOSEXUAL NEUTRALITY

Psychosexual Neutrality: Is Anatomy Destiny? Jacquelynne E. Parsons. 3.
Biopsychosocial Processes in the Development of Sex-related Differences, Anne C. Petersen. 31.
Gonadal Hormones and Cognitive Functioning, Donald M. Broverman, Edward L. Klaiber, & William Vogel. 57.
Human Sex-Hormone Abnormalities Viewed from an Androgynous Perspective: A Reconsideration of the Work of John Money, Alexandra G. Kaplan. 81.

PART II: SEXUALITY

Biochemical and Neurophysiological Influences on Human Sexual Behavior, Florence Ledwitz-Rigby. 81.
Homosexual Orientation in Women and Men: A Hormonal Basis? Heino F. L. Meyer-Bahlburg. 105.
A Social Psychological Model of Human Sexuality, Toni Falbo. 131.

PART III: WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM AND LIFE CYCLES

American Birth Practices: A Critical Review, Susan Reed Hahn & Karen Erickson Paige. 145.
Sources of Maternal Stress in the Postpartum Period: A Review of the Literature and an Alternative View, Elizabeth M. Magnus. 177.
Adult Life Cycles: Changing Roles and Changing Hormones, Malkah Notman. 209.

PART IV: CYCLICITY AND MENSTRUATION

Research on Menstrual-related Psychological Changes: Alternative Perspectives, Diane N. Ruble, Jeanne Brooks-Gunn, & Anne Clarke. 227.
A Social Psychological Perspective on the Menstrual Cycle, Carolyn Wood Sherif. 245.
Body Time and Social Time: Mood Patterns by Menstrual Cycle Phase and Day of Week, Alice S. Rossi & Peter E. Rossi. 269.

24. Rutherford, R. D. The changing sex differential in mortality. Westport, CN: Greenwood Press, 1975.

Contents:

Introduction. 3.

Review of the Literature on Sex Mortality Differentials. 9.

Methodology. 25.

Analysis of Sex Mortality Differentials by Age and Medical Cause of Death. 45.

Fertility, Maternal Mortality, and the Sex Mortality Differential. 57.

Tobacco Smoking and the Sex Mortality Differential. 71.

Marital Status and the Sex Mortality Differential. 83.

Summary. 101.

25. Stoll, C. S. Female & Male: Socialization, social roles, and social structure. Dubuque, IA: William C. Brown Company, 1974.

Contents:

Nature. 1.

Culture. 23.

Sexism in America: Statistical Overview. 41.

Sexism in Social Science. 57.

Coming Female and Male. 76.

Being Female and Male. 110.

Surviving: Households, Kinship, and Work. 131.

Coping and Its Consequences. 160.

The Politics of Gender. 183.

26. Stoller, R. J. Sex and gender (Vol. 1). New York. J. Aronson, 1968.

27. Stoller, R. J. Sex and gender (Vol. 2). New York: J. Aronson, 1975.

28. Unger, R. K. All the sexes. New York: Harper, 1978.

29. Unger, R. K. Female and male: Psychological perspectives. New York: Harper & Row, 1979.

Contents:

An introduction and a Review. 1.

Proving the Obvious: Sex Role Stereotyping From Womb to Tomb. 26.

The Politics of Gender. 53.

Sex Differences: Subjectivity and Objectivity in Many Dimensions. 81.

Biological Bases of Sex and Gender. 105.

The Social Origins of Gender, Agnes N. O'Connell. 146.

Parents and Children: Sex-by-Sex Interactions. 167.

Sex Role Socialization Outside the Home. 192.

Around Puberty: Biosocial Aspects of Gender. 216.

Peers and Pairs. 247.

Psychological Issues in Marriage, Housework, and Divorce. 275.

Parenthood: Options and Necessities. 305.

Achievement: Descriptions and Explanations. 345.

Sex and Mental Health. 381.

Sexism: Institutional and Institutionalized. 420.

Making Connections. 458.

30. Worthy, M. Eye color, sex, and race. Anderson, SC: Drake House/Hallux, 1974.

D. BOOK REVIEWS

1. Archer, J. Behavior differences (Review of Sex differences in behavior edited by R. C. Friedman, R. M. Richart, & R. L. Vande Wiele). Nature, 1975, 256, 764.
2. Archer, J. Human nature in man's image (Review of Genes and gender II: Pitfalls in research on sex and gender. Second in a series on hereditarianism and women edited by R. Hubbard, & M. Lowe). Contemporary Psychology, 1980, 25, 484-485.
3. Baird, D. T. Review of Female and male climacteric edited by P. A. van Keep, D. M. Serr, & R. B. Greenblatt. Journal of Biosocial Science, 1979, 11, 488-489.
4. Bean, W., & McClintock, M. K. Review of The psychobiology of sex differences and sex roles by J. E. Parsons. Sex Roles, 1981, 7, 770.

5. Beardmore, J. A. Review of Human variation: The biopsychology of age, race, and sex edited by R. T. Osborne, C. E. Noble, & N. Weyl. Journal of Biosocial Science, 1980, 12, 497-498.
6. Blau, F. D. Review of Changing places: Men and women in transitional occupations by C. T. Schreiber. Journal of Economic Literature, 1981, 19, 158-159.
7. Carlson, G. A. Review of Gender and disordered behavior: Sex differences in psychopathology edited by E. S. Gomberg & V. Franks. Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 1980, 41, 257.
8. Constantinople, A. Review of The question of sex differences by K. B. Hoyenga & K. T. Hoyenga. Sex Roles, 1981, 7, 575.
9. Harris, L. J. Variances and anomalies. (Review of Sex-related differences in cognitive functioning edited by M. A. Wittig & A. C. Petersen.) Science, 1979, 206, 50-52.
10. Harris, L. J. Review of Human spatial abilities: Sources of sex differences by M. G. McGee. Contemporary Psychology, 1981, 26, 211.
11. Nelson, R. Review of Masculinity and femininity: Their psychological dimensions, correlates, and antecedents by J. T. Spence and R. L. Helmrich. Psychology of Women, 1979, 4, 144-146.
12. Katcher, P. Review of The Bio-sexual factor by R. Hagen. Current Contents: Life Sciences, May 26, 1980, p. 19.
13. Lehr, U. Review of Sex-related differences in cognitive functioning edited by M. A. Wittig & A. C. Petersen. Zeitschrift Fur Gerontologie, 1980, 13, 339.
14. Levy, J. Sex and the brain (Review of Sexual differentiation of the brain by R. W. Goy & B. S. McEwen). The Sciences, March 1981, pp. 20-23; 28.
15. Lloyd, B. Review of The psychology of sex differences by H. M. Lips & N. L. Colwill. British Journal of Psychology, 1981, 72, 279-280.
16. Luria, Z. Thought, sex, and gender (Review of Sex-related differences in cognitive functioning: Developmental issues edited by M. A. Wittig & A. C. Petersen). Contemporary Psychology, 1980, 25, 568-569.
17. Macdonald, H. Review of The psychology of sex differences by H. M. Lips & N. L. Colwill. International Journal of Behavioral Development, 1980, 3, 127-128.
18. McGuinness, D. Review of Sex-related differences in cognitive functioning edited by M. Wittig & A. Petersen. Journal of Social and Biological Structures, 1981, 4, 101-105.

19. McGuire, M. T. Review of Hormones and aggression (Vol. 2) by P. F. Brain. Psychosomatic Medicine, 1980, 42, 453-454.
20. Newcombe, F. The sinister phenomenon (Review of Neuropsychology of left-handedness: perspectives in neurolinguistics and psycholinguistics edited by J. Herron). Nature, 1980, 287, 874-875.
21. Newcombe, N. Beyond nature and nurture (Review of The psychobiology of sex differences and sex roles edited by J. E. Parsons). Contemporary Psychology, 1980, 25, 807-808.
22. Parlee, M. B. Biological bases of gender identity: Their implications for the real world (Review of Sexual signatures: On being a man or a woman by J. Money & P. Tucker). Contemporary Psychology, 1976, 21, 335-336.
23. Paster, I. Clarity and justice for all (Review of The handbook of nonsexist writing: For writers, editors and speakers by C. Miller & K. Swift). Journal of Communication, 1981, 31, 234-235.
24. Pollitt, J. Review of Gender and disordered behaviour: Sex differences in psychopathology by E. S. Gomberg & V. Franks. British Journal of Psychiatry, 1980, 136, 305.
25. Remschmidt, H. Review of Sexual differences and their development by F. Merz. Zeitschrift fur Kinder- und Jugendpsychiatrie, 1979, 7, 277.
26. Robinson, D. Review of The politics of the Equal Rights Amendment: Conflict and the decision process by J. K. Boles. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 316-319.
27. Roeske, N. C. A. Review of Becoming female: Perspectives on development edited by C. B. Kopp & M. Kirkpatrick. American Journal of Psychiatry, 1980, 137, 997-998.
28. Trömel-Plötz, S. Languages of oppression (Review of The language of oppression by H. Bosmajian and of Sexism and language by A. P. Nilsen, H. Bosmajian, H. L. Gershuny, & J. P. Stanley). Journal of Pragmatics, 1981, 5, 67-80.
29. Turk, T. G. Review of Changing places: Men and women in transitional occupations by C. T. Schreiber. Sociology and Social Research, 1981, 65, 440-441.
30. Tyler, L. Review of Sex-related cognitive differences: An essay on theory and evidence by J. A. Sherman. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1980, 4, 429-431.
31. Unger, R. K. What are the proper questions? (Review of The question of sex differences: Psychological, cultural, and biological issues by K. B. Hoyenga & K. T. Hoyenga). Contemporary Psychology, 1980, 25, 249-250.

32. Waln, V. Review of Sex differences in human communication by B. W. Eakins & R. G. Eakins. Quarterly Journal on Speech, 1980, 66, 233-234.
33. Weinreich-Haste, H. Review on Becoming female: Perspectives on development edited by C. B. Kopp, & M. Kirkpatrick. British Journal of Psychology, 1981, 72, 137-138.
34. Weinreich-Haste, H. Review on Masculinity and femininity: Their psychological dimensions, correlates and antecedents by J. T. Spence & R. L. Helmreich. British Journal of Psychology, 1981, 72, 137-138.
35. Wölinger, J. Review of Sex, hormones and behavior by Ciba Foundation Symposium 62 (New Series). Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 1980, 62, 86.

E. SEX DIFFERENCES IN ANIMALS

1. Adams, N., & Boice, R. Female and male dominance in a feral colony of domestic Norway rats. (Program of the 21st Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society). Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 16, 165. (Abstract).
2. Altura, B. M. Importance of sex and estrogens in amelioration of lethal circulatory stress reactions: Relationship to microcirculatory and reticuloendothelial system function. Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology, 1976, 67, 289-312.
3. Archer, J. Sex differences in the emotional behaviour of laboratory mice. British Journal of Psychology, 1977, 68, 125-131.
4. Archer, J. Inbreeding and sex differences in rats and mice: A rejoinder to Gray. British Journal of Psychology, 1979, 70, 37.
5. Arnold, A. P. Quantitative analysis of sex differences in hormone accumulation in the zebra finch brain: Methodological and theoretical issues. Journal of Comparative Neurology, 1980, 189, 421-436.
6. Arnold, A. P. Sexual differences in the brain. American Scientist, 1980, 68, 165-173.
7. Arnold, A. P., & Saltiel, A. Sexual differences in pattern of hormone accumulation in the brain of a songbird. Science, 1979, 205, 702-705.
8. Avissar, S., Egozi, Y., & Sokolovsky, M. Biochemical characterization and sex dimorphism of muscarinic receptors in rat adenohypophysis. Neuroendocrinology, 1981, 32, 303-309.
9. Avissar, S., Egozi, Y., & Sokolovsky, M. Studies on muscarinic receptors in mouse and rat hypothalamus: A comparison of sex and cyclical differences. Neuroendocrinology, 1981, 32, 295-302.

10. Barr, G.A., Gibbons, J. L., & Moyer, K. E. Male-female differences and the influence of neonatal and adult testosterone on intraspecies aggression in rats. Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology, 1976, 90, 1169-1183.
11. Bereiter, D. A., & Barker, D. J. Hormone-induced enlargement of receptive fields in trigeminal mechanoreceptive neurons. 1. Time course, hormone, sex and modality specificity. Brain Research, 1980, 184, 395-410.
12. Cohen, E., & Lieblich, I. Sex differences in lateral hypothalamic self-stimulation. Behavioral and Neural Biology, 1981, 32, 448-453.
13. Collu, R., Taché, Y., & Ducharme, J.-R. Hormonal modifications induced by chronic stress in rats. Journal of Steroid Biochemistry, 1979, 11, 989-1000.
14. Crowley, W. R., O'Donohue, T. L., & Jacobowitz, D. M. Sex differences in catecholamine content in discrete brain nuclei of the rat: Effects of neonatal castration or testosterone treatment. Acta Endocrinologica, 1978, 89, 20-28.
15. Dalrymple-Alford, J. C., & Benton, D. Activity differences of individually and group - housed male and female rats. Animal Learning and Behavior, 1981, 9, 50-55.
16. Das, M., Dixit, R., Seth, P. K., Mukhtar, H. Glutathione-S-transferase activity in the brain: Species, sex, regional, and age differences. Journal of Neurochemistry, 1981, 36, 1439-1442.
17. DeBold, J. F., Miczek, K. A. Aggressive behavior is dependent on gonadal steroids in male but not female rats. Society for Neuroscience Abstract, 1979, 5, 442.
18. DeBold, J. F., & Miczek, K. A. Sexual dimorphism in the hormonal control of aggressive behavior of rats. Pharmacology, Biochemistry and Behavior, 1981, 14 (Supplement 1), 89-93.
19. Demarest, K. T., & Moore, K. E. Sexual differences in the sensitivity of tuberoinfundibular dopamine neurons to the actions of prolactin. Neuroendocrinology, 1981, 33, 230-234.
20. Diamond, M. C., Dowling, G. A., & Johnson, R. E. Morphologic cerebral cortical asymmetry in male and female rats. Experimental Neurology, 1981, 71, 261-268.
21. Dyer, R. G., MacLeod, N. K., Ellendorff, F. Electrophysiological evidence for sexual dimorphism and synaptic convergence in the preoptic and anterior hypothalamic areas of the rat. Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, Series B, 1976, 193, 421-440.
22. Dyer, R. S., Swartzwelder, H. D. Sex and strain differences in the visual evoked potentials of albino and hooded rats. Pharmacology, Biochemistry and Behavior, 1978, 9, 301-306.

23. Goldfoot, D. A. Charting sex differences among the monkeys of the world. (Review of Behavioral sex differences in nonhuman primates by G. Mitchell). Contemporary Psychology, 1980, 25, 538-539.
24. Gordon, J. H., & Shellenberger, M. K. Regional catecholamine contents in the rat brain: Sex differences and correlation with motor activity. Neuropharmacology, 1974, 13, 129-137.
25. Gorski, R., Shryne, J., Gordon, J., & Christensen, L. Evidence for a morphological sex difference within the medial preoptic area (MPOA) of the rat. Anatomical Record, 1977, 187, 591. (Abstract).
26. Götz, F., Hinz, G., Rohde, W., Stahl, F., & Dörner, G. Hormonal steroids, neurotransmitters and sexual differentiation of the brain. Journal of Steroid Biochemistry, 1979, 11, 557-561.
27. Gray, J. A. Emotionality in male and female rodents: A reply to Archer. British Journal of Psychology, 1979, 70, 425-440.
28. Greenough, W. T., Carter, C. S., Steerman, C., & DeVoogd, T. J. Sex differences in dendritic patterns in hamster preoptic area. Brain Research, 1977, 126, 63-72.
29. Gregory, E. Comparison of postnatal CNS development between male and female rats. Brain Research, 1975, 99, 152-156.
30. Gupta, D., & Eichner, M. Interactions of gonadal steroids, gonadotropins and gonadotropin-releasing hormones in sexual maturation. Journal of Steroid Biochemistry, 1979, 11, 579-586.
31. Haug, M., & Mandel, P. Sex differences in aggressive behaviour in various strains of mice. Aggressive Behavior, 1978, 4, 353-364.
32. Ingle, D. Animal models for lateralized sex differences (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 240.
33. Jensen, G. D., Bobbitt, R. A., & Gordon, B. N. Sex differences in the development of independence of infant monkeys. Behaviour, 1968, 30, 1-14.
34. Lockard, J. S., & Adams, R. M. Peripheral males: A primate model for a human subgroup. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 15, 295-298.
35. Malendowicz, L. K. Sex differences in adrenocortical structure and function: VI. Long-term effect of gonadectomy and testosterone or estradiol replacement on rat adrenal cortex. Endokrinologie, 1980, 75, 311-323.
36. Masur, J., Schutz, M. T., & Boerngen, R. Gender differences in open-field behavior as a function of age. Developmental Psychobiology, 1980, 13, 107-110.

37. Matsumoto, A., & Arai, Y. Sexual dimorphism in "wiring pattern" in the hypothalamic arcuate nucleus and its modification by neonatal hormonal environment. Brain Research, 1980, 190, 238-242.
38. McNemar, Q., & Stone, C. P. The sex difference in rats on three learning tasks. Journal of Comparative Psychology, 1932, 14, 171-180.
39. Mitchell, G. Behavioral sex differences in nonhuman primates. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1979.
40. Moore, C. L., & Morelli, G. A. Mother rats interact differently with male and female offspring. Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology, 1979, 93, 677-684.
41. Nakatomi, Y., Fujishima, M., Tamaki, K., Ishitsuka, T., Ogata, J., & Omae, T. Influence of sex on cerebral ischemia following bilateral carotid occlusion in spontaneously hypertensive rats: A metabolic study. Stroke, 1979, 10, 196-199.
42. Namikas, J., & Wehner, F. Sex of littermates affects behavior of male mice. (Program of the 21st Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society). Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 16, 165. (Abstract).
43. van Oyen, H.G., Van de Poll, N. E., & de Bruin, J. P. C. Sex, age and shock-intensity as factors in passive avoidance. Physiology and Behavior, 1979, 23, 915-918.
44. Payne, A. P., & Swanson, H. H. Agonistic behaviour between pairs of hamsters of the same and opposite sex in a neutral observation area. Behaviour, 1970, 36, 259-269.
45. Pietras, R. J., & Moulton, D. G. Hormonal influences on odor detection in rats: Changes associated with the estrous cycle, pseudopregnancy, ovariectomy, and administration of testosterone propionate. Physiology and Behavior, 1974, 12, 475-491.
46. van de Poll, N. E., de Jonge, F., van Oyen, H. G., van Pelt, J., & de Bruin, J. P. C. Failure to find sex differences in testosterone activated aggression in two strains of rats. Hormones and Behavior, 1981, 15, 94-105.
47. Raisman, G., & Field, P. M. Sexual dimorphism in the neuropil of the preoptic area of the rat and its dependence on neonatal androgen. Brain Research, 1973, 54, 1-29.
48. Raisman, G., & Field, P. M. Sexual dimorphism in the preoptic area of the rat. Science, 1971, 173, 731-733.
49. Rosecrans, J. A., & Schechter, M. D. Brain 5-hydroxytryptamine correlates of behavior in rats: Strain and sex variability. Physiology and Behavior, 1972, 8, 503-510.

50. Scallet, A. C., Suomi, S. J., & Bowman, R. E. Sex differences in adreno-cortical response to controlled agonistic encounters in rhesus monkeys. Physiology and Behavior, 1981, 26, 385-390.
51. Tomlin, M. I., & Stone, C. P. Sex differences in learning abilities of albino rats. Journal of Comparative Psychology, 1933, 16, 207-229.
52. Tryon, R. C. Studies in individual differences in maze ability: I. The determination of individual differences by age, weight, sex, and pigmentation. Journal of Comparative Psychology, 1931, 12, 1-22.
53. Uphouse, L. Reevaluation of mechanisms that mediate brain differences between enriched and impoverished animals. Psychological Bulletin, 1980, 88, 215-232.
54. Valle, F. P., & Gorzalka, B. Open-field sex differences prior to puberty in rats. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 16, 429-431.
55. Vijande, M., Costales, M., Schiaffini, O., & Marin, B. Angiotensin-induced drinking: Sexual differences. Pharmacology, Biochemistry, and Behavior, 1978, 8, 753-755.
56. de Vires, G. J., Buijs, R. M., & Swaab, D. F. Ontogeny of the vasopress-nergic neurons of the suprachiasmatic nucleus and their extrahypothalamic projections in the rat brain: Presence of a sex difference in the lateral septum. Brain Research, 1981, 218, 67.
57. Wallen, K. Review of Behavioral sex differences in nonhuman primates by G. Mitchell. Journal of Sex Research, 1980, 16, 183-184.
58. Warren, J. M., & Levy, S. J. Fearfulness in female and male cats. Animal Learning and Behavior, 1979, 7, 521-524.
59. Wexler, B. C., McMurtry, J. P. & Iams, S. G. Histopathologic changes in aging male versus female spontaneously hypertensive rats. Journal of Gerontology, 1981, 36, 514-519.
60. Wilson, W. E., & Agrawal, A. K. Brain regional levels of neurotransmitter amines as neurochemical correlates of sex-specific ontogenesis in the rat. Developmental Neuroscience, 1979, 2, 195-200.
61. Wooley, D. Sex differences in brain pseudo-cholinesterase activity in the rat. Journal of Neurochemistry, 1963, 10, 447-452.

F. NONSEXIST LANGUAGE

1. Academy of Management Review. Addendum to Style Guide for Authors. In B. A. Stead (Ed.), Women in Management. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1978.

2. Allen, G. How your daughter grows up to be a man. Humanist, 1980, 40, 34-38; 62.
3. Alter, L. L. Do the NCTE guidelines on non-sexist use of language serve a positive purpose? English Journal, December 1976, pp. 10; 12.
4. APA Publication Manual Task Force. Guidelines for nonsexist language in APA journals (Publication Manual, Change Sheet 2). Baltimore, MD: Garamond/Pridemark Press, 1977.
5. APA Task Force on Issues of Sexual Bias in Graduate Education. Guidelines for nonsexist use of language. American Psychologist, 1975, 30, 682-684.
6. Bate, B. Generic man, invisible women: Language, thought, and social change. University of Michigan Papers on Women's Studies, 1975, 2, 83-95.
7. Bate, B. A. A rhetorical approach to the nonsexist language controversy: An exploratory study using interviews with selected university faculty (Doctoral dissertation, University of Oregon, 1976). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1977, 37, 5436A. (University Microfilms No. 77-4700).
8. Billingsley, P. A., & Johnson, N. A. Nonsexist use of language in scientific and technical writing. IEEE Transactions on Professional Communication, 1979, PC-22, 193-198.
9. Bodine, A. Androcentrism in prescriptive grammar: Singular "they", sex-indefinite "he", and "he or she". Language in Society, 1975, 4, 129-146.
10. Buckley, W. F., Jr. Unsex me now. National Review, May 28, 1976, pp. 582-583.
11. Federal wordsmiths seek sex neutrality. The Sunday Bulletin, March 19, 1978, p. 15.
12. Fenner, M. S. After all. Today's Education, Summer 1974, p. 110.
13. Foote, A. C. Notes on the distaff side. Atlantic, January 1977, pp. 89-91.
14. Goffman, E. Gender advertisements. Studies in the Anthropology of Visual Communication, 1976, 3, 69-153.
15. Graham, A. How to make trouble: The making of a nonsexist dictionary. Ms. December 1973, pp. 12-16.
16. Green, W. H. Singular pronouns and sexual politics. College Composition and Communication, 1977, pp. 150-153.
17. Hogan, P. A woman is not a girl and other lessons in corporate speech. In B. A. Stead (Ed.), Women in management. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1978.
18. Horton, P. B. Sexless vocabulary for a sexist society. Education Digest, March 1977, pp. 36-38.

19. Huber, J. On the generic use of male pronouns. American Sociologist, 1976, 11, 89.
20. Jochnowitz, G. "...Who made me a woman." Commentary, 1981, 71, 63-64.
21. Johnson, C. S., & Kelly, I. K. "He" and "she": Changing language to fit a changing world. In B. A. Stead (Ed.), Women in management. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1978.
22. Key, M. R. Male/female language. Metuchen, NJ: Scarecrow Press, 1975.

Contents:

In the Beginning: Male and Female Differentiation. 11.

Social Structures: Masculinity and Femininity. 22.

Social Dialect Differences: Dialogues and Styles of Speech. 30.

Gingerbread Men and Gingerbread Girls: Labels and Descriptors. 39.

Titles, Names, and Greetings. 45.

Discrimination Against Males, Taboos, and the Double-Standard. 54.

Early Education and Language Ability. 59.

Subjects, Not Objects: Linguistic Structures. 68.

Speaking in Reference to Male and Female. 85.

Status and Standard/Nonstandard Language. 102.

Nonverbal, Extra-Linguistic Messages. 107.

Male and Female Authors. 117.

The Silent Woman: Tyranny in Language. 127.

Language Change and Bilingualism. 133.

An Androgynous Language--The Future Tense: Language Planning. 139.

23. Lakoff, R. Language and woman's place. Language in Society, 1973, 2, 45-80.
24. Lakoff, R. T. Language and woman's place. New York: Harper Colophon Books, 1975.
25. Lerner, H. E. Girls, ladies, or women? The unconscious dynamics of language choice. Comprehensive psychiatry, 1976, 17, 295-299.

26. Martyna, W. Using and understanding the generic masculine: A social-psychological approach (Doctoral dissertation, Stanford University, 1978). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1978, 39, 3050B. (University Microfilms No. 78-22539).
27. Martyna, W. What does "he" mean? Use of the generic masculine. Journal of Communication, 1978, 28, 131-138.
28. Martyna, W. Beyond the "he/man" approach: The case for nonsexist language. Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society, 1980, 5, 482-493.
29. Middleton, T. H. Pondering the personal pronoun problem. Saturday Review, March 5, 1977, p. 59.
30. Middleton, T. H. Maybe he isn't so bad after all. Saturday Review, May 14, 1977, p. 50.
31. Miller, C., & Swift, K. De-sexing the English language. Ms., Spring 1972, p. 7.
32. Miller, C., & Swift, K. One small step for genkind. New York Times Magazine, April 16, 1972, pp. 36; 99; 101; 106.
33. Miller, C., & Swift, K. Women and the language of religion. Christian Century, April 14, 1976, pp. 353-358.
34. Miller, C., & Swift, K. Words and women: New language in new times. New York: Anchor Press-Doubleday, 1976.
35. Rose, L. A. Programmer/analyst: He, she, or it? The genderist rating scheme. The Yourdon Report, February-March 1978, pp. 6-7.
36. Rutherford, M. Do the NCTE guidelines on non-sexist use of language serve a positive purpose? English Journal, December 1976, pp. 11; 13.
37. Saporta, S. Language in sexist society. In P. J. Hopper (Ed.), Studies in descriptive and historical linguistics. Amersterdam: John Benjamins, 1977.
38. Speech Communication Association. Resolution of sexist language. Spectra, April 1975, pp. 18-19.
39. Stead, B. A. The semantics of sex discrimination. In B. A. Stead (Ed.), Women in management. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1978.
40. Stericker, A. Does this "he or she" business really make a difference?: The effect of masculine pronouns as generics on job attitudes. Sex Roles, 1981, 7, 637-641.
41. Turner, R. S. The increasingly visible female and the need for generic terms. Christian Century, March 16, 1977, 94, 248-252.

42. Valian, V. Linguistics and feminism. In F. Ellison, J. English, & M. Vetterling (Eds.), Feminism and philology. Totowa, NJ: Littlefield, Adams, 1977.
43. Willson, N. Majority Report: Until now. English Journal, May 1976, pp. 8-10.

II. PHYSIOLOGICAL SEX DIFFERENCES

A. GENERAL BACKGROUND

1. Bardin, C. W., & Catterall, J. F. Testosterone: A major determinant of extragenital sexual dimorphism. Science, 1981, 211, 1285-1294.
2. Ehrhardt, A. A., & Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L. Prenatal sex hormones and the developing brain: Effects on psychosexual differentiation and cognitive function. Annual Review of Medicine, 1979, 30, 417-430.
3. Ehrhardt, A. A., & Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L. Effects of prenatal sex hormones on gender-related behavior. Science, 1981, 211, 1312-1318.
4. Gordon, J. W., & Ruddle, F. H. Mammalian gonadal determination and gametogenesis. Science, 1981, 211, 1265-1271.
5. Harlan, R. E., Gordon, J. H., & Gorski, R. A. Sexual differentiation of the brain: Implications for neuroscience. In D. N. Scheider (Ed.), Reviews of neuroscience (Vol. 4). New York: Raven Press, 1979.
6. Haseltine, F. P., & Ohno, S. Mechanisms of gonadal differentiation. Science, 1981, 211, 1272-1278.
7. Kidd, K. K. The genetics of sex and its consequences. In C. B. Kopp (Ed.), Becoming female: Perspectives on development. New York: Plenum Press, 1979.
8. MacKinnon, P. C. B. Male sexual differentiation of the brain. Trends in NeuroSciences, 1978, 1, 136-138.
9. MacLusky, N. J., & Naftolin, F. Sexual differentiation of the central nervous system. Science, 1981, 211, 1294-1303.
10. McEwen, B. S. Neural gonadal steroid actions. Science, 1981, 211, 1303-1311.
11. McEwen, B. S. Sexual differentiation of the brain. Nature, 1981, 291, 609.
12. Naftolin, F. Understanding the bases of sex differences. Science, 1981, 211, 1263-1264.
13. Rubin, R. T., Reinisch, J. M., & Haskett, R. F. Postnatal gonadal steroid effects on human behavior. Science, 1981, 211, 1318-1324.
14. Wilson, J. D., George, F. W., & Griffin, J. E. The hormonal control of sexual development. Science, 1981, 211, 1278-1284.

B. VISION AND VISUAL PERCEPTION

1. Brabyn, L. B., & McGuinness, D. Gender differences in response to spatial frequency and stimulus orientation. Perception and Psychophysics, 1979, 26, 319-324.

2. Clausen, J., & Karrer, R. Phosphene threshold as related to age and sex. Journal of Psychology, 1959, 47, 189-198.
3. Cobb, S. R., & McCrossan, M. A. Study of foveal tritanopia. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 46, 1319-1327.
4. Porac, C., Coren, S., Girkus, J. S., & Verde, M. Visual-geometric illusions: Unisex phenomena. Perception, 1979, 8, 401-412.
5. Pressey, A. W., & Wilson, A. E. Another look at age changes in geometric illusions. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1978, 12, 333-336.

C. AUDITION AND AUDITORY PERCEPTION

1. Berger, E. H., Royster, L. H., & Thomas, W. G. Presumed noise-induced permanent threshold shift resulting from exposure to an A-weighted Leq of 89 dB. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 1978, 64, 192-197.
2. Carmean, S. L., & Bashford, J. A. Effect of academic major and sex upon recognition of musical and non-musical sounds. Paper presented at the 81st Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Montreal, August 1973.
3. Coleman, R. O. Male and female voice quality and its relationship to vowel formant frequencies. Journal of Speech and Hearing Research, 1971, 14, 565-577.
4. Coleman, R. O. A comparison of the contributions of two vocal characteristics to the perception of maleness and femaleness in the voice. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech and Hearing Association, Detroit, MI, 1973.
5. Decker, T. N. The effects of informative and non-informative speech on the judgement of most comfortable listening level. Journal of the American Audiology Society. 1978, 4, 16-18.
6. Eisdorfer, C., & Wilkie, F. Auditory changes in the aged: A follow-up study. Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, 1972, 20, 377-382.
7. Friedman, S. L., & Jacobs, B. S. Sex differences in neonates' behavioral responsiveness to repeated auditory stimulation. Infant Behavior and Development, 1981, 4, 175-183.
8. Hochberg, I. Most comfortable listening for the loudness and intelligibility of speech. Audiology, 1975, 14, 27-33.
9. Hopkinson, N. T., Schramm, V. L., Bosse, B. F., & Leggett, S. H. A comparison of results: Acoustic susceptance and otolaryngology. Journal of the American Audiology Society, 1978, 3, 191-199.

10. Johnson, D. W., & Sherman, R. E. Normal development and ear effect for contralateral acoustic reflex in children six to twelve years old. Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology. 1979, 21, 572-581.
11. Kelly, R. R., & Orton, K. D. Dichotic perception of word-pairs with mixed image values. Neuropsychologia, 1979, 17, 363-371.
12. Key, K. F., & Payne, M. C., Jr. Effects of noise frequency on performance and annoyance for women and men. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 52, 435-441.
13. McCoy, C., Butler, M., & Broekhoff, J. Effects of age and sex on dichotic listening: The SSW Test. Journal of Auditory Research, 1977, 17, 263-268.
14. Nagafuchi, M. Development of dichotic and monaural hearing abilities in young children. Acta Otolaryngologia, 1970, 69, 409-414.
15. Roberts, J. Hearing levels of adults 25-74 years of age in the general population by sex and race: United States, 1971-1975 and 1960-1962. Rockville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics, June 1979.
16. Royster, L. H., Royster, J. D., & Thomas, W. G. Representative hearing levels by race and sex in North Carolina industry. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 1980, 68, 551-566.
17. Royster, L. H., & Thomas, W. G. Age effect hearing levels for a white non-industrial noise exposed population (ninep) and their use in evaluating industrial hearing conservation programs. American Industrial Hygiene Association Journal, 1979, 40, 504-511.
18. Schwartz, M. F., & Rine, H. E. Identification of speaker sex from isolated, whispered vowels. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 1968, 44, 1736-1737.
19. Smith, P. E., Jr. A test for susceptibility to noise-induced hearing loss. American Industrial Hygiene Association Journal, 1969, 30, 245-250.
20. Thistle, A. B. Performance of males and females on a dichotic listening task. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 1975, 58, S76.
21. Tufts College Institute of Applied Experimental Psychology. Part IV. Audition: Factors influencing the efficiency of audition. In Tufts College Institute of Applied Experimental Psychology, Handbook of human engineering data (SDC 199-1-2a). Port Washington, NY: U.S. Naval Training Device Center, November 1952. (DTIC No. AD-43650)
22. Ventry, I. M., Woods, R. W., Rubin, M., & Hill, W. Most comfortable loudness for pure tones, noise, and speech. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 1971, 49, 1805-1813.
23. Whissell, R., & Whissell, C. M. Sex, eye color, and ratings of pleasantness for auditory stimuli. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 49, 319-323.

D. OLFACTION AND OLFACTORY PERCEPTION

1. Blondheim, S. H., & Reznik, L. The threshold for the smell of acetone and its relationship to the ability to taste phenylthiocarbamate. Experientia, 1971, 27, 1282-1283.
2. Doty, R. L. Reproductive endocrine influences upon human nasal chemoreception: A review. In R. L. Doty (Ed.), Mammalian olfaction, reproductive processes, and behavior. New York: Academic Press, 1976.
3. Schwartz, R. K. Olfaction and muscle activity: An EMG pilot study. American Journal of Occupational Therapy, 1979, 33, 185-192.
4. Wallace, P. Individual discrimination of humans by odor. Physiology and Behavior, 1977, 19, 577-579.

E. GUSTATION AND GUSTATORY PERCEPTION

1. Fergenson, P. E., Moss, S. Dzendolet, E., Sawyer, F. M., & Moore, J. W. The effect of signal probability, food intake, sex, and smoking on gustation, as measured by the theory of signal detection. Journal of General Psychology, 1975, 92, 109-127.
2. Křeček, J. Sex differences in salt taste: The effect of testosterone. Physiology and Behavior, 1973, 10, 683-688.
3. Nilsson, B. Taste acuity of the human palate. II. Studies with electro-gustometry on subjects in different age groups. Acta Odontologica Scandinavica, 1979, 37, 217-234.
4. Nilsson, B. Taste of the human palate. III. Studies with taste solutions on subjects in different age groups. Acta Odontologica Scandinavica, 1979, 37, 235-252.

F. TOUCH, TACTILE PERCEPTION AND THERMAL PERCEPTION

1. Beshir, M. Y., & Ramsey, J. D. Comparison between male and female subjective estimates of thermal effects and sensations. Applied Ergonomics, 1981, 12, 29-33.
2. Burse, R. L. Sex differences in human thermoregulatory response to heat and cold stress. Human Factors, 1979, 21, 687-699.
3. Carlson, W. S., Samueloff, S., Taylor, W., & Wasserman, D. E. Instrumentation for measurement of sensory loss in the fingertips. Journal of Occupational Medicine, 1979, 21, 260-264.

4. Gillot-de Vries, F., Reuse-Blom, S., & Rijlant, P. [Measure of tactile thresholds by means of a Rey's modified esthesiometer.] Comptes Rendus Societe Biologie (Paris), 1974, 168, 144-146.
5. Givoni, B. Prediction of human subjective response to thermal stress. Progress in Biometeorology, 1974, 1, 146-152.
6. Griffiths, I. D., & McIntyre, D. A. The balance of radiant and air temperature for warmth in older women. Environmental Research, 1973, 6, 382-388.
7. Horvath, S. M. Females and hot environments. Chapel Hill, NC: Second Task Force for Research Planning in Environmental Health Science, July 1976. (NTIS No. PB-273 257).
8. LeBlanc, J., Côté, J., Dulac, S., & Dulong-Turcot, F. Effects of age, sex, and physical fitness on responses to local cooling. Journal of Applied Physiology: Respiration, Environmental, and Exercise Physiology, 1978, 44, 813-817.
9. Masuko-Kenzo. Studies on the characteristic features of the thermoregulatory function of women. Part I. Sexual differences of thermal regulation in heat and cold. Journal of the Physiological Society (Japan), 1958, 20, 192-203.
10. Nielsen, V. K. The peripheral nerve function in chronic renal failure. IV. An analysis of the vibratory perception threshold. Acta Medica Scandinavica, 1972, 191, 287-296.
11. Ramsey, J. D., & Beshir, M. Y. Subjective estimates of physiological responses and perceptual-motor performance in the heat. Applied Ergonomics, 1980, 11, 194-198.
12. Tanaka, M. Experimental studies on human reaction to cold: Differences between males and females. Bulletin of the Tokyo Medical and Dental University, 1972, 19, 1-18.
13. Verillo, R. T. Change in vibrotactile thresholds as a function of age. Sensory Processes, 1979, 3, 49-59.
14. Wyon, D. P., Andersen, I. & Lundqvist, G. R. Spontaneous magnitude estimation of thermal discomfort during changes in the ambient temperature. Journal of Hygiene, 1972, 70, 203-221.

G. PAIN PERCEPTION

1. Buchsbaum, M. S., Davis, G. C., Coppola, R., & Naber, D. Opiate pharmacology and individual differences. I. Psychophysical pain measurements. Pain, 1981, 10, 357-366.

2. Garron, D. C., & Leavitt, F. Demographic and affective covariates of pain. Psychosomatic Medicine, 1979, 41, 525-534.
3. Hayward, J. Pain: Psychological and social aspects. Nursing, April 1979, pp. 21-27.
4. Procacci, P., Bozza, G., Buzzelli, G., & Della Corte, M. The cutaneous pricking pain threshold in old age. Gerontologia Clinica (Basel), 1970, 12, 213-218.

H. EEG/EVOKED POTENTIALS

1. Abbruzzese, G., Abbruzzese, M., Cocito, L., Favale, E., Leandri, M., & Ratto, S. Conduction time of the lemniscal pathway in males and females. Acta Neurologica Scandinavica, 1980, 62, 132-136.
2. Beagley, H. A., & Sheldrake, J. B. Differences in brainstem response latency with age and sex. British Journal of Audiology, 1978, 12, 69-77.
3. Bolton, C. F., & Carter, K. M. Human sensory nerve compound action potential amplitude: Variation with sex and finger circumference. Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry, 1980, 43, 925-928.
4. Buchsbaum, M. S., Davis, G. C., Coppola, R., & Naber, D. Opiate pharmacology and individual differences. II. Somatosensory evoked potentials. Pain, 1981, 10, 367-377.
5. Haynes, W. O., & Moore, W. H. Recognition and recall: An electroencephalographic investigation of hemispheric alpha asymmetries for males and females on perceptual and retrieval tasks. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 53, 283.
6. Jerger, J., & Hall, J. Effects of age and sex on the auditory brainstem response. Archives of Otolaryngology, 1980, 106, 387-391.
7. Kjaer, M. Differences of latencies and amplitudes of brain stem evoked potentials in subgroups of a normal material. Acta Neurologica Scandinavica, 1979, 59, 72-79.
8. Lolas, F. Interhemispheric and sex differences in the visual evoked response recovery cycle. Neuropsychobiology, 1979, 5, 301-308.
9. Michalewski, H. J., Thompson, L. W., Patterson, J. V., Bowman, T. E., & Litzelman, D. Sex differences in the amplitudes and latencies of the human auditory brain stem potential. Electroencephalography and Clinical Neurophysiology, 1980, 48, 351-356.
10. Patterson, J. V., Michalewski, H. J., Thompson, L. W., Bowman, T. E., & Litzelman, D. K. Age and sex differences in the human auditory brainstem response. Journal of Gerontology, 1981, 36, 455-462.

11. Rosenblüt, B., Bilger, R. C., & Goldstein, R. Electrophysiologic responses to sound as a function of intensity, EEG pattern and sex. Journal of Speech Research, 1959, 2, 28-39.
12. Seitz, M. R., Weber, B. A., Jacobson, J. T., & Morehouse, R. The use of averaged electroencephalic response techniques in the study of auditory processing related to speech and language. Brain and Language, 1980, 11, 261-284.
13. Shagass, C. Evoked brain potentials in psychiatry. New York: Plenum Press, 1972.
14. Shagass, C., Overton, D. A., & Straumanis, J. J., Jr. Sex differences in somatosensory evoked responses related to psychiatric illness. Biological Psychiatry, 1972, 5, 295-309.
15. Shagass, C., & Schwartz, M. Age, personality, and somatosensory cerebral evoked responses. Science, 1965, 148, 1359-1361.
16. Stockard, J. E., Stockard, J. J., Westmoreland, B. F., & Corfits, J. L. Brainstem auditory-evoked responses: Normal variation as a function of stimulus and subject characteristics. Archives of Neurology, 1979, 36, 823-831.
17. Stockard, J. J., Stockard, J. E., & Sharbrough, F. W. Nonpathologic factors in influencing brainstem auditory evoked potentials. American Journal of EEG Technology, 1978, 18, 177-209.
18. Trotman, S. C. A., & Hammond, G. R. Sex differences in task-dependent EEG asymmetries. Psychophysiology, 1979, 16, 429-431.
19. von Wedel, H. Differences in brainstem response with age and sex. Scandinavian Audiology, 1979, Supplement 9, 205-209.
20. Williams, R. L., Agnew, H. W., Jr., & Webb, W. B. Sleep patterns in the young adult female: An EEG study. Electroencephalography and Clinical Neurophysiology, 1966, 20, 264-266.
21. Willis, S. C., Wheatley, G. H., & Mitchell, O. R. Cerebral processing of spatial and verbal-analytic tasks: An EEG study. Neuropsychologia, 1979, 17, 473-483.

I. GSR/ECG/SCR

1. Eisdorfer, C., & Doerr, H. O., & Follette, W. Electrodermal reactivity: An analysis by age and sex. Journal of Human Stress, 1980, 6, 39-42.
2. Lissak, M., & Wynn, V. T. The detection of low frequency rhythms in the electrocardiograms of male and female subjects. Journal of Interdisciplinary Cycle Research, 1981, 12, 69-86.

J. BRAIN LATERALITY

1. Alford, R., & Alford, K. F. Sex differences in asymmetry in the facial expression of emotion. Neuropsychologia, 1981, 19, 605-608.
2. Allen, M., & Wellman, M. M. Hand position during writing, cerebral laterality and reading: Age and sex differences. Neuropsychologia, 1980, 18, 33-39.
3. Annett, M. Sex differences in laterality: Meaningfulness versus reliability (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 227-228.
4. Bagnara, S., Roncato, S., Simion, F., & Umiltà, C. Sex-related differences in hemispheric asymmetries in processing simple geometrical figures. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 51, 223-229.
6. Beatty, W. W. Sex differences in brain asymmetry: Are there rodent models? (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 228.
7. Begley, S., & Carey, J. The sexual brain. Newsweek, November 26, 1979, pp. 100-105.
8. Bener, A. Sex differences: Asymmetry in dermatoglyphics and brain (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 228-229.
9. Berlin, D. F., & Languis, M. L. Age and sex differences in measures of brain lateralization. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 50, 959-967.
10. Berlin, D. F., & Languis, M. L. Hemispheric correlates of the Rod-and-Frame Test. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 52, 35-41.
11. Berlucchi, G., Marzi, C. A., Rizzolatti, G., & Umiltà, C. [Functional hemispheric asymmetries in normals: Influence of sex and practice.] Paper presented at the 21st International Congress of Psychology, Paris, July 1976.
12. Berry, G. A., Hughes, R. L., & Jackson, L. D. Sex and handedness in simple and integrated task performance. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 51, 807-812.
13. Bertelson, P. Interpreting developmental studies of human hemispheric specialization (Commentary on "The growth and inheritance of laterality" by Corballis and Morgan). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1978, 2, 281-282.
14. Biersner, R. J. Sex differences in right- and left-hand tactuomotor acquisition practice. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 50, 986.

15. Birkett, P. Relationships among handedness, familial handedness, sex and ocular sighting-dominance. Neuropsychologia, 1979, 17, 533-537.
16. Birkett, P. Familial handedness and sex differences in strength of hand preference. Cortex, 1981, 17, 141-146.
17. Blinkov, S. Sex differences, asymmetry, and variability (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 229.
18. Borod, J. C., & Caron, H. S. Facedness and emotion related to lateral dominance, sex and expression type. Neuropsychologia, 1980, 18, 237-241.
19. Bowers, D., & Heilman, K. M. Material specific hemispherical arousal. Neuropsychologia, 1976, 14, 123-127.
20. Bradshaw, J. L. Handedness and human cerebral asymmetry: Some unanswered questions (Commentary on "The growth and inheritance of laterality" by Corballis and Morgan). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1978, 2, 286-287.
21. Bradshaw, J. L. Sex and side: A double dichotomy interacts (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 229-230.
22. Bradshaw, J. L., Gates, A., & Nettleton, N. C. Right hemispheric involvement in lexical decisions: Handedness and possible sex differences. Paper presented at the meeting of the Third Australian Experimental Psychology Conference, Flinders University, May 1976.
23. Bradshaw, J. L., Gates, A., & Patterson, K. Hemispheric differences in processing visual patterns. Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology, 1976, 28, 667-681.
24. Bradshaw, J. L., & Taylor, M. J. A word-naming deficit in nonfamilial sinistrals? Laterality effects of vocal responses to tachistoscopically presented letter strings. Neuropsychologia, 1979, 17, 21-32.
25. Brouwers, P., Mononen, L. J., & Stefanatos, G. A. Visual-field differences in recognition of male and female faces. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 51, 627-633.
26. Brown, J. W., & Jaffe, J. Hypothesis on cerebral dominance. Neuropsychologia, 1975, 13, 107-110.
27. Bryden, M. P. Sex differences in cerebral organization. Paper presented at the Fourth Annual Meeting of the International Neuropsychology Society, Toronto, Canada, February 1976.
28. Bryden, M. P. Sex differences in brain organization: Different brains or different strategies? (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 230-231.

29. Bryden, M. P. Splitting the normal brain: Some facts and fallacies. Fellow's Address presented at the 88th convention of the American Psychological Association, Montreal, September 1980.
30. Butler, S. Sex differences in electrophysiological correlates of asymmetric cerebral function (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavior and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 231-232.
31. Canning, P. M., Orr, R. R., & Rourke, B. P. Sex differences in the perceptual, visual-motor, linguistic and concept-formation abilities of retarded readers? Journal of Learning Disabilities, 1980, 13, 563-567.
32. Carter, J., Sex differences in cerebral dominance and EEG asymmetries. Dissertation, Birmingham University, 1976.
33. Charman, D. K. Note on a failure to find hemispheric asymmetries for a small sample of strongly left- and right-handed males and females using verbal and visuo-spatial recall. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 51, 139-145.
34. Chi, J. G., Dooling, E. C., & Gilles, F. H. Left-right asymmetries of the temporal speech areas of the human fetus. Archives Neurology, 1977, 34, 346-348.
35. Conrad, C. L. Sex and the single brain: A neurolinguistic perspective on language and literature. Paper presented at the World Congress of Sociology, Uppsala, Sweden, August 1978.
36. Corballis, M. C., & Morgan, M. J. On the biological basis of human laterality: I. Evidence for a maturational left-right gradient. Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 215-263.
37. Demarast, J., & Demarast, L. Auditory asymmetry and strength of manual preference reexamined. International Journal of Neuroscience, 1980, 11, 121-124.
38. Demarast, L., & Demarast, J. The interaction of handedness, familial sinistrality and sex on the performance of a dichotic listening task. International Journal of Neuroscience, 1981, 14, 7.
39. Denenberg, V. H. Some principles for interpreting laterality differences (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 232-233.
40. Dennis, W. A note on sex equality in the incidence of left-handedness. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1958, 49, 209-210.
41. Diamond, M. C. New data supporting cortical asymmetry differences in males and females (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 233-234.
42. Dimond, S. J. Evolution and lateralization of the brain: Concluding remarks. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 1977, 299, 477-501.
43. Dimond, S. J. Sex differences in brain organization (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 234.

44. Dodds, A. G. Hemispheric differences in tactuo-spatial processing. Neuropsychologia, 1978, 16, 247-250.
45. Durden-Smith, J. Male and female - Why? Quest/80, October 1980, pp. 15-19; 93-97; 99.
46. van Duyne, H. J. Bakker, D., & de Jong, W. Development of ear-asymmetry related to coding processes in memory in children. Brain and Language, 1977, 4, 322-334.
47. Elias, J. W., Winn, F. J., Jr., & Wright, L. L. Age, sex, and hemisphere asymmetry differences induced by a concurrent memory processing task. Experimental Aging Research, 1979, 5, 217-237.
48. Epro, R., & Granite, M. M. Cerebral lateralization measured by performance on a block design task. International Journal of Neuroscience, 1979, 10, 57-60.
49. Fairweather, H. Sex differences: Still being dressed in the emperor's new clothes (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 234-235.
50. Ferry, P. C., Culbertson, J. L., Fitzgibbons, P. M., & Netsky, M. G. Brain function and language disabilities. International Journal of Pediatric Otorhinolaryngology, 1979, 1, 13-24.
51. Flanery, R. C., & Balling, J. D. Developmental changes in hemispheric specialization for tactile spatial ability. Developmental Psychology, 1979, 15, 364-372.
52. Fleminger, J. J., & Dalton, R. Age and sex as factors in lateral response to suggestion and its relation to handedness. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 48, 1008.
53. Flor-Henry, P. Evolutionary and clinical aspects of lateralized sex differences. (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 235-236.
54. Fry, D. B. Ear advantage for speech in groups of right- and left-handed subjects. Language and Speech, 1975, 18, 264-269.
55. Galaburda, A. M., LeMay, M., Kemper, T. L., & Geschwind, N. Right-left asymmetries in the brain. Science, 1978, 199, 852-856.
56. Glass, A., Butler, S. R., & Allen, D. Sex differences in the functional specialization of the cerebral hemispheres. Paper presented at the 10th International Congress on Anatomy, Tokyo, 1975.
57. Glick, S. D., Schonfeld, A. R. & Strumpf, A. J. Sex differences in brain asymmetry of the rodent. (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 236.

58. Goldberg, E., & Costa, L. D. Hemisphere differences in the acquisition and use of descriptive systems. Brain and Language, 1981, 14, 144-173.
59. Graves, R., Landis, T., & Goodglass, H. Laterality and sex differences for visual recognition of emotional and non-emotional words. Neuropsychologia, 1981, 19, 95-102.
60. Gur, R. C., & Reivich, M. Cognitive task effects on hemispheric blood flow in humans: Evidence for individual differences in hemispheric activation. Brain and Language, 1980, 9, 78-92.
61. Hannay, H. J., & Boyer, C. L. Sex differences in hemispheric asymmetry revisited. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 315-321.
62. Hannay, H. J., & Malone, D. R. Visual field effects and short-term memory for verbal material. Neuropsychologia, 1976, 14, 203-209.
63. Hannay, H. J., & Rogers, J. P. Individual differences and asymmetry effects in memory for unfamiliar faces. Cortex, 1979, 15, 257-267.
64. Hannay, H. J., & Smith, A. C. Dichhaptic perception of forms by normal adults. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 49, 991-1000.
65. Hardyck, C. A model of individual differences in hemispheric functioning. In H. Whitaker & H. A. Whitaker (Eds.), Studies in neurolinguistics (Vol. 3). New York: Academic Press, 1977.
66. Harris, L. J. Lateralized sex differences: Substrates and significance (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 236-237.
67. Hellige, J. B., & Webster, R. Case effects in letter-name matching: A qualitative visual field difference. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 17, 179-182.
68. Hier, D. B. Sex differences in hemispheric specialization: Hypothesis for the excess of dyslexia in boys. Bulletin of the Orton Society, 1979, 29, 74-83.
69. Hier, D. B., & Kaplan, J. Are sex differences in cerebral organization clinically significant? (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 238-239.
70. Hoyenga, K. B. The puzzle of a sexually dimorphic brain (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 239-240.
71. Inglis, J., & Lawson, J. S. Sex differnces in the effects of unilateral brain damage on intelligence. Science, 1981, 212, 693-695.
72. Johnson, O., & Harley, C. Handedness and sex differences in cognitive tests of brain laterality. Cortex, 1980, 16, 73-82.

73. Jokl, E. The human hand. International Journal of Sport Psychology, 1981, 12, 140-148.

74. Jones, B. Sex and visual field effects on accuracy and decision making when subjects classify male and female faces. Cortex, 1979, 15, 551-560.

75. Jones, B. Sex and handedness as factors in visual-field organization for a categorization task. Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance, 1980, 6, 494-500.

76. Jorgenson, C. B., Davis, J., Opella, J., & Angerstein, G. Hemispheric asymmetry in the processing of Stroop stimuli: An examination of gender, hand-preference and language differences. International Journal of Neuroscience, 1980, 11, 165-169.

77. Jorgenson, C. B., Davis, J., Opella, J., & Angerstein, G. Hemispheric asymmetry in the processing of Stroop stimuli: An examination of age and gender differences. International Journal of Neuroscience, 1981, 13, 113-116.

78. Kertesz, A., & Sheppard, A. The epidemiology of aphasic and cognitive impairment in stroke: Age, sex, aphasia type and laterality differences. Brain, 1981, 104, 117-128.

79. Kimura, D. Sex differences in intrahemispheric organization of speech (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 240-241.

80. Kinsbourne, M. If sex differences in brain lateralization exist, they have yet to be discovered (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 241-242.

81. Kopp, N. Possible contribution of neuroanatomy to the comprehension of growth and inheritance of human cerebral asymmetries (Commentary on "The growth and inheritance of laterality" by Corballis and Morgan). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1978, 2, 302-303.

82. Krashen, S. D. Cerebral asymmetry. In H. Whitaker & H. A. Whitaker (Eds.), Studies in neurolinguistics (Vol. 2). New York: Academic Press, 1976.

83. Kupke, T., Lewis, R., & Rennick, P. Sex differences in the neuropsychological functioning of epileptics. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1979, 47, 1128-1130.

84. Ladavas, E., Umilta, C., & Riccibitti, P. E. Evidence for sex differences in right-hemisphere dominance for emotions. Neuropsychologia, 1980, 18, 361.

85. Lansdell, H. A sex difference in effect of temporal-lobe neurosurgery on design preference. Nature, 1962, 194, 852-854.

86. Lansdell, H. Man's skewed brain: Factors and interests (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 242.
87. Lansdell, H., & Urbach, N. Sex differences in personality measures related to size and side of temporal lobe ablations. In Proceedings of the American Psychological Association, 1965, 113-114.
88. LeMay, M. Sex differences in human brain morphology (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 242.
89. LeRoux, A. Sex differences and the incidence of left-handedness. Journal of Psychology, 1979, 102, 261-262.
90. Levy, J. Cerebral lateralization and spatial ability. Behavior Genetics, 1976, 6, 171-188.
91. Marshall, J. C. Some problems and paradoxes associated with recent accounts of hemispheric specialization. Neuropsychologia, 1973, 11, 463-470.
92. Martin, L. J. Inadequate criteria for hypothesis testing in cerebral asymmetry research (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 243.
93. Mazzucchi, A., Parma, M., & Cattelani, R. Hemispheric dominance in the perception of tonal sequences in relation to sex, musical competence and handedness. Cortex, 1981, 17, 291.
94. McFarland, K., & Anderson, J. Factor stability of the Edinburgh Handedness Inventory as a function of test-retest performance, age and sex. British Journal of Psychology, 1980, 71, 135-142.
95. McGee, M. G. Handedness and mental rotation. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 641-642.
96. McGee, M. G. The effect of brain asymmetry on cognitive functions depends upon what ability, for which sex, at what point in development (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 243-244.
97. McGlone, J. Sex differences in functional brain asymmetry after damage to the left and right hemisphere (Doctoral dissertation, University of Western Ontario, Canada, 1977). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1978, 38 4471B.
98. McGlone, J. Sex differences in the cerebral organization of verbal functions in patients with unilateral brain lesions. Brain, 1977, 100, 775-793.
99. McGlone, J. Sex differences in human brain asymmetry: A critical survey. Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 215-227.

100. McGlone, J. Sex differences in brain asymmetry survive peer commentary! Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 251-263.
101. McGuinness, D. Strategies, demands, and lateralized sex differences (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 244.
102. McKeever, W. F. Handwriting posture in left-handers: Sex, familial sinistrality and language laterality correlates. Neuropsychologia, 1979, 17, 429-444.
103. McKeever, W. F., & Dixon, M. S. Right-hemisphere superiority for discriminating memorized from nonmemorized faces: Affective imagery, sex, and perceived emotionality effects. Brain and Language, 1981, 12, 246-260.
104. McKeever, W. F., & Von Deventer, A. D. Familial sinistrality and degree of left-handedness. British Journal of Psychology, 1977, 68, 469-471.
105. Milstein, V., Small, I. F., Malloy, F. W., & Small, J. G. Influence of sex and handedness on hemispheric functioning. Cortex, 1979, 15, 439-449.
106. Molfese, D. L., & Molfese, V. J. Hemisphere and stimulus differences as reflected in the cortical responses of newborn infants to speech stimuli. Developmental Psychology, 1979, 15, 505-511.
107. Molfese, D. L., Nunez, V., Seibert, S. M., & Ramanaiah, N. V. Cerebral asymmetry: Changes in factors affecting its development. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 1976, 280, 821-833.
108. Moore, W. H., Jr. Alpha hemispheric asymmetry of males and females on verbal and non-verbal tasks: Some preliminary results. Cortex, 1979, 15, 321-326.
109. Moore, W. H., Jr., & Haynes, W. O. A study of alpha hemispheric asymmetries for verbal and nonverbal stimuli in males and females. Brain and Language, 1980, 9, 338-349.
110. Moore, W. H., Jr., & Lorendo, L. C. Hemispheric alpha asymmetries of stuttering males and nonstuttering males and females for words of high and low imagery. Journal of Fluency Disorders, 1980, 5, 11-26.
111. Morgan, M. J. Influences of sex on variation in human brain asymmetry (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 244-245.
112. Nikitjuk, V., & Torojan, R. Morphofunctional asymmetry of the extremities; age-related and sex-related peculiarities and their change with participation in several types of sport. In A. Portnoff (Ed.), Functional asymmetry and adaptation in humans. Proceedings of the Moscow Scientific Research Institute of Psychiatry, 1976, 78, 266-267. (Moscow: Min of Health, RSFSR)
113. Nottebohm, F. A continuum of sexes bedevils the search for sexual differences? (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 245-246.

114. Piazza-Gordon, D. M. The influence of sex and handedness in the hemispheric specialization of verbal and nonverbal tasks. Neuropsychologia, 1980, 18, 163-176.
115. Pitblado, C. Visual field differences in perception of the vertical with and without a visible frame of reference. Neuropsychologia, 1979, 17, 381-392.
116. Pizzamiglio, L., & Zoccolotti, P. Sex and cognitive influence on visual hemifield superiority for face and letter recognition. Cortex, 1981, 17, 215.
117. Porac, D., & Coren, S. Individual and familial patterns in four dimensions of lateral preference. Neuropsychologia, 1979, 17, 543-548.
118. Ray, W. J., & Newcombe, N. Interpreting sex differences in lateralization (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 246.
119. Rebert, C. S. Sex differences in complex visuomotor coordination (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 246-247.
120. Remington, R., & Krashen, D. Sex, language and the brain. Part II: Evidence from dichotic listening for adult sex differences in verbal lateralization. Paper presented at the UCLA Conference on Human Brain Function, Los Angeles, 1974.
121. Richardson, A. Subject, task, and tester variables associated with initial eye movement responses. Journal of Mental Imagery, 1978, 2, 85-100.
122. Safer, M. A. Sex differences in hemisphere specialization for recognizing facial expressions of emotion (Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1978). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1978, 39, 1988B-1989B. (University Microfilms No. DDK78-14283)
123. Safer, M. A. Sex and hemisphere differences in access to codes for processing emotional expressions and faces. Journal of Experimental Psychology: General, 1981, 110, 86-100.
124. Sasanuma, S. Do Japanese show sex differences in brain asymmetry? Supplementary findings (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 247-248.
125. Schwartz, G. E., Ahern, G. L., & Brown, S.-L. Lateralized facial muscle response to positive and negative emotional stimuli. Psychophysiology, 1979, 16, 561-571.
126. Schweitzer, L., & Chacko, R. Cerebral lateralization: Relation to subject's sex. Cortex, 1980, 16, 559-566.

127. Scott, S., Hynd, G. W., Hunt, L., & Weed, W. Cerebral speech lateralization in the Native American Navajo. Neuropsychologia, 1979, 17, 89-92.
128. Searleman, A., Tweedy, J., & Springer, S. P. Interrelationships among subject variables believed to predict cerebral organization. Brain and Language, 1979, 7, 267-276.
129. Segalowitz, S. J., & Gruber, F. A. (Eds.) Language development and neurological theory. New York: Academic Press, 1977.
130. Segalowitz, S. J., & Stewart, C. Left and right lateralization for letter matching: Strategy and sex differences. Neuropsychologia, 1979, 17, 521-525.
131. Sheppard, R. Intelligence and gender: Investigating sexual differences in the brain. Atlas World Press Review, June 1979, p. 54.
132. Sherman, J. Cognitive performance as a function of sex and handedness: An evaluation of the Levy hypothesis. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1979, 3, 378-390.
133. Sherman, J. Sex-related differences in functional human brain asymmetry: Verbal function-no; Spatial function-maybe (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 248-249.
134. Shevrin, H., Smokler, I., & Kooi, K. A. An empirical link between lateral eye movements and lateralized event-related brain potentials. Biological Psychiatry, 1980, 15, 691-697.
135. Shucard, J. L., Shucard, D. W., Cummins, K. R., & Campos, J. J. Auditory evoked potentials and sex-related differences in brain development. Brain and Language, 1981, 13, 91-102.
136. Springer, S. P., & Deutsch, G. Sex and asymmetry. In S. P. Springer & G. Deutsch, Left brain, right brain. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman and Company, 1981.
137. Stefanatos, G., Brouwers, E. Y. M., & Mononen, L. J. Visual field differences in the recognition of male and female faces. Paper presented at the Canadian Psychological Association, 1978.
138. TenHouten, W. D. Social dominance and cerebral hemisphericity: Discriminating race, socioeconomic status, and sex groups by performance on two lateralized tests. International Journal of Neuroscience, 1980, 10, 223-232.
139. Thompson, A. L., & Bogan, J. E. More on the question of cultural hemisphericity. Bulletin of Los Angeles Neurological Societies, 1976, 41, 93-98.

140. Thompson, A. L., Bogen, J. E., & Marsh, J. F., Jr. Cultural hemisphericity: Evidence from cognitive tests. International Journal of Neuroscience, 1979, 9, 37-43.
141. Vandenberg, S. G. Age effects in neurometrics (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 249.
142. Waber, D. P. What is the significance of sex differences in performance asymmetries? (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 249-250.
143. Wada, J. Sex difference in brain asymmetry. Paper presented at the International Neuropsychological Society, Toronto, Canada, 1976.
144. Wexler, B. E. Cerebral laterality and psychiatry: A review of the literature. American Journal of Psychiatry, 1980, 137, 279-291.
145. Wheatley, G., & Wilis, S. Cerebral hemispheric processing of cognitive tasks: Sex differences. Paper presented at the 87th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association meeting, New York City, 1979.
146. Witelson, S. F. Neural and cognitive correlates of developmental dyslexia: Age and sex differences. In C. Shagass, S. Gershon, & A. J. Friedhoff (Eds.), Psychopathology and brain dysfunction. New York: Raven Press, 1977.
147. Witelson, S. F. Sex differences in the neurology of cognition: Psychological, social, educational, and clinical implications. In E. Sullerot & C. Escoffier (Eds.), Le Fait Feminin. Paris: Fayard, 1978.
148. Wolff, P. H. A difference that may make no difference (Commentary on "Sex differences in brain asymmetry" by McGlone). Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1980, 3, 250-251.
149. Wollen, K. A., Coahran, M. M., Cox, S. D., & Shea, D. S. Homograph coding and cerebral laterality. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 17, 129-131.
150. Young, A. W., & Bion, P. J. Hemispheric laterality effects in the enumeration of visually presented collections of dots by children. Neuropsychologia, 1979, 17, 99-102.
151. Zenhausern, R., Notaro, J., Grossi, J., & Schiano, P. The interaction of hemispheric preference, laterality, and sex in the perception of emotional tone and verbal content. International Journal of Neuroscience, 1981, 13, 121-126.
152. Zoccolotti, P., Passafiume, D., & Pizzamiglio, L. Hemispheric superiorities on a unilateral tactile test: Relationship to cognitive dimensions. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 49, 735-742.

153. Zook, J. A., & Dwyer, J. H. Cultural differences in hemisphericity: A critique. Bulletin of the Los Angeles Neurological Societies, 1976, 41, 87-90.

K. STRESS

1. Bell, P. A. Physiological, comfort, performance, and social effects of heat stress. Journal of Social Issues, 1981, 37, 71-94.
2. Buchsbaum, M. S., Muscettola, G., & Goodwin, F. K. Urinary MHPG, stress response, personality factors and somatosensory evoked potentials in normal subjects and patients with major affective disorders. Neuropsychobiology, 1981, 7, 212-224.
3. Claustre, J., Peyrin, L., Fitoussi, R., & Mornex, R. Sex differences in the adrenergic responses to hypoglycemic stress in human. Psychopharmacology, 1980, 67, 147-153.
4. Coates, G. D., & Kirby, R. H. Effects of 48 hours continuous work and sleep loss on work performance of males and females. In B. B. Morgan, Jr. (Chair), Sex: The new independent variable in performance assessment research. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Southern Society of Philosophy and Psychology, Norfolk, April 1979.
5. Frankenhaeuser, M. Psychoneuroendocrine sex differences in adaptation to the psychosocial environment (Report No. 492). University of Stockholm: Department of Psychology, December 1976. (DTIC No. AD-B021 431)
6. Kirby, R. H., Eberhardt, N. K., & Coates, G. D. Physiological influences upon the work performance of men and women (AFOSR-TR-81-0290). Norfolk VA: Old Dominion University Research Foundation, December 1979. (DTIC No. AD-A097 260)
7. Kujalová, V., Mikiska, A., & Hyška, P. Changes in catecholamine excretion in students during examinations. In E. Usdin, R. Květnanský & I. J. Kopin (Eds.), Catecholamines and stress. Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1976.
8. Kyriacou, C., & Sutcliffe, J. Teacher stress: Prevalence, sources, and symptoms. British Journal of Educational Psychology, 1978, 48, 159-167.
9. Martinson, I. M., & Anderson, S. Male and female response to stress. In D. K. Kjervik & I. M. Martinson (Eds.), Women in stress: A nursing perspective. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1979.
10. Rauste-von Wright, M., von Wright, J., & Frankenhaeuser, M. Relationships between sex-related psychological characteristics during adolescence and catecholamine excretion during achievement stress. Psychophysiology, 1981, 18, 362-370.

L. HORMONES AND BRAIN AMINES

1. Angsusingha, K., Kenny, F. M., Nankin, H. R., & Taylor, F. H. Unconjugated estrone, estradiol and FSH and LH in prepubertal and pubertal males and females. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1974, 39, 63-68.
2. Apter, D., Pakarinen, A., & Vihko, R. Serum prolactin, FSH and LH during puberty in girls and boys. Acta Paediatrica Scandinavica, 1978, 67, 417-423.
3. Bardwick, J. M. The sex hormones, the central nervous system and affect variability in humans. In V. Franks & V. Burtle (Eds.), Women in therapy, New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1974.
4. Beck, W., & Wuttke, W. Diurnal variations of plasma luteinizing hormone, follicle-stimulating hormone, and prolactin in boys and girls from birth to puberty. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1980, 50, 635-639.
5. Berenberg, S. R. (Ed.). Puberty: Biologic and psychosocial components. Leiden, Netherlands: Stenfert Kroese, 1975.

Contents:

Hommage au Professeur Alan Moncrieff, R. Debré. xiii.

Onset of puberty, M. M. Grumbach. 1.

Neural and hormonal components in the control of puberty, J. J. van der Werff Ten Bosch. 22.

Changes in anthropometric constellation related to puberty, J. Karlberg. 28.

Effect of synthetic luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone (LH-RH) on the release of gonadotropins (LH and FSH) in children and adolescents. Relations to age, sex and puberty, J. -C. Job, J. -L. Chaussain & Ph. Garnier. 30.

Nutritional status of present-day adolescents, N. J. Smith. 40.

Changes in plasma dehydroepiandrosterone and testosterone during pubertal development, P. C. Sizonenko. 49.

Le rôle des stéroïdes hormonaux dans la maturation sexuelle du système nerveux central de la naissance à la puberté, M. G. Forest, E. de Peretti, L., Audi-Parera, A. M. Morera et J. Bertrand. 58.

Effects of hormonal secretion on the brain, J. W. Everett. 83.

Maturation of sexual function, W. D. Odell & R. S. Swerdloff. 88.

Reproductive activity in adolescence: Some background factors and implications, M. Carballo & L. Engström. 108.

Testicular growth in puberty, A. Prader. 114.

Body composition, F. Falkner. 123.

Puberty: Body composition, G. B. Forbes. 132.

Obesity, F. P. Heald. 148.

Metabolic and adipose tissue cellular changes in obese adolescents and children, J. L. Knittle. 158.

Adolescent obesity: A clinical perspective, J. E. Morgenthaler. 162.

Development of intelligence and education, E. A. Peel. 167.

Intelligence and cognition, W. D. Wall. 186.

Problems of assessing relationships between physiological and mental development at adolescence, R. Kohen-Raz. 191.

Functional development and the impact of exercise, J. Párizková. 198.

Puberty characteristics and physical fitness of primary school children, aged 6 to 13 years, M. Hebbelinck & J. Borrm. 224.

Puberty: Emotional maturation and behaviour, M. Frisk. 236.

Emotional maturation and behaviour, S. B. Friedman. 253.

Variability between populations in growth and development at puberty, J. M. Tanner & P. B. Eveleth. 256.

Considérations sur la puberté des filles à Dakar, I. Niang. 274.

Manhood at puberty: The dilemma of disadvantaged males in this technological age, J. P. Comer. 278.

Cross-cultural variations in puberty-psychosocial issues, E. R. McAnarney. 286.

Closing comments, R. Debré. 295.

6. Bertoli, A., DePirro, R., Fusco, A., Greco, A. V., Magnatta, R., & Lauro, R. Differences in insulin receptors between men and menstruating women and influence of sex hormones on insulin binding during the menstrual cycle. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1980, 50, 246-250.

7. Davidson, J. M., & Levine, S. Endocrine regulation of behavior. Annual Review of Physiology, 1972, 34, 375-408.
8. Demers, L. M., Harrison, T. S., Halbert, D. R. & Santen, R. J. Effect of prolonged exercise on plasma prostaglandin levels. Prostaglandins and Medicine, 1981, 6, 413-418.
9. Donnelly, E. F., Murphy, D. L., Waldman, I. N., Buchsbaum, M. S., & Coursey, R. D. Psychological characteristics corresponding to low versus high platelet monoamine oxidase activity. Biological Psychiatry, 1979, 14, 375-383.
10. Ducharme, J. R., Catin-Savoie, S., Taché, Y., Bourel, B., & Collu, R. Sequential hormonal changes and activation of the hypothalamic-pituitary-gonadal axis. Journal of Steroid Biochemistry, 1979, 11, 563-569.
11. Ehara, Y., Yen, S. S. C., & Siler, T. M. Serum prolactin levels during puberty. American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology, 1975, 121, 995-997.
12. Faiman, C., & Winter, J. S. D. Sex differences in gonadotrophin concentrations in infancy. Nature, 1971, 232, 130-131.
13. Fishman, J., Boyar, R. M., & Hellman, L. The system estradiol-estrone: A sex difference in oxidation of estradiol in man. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1972, 34, 989.
14. Forest, M. G., Sizonenko, P. C., Cathiard, A. M., & Bertrand, J. Hypophyso-gonadal function in humans during the first year of life: I. Evidence for testicular activity in early infancy. Journal of Clinical Investigation, 1974, 53, 819-828.
15. Goldman, B., & Brown, S. Sex difference in serum LH and FSH patterns in hamsters exposed to short photoperiod. Journal of Steroid Biochemistry, 1979, 11, 531-535.
16. Hall, D. L. Biology, sex hormones and sexism in the 1920's. In C. C. Gould & M. W. Wartofsky (Eds.), Women and philosophy: Toward a theory of liberation. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1976.
17. Houser, B. B. An investigation of the correlation between hormonal levels in males and mood, behavior and physical discomfort. Hormones and Behavior, 1979, 12, 185-197.
18. Kulin, H. E. The physiology of adolescence in man. Human Biology, 1974, 46, 133-144.
19. Lamb, D. R. Androgens and exercise. Medicine and Science in Sports, 1975, 7, 1-5.

20. Lee, P. A., & Migeon, C. J. Puberty in boys: Correlation of plasma levels of gonadotropins (LH, FSH), androgens (testosterone, androstenedione, dehydroepiandrosterone and its sulfate), estrogens (estrone and estradiol) and progestins (progesterone and 17-hydroxyprogesterone. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1975, 41, 556-562.
21. Little, B. C., Matta, R. J., & Zahn, T. P. Physiological and psychological effects of progesterone in man. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 1974, 159, 256-262.
22. Maccoby, E. E., Doering, C. H., Jacklin, C. N., & Kraemer, H. Concentrations of sex hormones in umbilical-cord blood: Their relation to sex and birth order of infants. Child Development, 1979, 50, 632-642.
23. Mainard, F., Bousquet, B., Speich, M., & Amory, C. [Biological rhythms in man: Their incidence in endocrinology.] Pathologie Biologie, 1978, 26, 255-264.
24. Marcus, R., & Korenman, S. G. Estrogens and the human male. Annual Review of Medicine, 1976, 27, 357-370.
25. Mazur, A., & Lamb, T. A. Testosterone, status, and mood in human males. Hormones and Behavior, 1980, 14, 236-246.
26. McEwen, B. S. Interactions between hormones and nerve tissue. Scientific American, 1976, 235, 48-58.
27. Money, J., & Ehrhardt, A. A. Fetal hormones and the brain: Effect of sexual dimorphism of behavior - A review. Archives of Sexual Behavior, 1971, 1, 241-262.
28. Money, J., & Ehrhardt, A. A. Gender dimorphic behavior and fetal sex hormones. Recent Progress in Hormone Research, 1972, 28, 735-763.
29. Murphy, D. L., Wright, C., Buchsbaum, M., Nichols, A., Costa, J. L., & Wyatt, R. J. Platelet and plasma amine oxidase activity in 680 normals: Sex and age differences and stability over time. Biochemical Medicine, 1976, 16, 254-265.
30. Nokin, J., Vekemans, M., L'Hermite, M., & Robyn, C. Circadian periodicity of serum prolactin concentration in man. British Medical Journal, 1972, 3, 561-562.
31. No male menopause. Health Letter, November 9, 1979, p. 3.
32. Nottebohm, F. Laterality, seasons and space govern the learning of a motor skill. Trends in Neurosciences, 1981, 4, 104-106.
33. Penny, R., Olambiwonnu, N. O., & Frasier, S. D. Serum gonadotrophin concentrations during the first four years of life. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1974, 38, 320-321.

34. Ramey, E. Sex differences, hormones and achievement. Paper presented at the National Science Foundation Conference, Women in Science, Fresno, CA, 1977.
35. Robinson, D. S., Davis, J. M., Nies, A., Ravaris, C. L., & Sylvester, D. Relation of sex and aging to monoamine oxidase activity of human brain, plasma, and platelets. Archives of General Psychiatry, 1971, 24, 536-539.
36. Vernikos-Danellis, J., Winget, C. M., Goodwin, A. E., & Reilly, T. Comparison of hormone and electrolyte circadian rhythms in male and female humans. Moffett Field, CA: Biomedical Research Division, Ames Research Center, NASA, 1977.
37. Warne, G. L., Carter, J. N., Faiman, C., Reyes, F. I., & Winter, J. S. D. The relationship of adrenal androgens to the secretory patterns for cortisol, prolactin, and growth hormone during early puberty. Pediatric Research, 1979, 13, 211-213.
38. Weber, P. C., Scherer, B., Held, E., Siess, W., & Stoffel, H. Urinary prostaglandins and kallikrein in essential hypertension. Clinical Science, 1979, 57, 259s-261s.
39. Winter, J. S. D., Faiman, C., Hobson, W. C., Prasad, A. V., & Reyes, F. I. Pituitary-gonadal relations in infancy: I. Patterns of serum gonadotrophin concentrations from birth to four years of age in man and chimpanzee. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1975, 40, 545-551.
40. Winter, J. S. D., Hughes, I. A., Reyes, F. I., & Faiman, C. Pituitary-gonadal relations in infancy: 2. Patterns of serum gonadal steroid concentrations in man from birth to two years of age. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1976, 42, 679-686.
41. Yamaji, T., Shimamoto, K., Ishibashi, M., Kosaka, K., & Orimo, H. Effect of age and sex on circulating and pituitary prolactin levels in human. Acta Endocrinologica, 1976, 83, 711-719.
42. Yen, S. S. C., & Vavic, W. J. Serum follicle-stimulating hormone levels in puberty. American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology, 1970, 106, 134-137.
43. Zumoff, B., & Bradlow, H. L. Sex difference in the metabolism of dehydroisoandrosterone sulfate. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1980, 51, 334-336.
44. Zumoff, B., Bradlow, H. L., Finkelstein, J. W., & Hellman, L. The influence of age and sex on the metabolism of testosterone. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1976, 42, 703.
45. Zumoff, B., Fishman, J., Cassouto, J., Gallagher, T. F., & Hellman, L. The influence of age and sex on normal estradiol metabolism. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1968, 28, 937.

46. Zumoff, B., Fukushima, D. K., Weitzman, E. D., Kream, J., & Hellman, L. The sex difference in plasma cortisol concentration in man. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1974, 39, 805-808.
47. Zumoff, B., Rosenfeld, R. S., Strain, G. W., Levin, J., & Fukushima, D. K. Sex differences in the twenty-four-hour mean plasma concentrations of dehydroisoandrosterone (DHA) and dehydroisoandrosterone sulfate (DHAS) and the DHA to DHAS ratio in normal adults. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism, 1980, 51, 330-333.

M. PHYSICAL ABILITIES AND ANTHROPOMETRY

1. Anthropology Research Project. Anthropometric source book, Volume II: A handbook of anthropometric data (NASA Reference Publication 1024). Cocoa Beach, FL: National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Scientific and Technical Information Office, 1978.
2. Asmussen, E., The biological basis of sport. Ergonomics, 1965, 8, 137-142.
3. Asmussen, F., & Heeboll-Nielsen, K. Isometric muscle strength of adult men and women. Communications from the Testing and Observation Institute of the Danish National Association for Infantile Paralysis, 1964, 11, 1-44.
4. Astrand, P.-O. Human physical fitness with special reference to sex and age. In E. Jokl and E. Simon (Eds.), International research in sport and physical education. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, 1964.
5. Barkla, D. The estimation of body measurements of British population in relation to seat design. Ergonomics, 1961, 4, 123-132.
6. Bernauer, E. M., & Bonanno, J. Development of physical profiles for specific jobs. Journal of Occupational Medicine, 1975, 17, 27-33.
7. Bierley, R. L. Excerpts from maximum parking brake forces applied by male and female drivers (Research Report EM-23, March 1965). Released by Vehicle Research Laboratories, General Motors Research Laboratories, April 1973.
8. Bink, B., The physical working capacity in relation to working time and age. Ergonomics, 1962, 5, 25-28.
9. Bolton, C. B., Kenward, M., Simpson, R. E., & Turner, G. M. An anthropometric survey of 2,000 Royal Air Force AircREW, 1970/1971 (Tech. Rep. 73083). Farnborough, Hants: Royal Aircraft Establishment, September 1973.
10. Burr, I. M., Sizonenko, P. C., Kaplan, S. L., & Grumbach, M. M. Hormonal changes in puberty. I. Correlation of serum luteinizing hormone and follicle stimulating hormone with stages of puberty, testicular size, and bone age in normal boys. Pediatric Research, 1970, 4, 25-35.

11. Caldwell, L. S. Relative muscle loading and endurance (Report No. 586). Fort Knox, KY: U. S. Army Medical Research Laboratory, July 1963.
12. Churchill, E., Kuby, A., & Daniels, G. S. Nomograph of the hand and its related dimensions (Report No. WADC-TR-57-198). Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, OH: Aero Medical Laboratory, Air Research and Development Command, April 1957. (DTIC No. AD-118 162).
13. Churchill, E., & Truett, B. Metrical relations among dimensions of the head and face (Report No. WADC-TR-56-621). Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, OH: Aero Medical Laboratory, Air Research and Development Command, June 1957. (DTIC No. AD-110 629)
14. Cosseddu, G. G., Floris, G., & Vona, G. Sex and side differences in the minor non-metrical cranial variants. Journal of Human Evolution, 1979, 8, 685-692.
15. Cullumbine, H., Bibile, S. W., Wikramanayake, T. W., & Watson, R. S. Influence of age, sex, physique and muscular development on physical fitness. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1950, 2, 488-511.
16. Cureton, K. J., Hensley, L. D., & Tiburzi, A. Body fatness and performance differences between men and women. Research Quarterly, 1979, 50, 333-340.
17. Cureton, K. J., & Sparling, P. B. Distance running performance and metabolic responses to running in men and women with excess weight experimentally equated. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 1980, 12, 288-294.
18. Damon, A., Stoudt, H. W., & McFarland, R. A. The human body in equipment design. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1966.
19. Davies, B. T., & Watts, J. M., Jr. Further investigations of movement time between brake and accelerator pedals in automobiles. Human Factors, 1970, 12, 559-561.
20. Davies, C. T. M. & Thompson, M. W. Aerobic performance of female marathon and male ultra-marathon athletes. European Journal of Applied Physiology and Occupational Physiology, 1979, 41, 233-245.
21. Durnin, J. V. G. A., & Womersley, J. Body fat assessed from total density and its estimation from skinfold thickness: Measurements on 481 men and women aged from 16 to 72 years. British Journal of Nutrition, 1974, 32, 77-97.
22. Eaton, D. A., & Dittmeier, J., II. [Braking and steering effort capabilities of drivers (Reprint 700363)]. International Automobile Safety Conference Compendium P-30, June 1970. (Available from Society of Automotive Engineers, 2 Pennsylvania Plaza, New York, NY 10001.)
23. Edwards, D. A. W. Differences in the distribution of subcutaneous fat with sex and maturity. Clinical Science, 1951, 10, 305-315.

24. Eiben, O., & Beck, L. [Standardization of anthropometry.] Ergonomia, 1977, 10, 182-185.
25. Epstein, H. T. Phrenoblysis: Special brain and mind growth periods. I. Human brain and skull development. Developmental Psychobiology, 1974, 7, 207-216.
26. Evans, W. J., Winsmann, F. R., Pandolf, K. B., & Goldman, R. F. Self-paced hard work comparing men and women. Ergonomics, 1980, 23, 613-621.
27. Eveleth, P. B., & Tanner, J. M. Worldwide variation in human growth. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1976.
28. Faust, M. S. Physical growth of adolescent girls: Patterns and sequence. In C. B. Kopp (Ed.). Becoming female: Perspectives on development. New York: Plenum Press, 1979.
29. Fisher, M. B., & Birren, J. E. Standardization of a test of hand strength. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1946, 30, 380-387.
30. Floyd, W. F., & Ward, J. S. Anthropometric and physiological considerations in school, office and factory seating. Ergonomics, 1969, 12, 132-139.
31. Forbes, G. B., & Hursh, J. B. Age and sex trends in lean body mass calculated from K40 measurements: With a note on the theoretical basis for the procedure. Annals of the New York Academy of Science, 1963, 110, 255-263.
32. Freedson, P., Sady, S., Katch, V., Reynolds, H., & Campaigne, B. Total body volume in females: Validation of a theoretical model. Human Biology, 1979, 51, 499-505.
33. Frisch, R. E., & Revelle, R. The height and weight of adolescent boys and girls at the time of peak velocity of growth in height and weight: Longitudinal data. Human Biology, 1969, 41, 536-559.
34. Gagnon, J. H. Physical strength, once of significance. In D. S. David & R. Brannon (Eds.), The forty-nine percent majority: The male sex role. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1976.
35. Gilliam, T. B., Villanacci, J. F., Freedson, P. S., & Sady, S. P. Isokinetic torque in boys and girls ages 7 to 13: Effect of age, height, and weight. Research Quarterly, 1979, 50, 599-609.
36. Gray, J. P., & Wolfe, L. D. Height and sexual dimorphism of stature among human societies. American Journal of Physical Anthropology, 1980, 53, 441-456.
37. Hancke, A., & Bernhard, W. [Age variability and sexual differentiation of somatic characteristics of the head, anthropometrically determined from photographs.] Homo, 1979, 30, 141-151.

38. Harris, M. B. Runners' perceptions of the benefits of running. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 52, 153-154.
39. Haslegrave, C. M. An anthropometric survey of British drivers. Ergonomics, 1979, 22, 145-153.
40. Haymes, E. M., & Dickinson, A. L. Characteristics of elite male and female ski racers. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 1980, 12, 153-158.
41. Henschel, A. Effects of age and sex on heat tolerance. In Symposium Proceedings, Standards for Occupational Exposure to Hot Environments, Cincinnati, OH, 1976.
42. Hertzberg, H. T. E. "Average" man is a fiction: Range of sizes is key to efficient work places (Report No. AMRL-TR-70-58). Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, OH: Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Air Force Systems Command, September 1970. (DTIC No. AD-727 258)
43. Heusner, W. W. Basic physiological concepts as they relate to girls sports. Proceedings of the Second National Institute on Girls' Sports, 1965, 137-142.
44. Heyward, V., & McCreary, L. Analysis of the static strength and relative endurance of women athletes. Research Quarterly, 1977, 48, 703-710.
45. Himes, J. H. Secular change in body proportions and composition. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development, 1979, 44, 28-58.
46. Hirata, K.-I. Physique and age of Tokyo Olympic champions. Journal of Sports Medicine and Physical Fitness, 1966, 6, 207-222.
47. Ho, K.-c., Roessmann, U., Hause, L., & Monroe, G. Newborn brain weight in relation to maturity, sex, and race. Annals of Neurology, 1981, 10, 243-246.
48. Hogan, J. C. Physical requirements of the workplace: Research considerations for personnel selection. Invited address to the Divisions of Industrial and Organizational Psychology and Rehabilitation Psychology, presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Montreal, Canada, September 1980.
49. Hosler, W. W., & Morrow, J. R. A strength and anthropometric comparison of young men and women. Proceedings of the 24th Annual Meeting of the Human Factors Society, October 1980, pp. 31-33.
50. Ikeda, T., & Terada, H. [Reliability of anthropometric data: Comparison of two examiner groups.] Japanese Journal of Ergonomics, 1977, 13, 247-254.
51. Jonsson, B. G., & Astrand, I. Physical work capacity in men and women aged 18 to 65. Scandinavian Journal of Social Medicine, 1979, 7, 131-142.
52. Katch, F. I., Behnke, A. R., & Katch, V. L. Estimation of body fat from skinfolds and surface area. Human Biology, 1979, 51, 411-424.

53. Kennedy, K. W. International anthropometric variability and its effects on aircraft cockpit design (AMRL-TR-72-45). Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, OH: Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Aerospace Medical Division, July 1976. (DTIC No. AD-A027 801)

54. Keyserling, W. M., Herrin, G. D., & Chaffin, D. B. Isometric strength testing as a means of controlling medical incidents on strenuous jobs. Journal of Occupational Medicine, 1980, 22, 332-336.

55. Kimbrough, R. An annotated bibliography of United States Air Force applied physical anthropology (Report No. AMRL-TR-72-15). Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, OH: Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Air Force Systems Command, March 1972.

56. Kitgawa, K., Yamamoto, K., & Miyashita, M. Maximal oxygen uptake, body composition, and running performance in Japanese young adults of both sexes. In F. Landry & W. Orban (Eds.), Exercise physiology. Miami: Symposia Specialists, 1978.

57. Komi, P. V., & Karlsson, J. Skeletal muscle fibre types, enzyme activities and physical performance in young males and females. Acta Physiologica Scandinavica, 1978, 103, 210-218.

58. Leeper, R. C. Determination of acceptable control force limits for general aviation aircraft (Res. Rep. T-72-3). Norman, OK: School of Industrial Engineering and the Research Institute, University of Oklahoma, June 1972.

59. Lewin, T. Anthropometric studies on Swedish industrial workers when standing and sitting. Ergonomics, 1969, 12, 883-902.

60. Malina, R. M. Secular changes in growth, maturation, and physical performance. Exercise and Sport Sciences Review, 1978, 6, 203-255.

61. Malina, R. M. Secular changes in size and maturity: Causes and effects. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development, 1979, 44, 59-120.

62. Martin, E. G. Tests of muscular efficiency. Physiological Reviews, 1921, 1, 454-475.

63. Martin, J. I., Sabeh, R., Driver, L. L., Lowe, T. D., Hintze, R. W., & Peters, P. A. C. Anthropometry of law enforcement officers (Report No. NELC/TD 442). San Diego, CA: Naval Electronics Laboratory Center, September 1975. (DTIC No. AD-A017 066)

64. McConville, J. F., Churchill, E., Clauser, C. E., & Alexander, M. The Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory's anthropometric data bank: A resource for designers. Paper presented at the Annual Scientific Meeting of the Aerospace Medical Association, Las Vegas, NV, May 1977.

65. McConville, J. T., & Clauser, C. E. An anthropometric data bank: Its hidden dimensions. Paper presented at the NATO Symposium on "Anthropometry and biomechanics: Theory and application," Queens College, Cambridge, England, July 1980.

66. McDaniel, J. W. Male and female strength capabilities for operating aircraft controls. Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, OH: Air Force Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Aerospace Medical Division, Air Force Systems Command, March 1981. (DTIC No. AD-A098 256)

67. Miali, W. E., Ashcroft, M. T., Lovell, H. G., & Moore, F. A longitudinal study of the decline of adult height with age in two Welsh communities. Human Biology, 1967, 39, 445-454.

68. Montoye, H. J., & Lamphiear, D. E. Grip and arm strength in males and females, age 10 to 69. Research Quarterly, 1977, 48, 109-120.

69. Moritani, T., Nagata, A., deVries, H. A., & Muro, M. Critical power as a measure of physical work capacity and anaerobic threshold. Ergonomics, 1981, 24, 339-350.

70. Morrow, J. R., Jr., & Hosler, W. W. Strength comparison in untrained men and trained women athletes. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 1981, 13, 194-198.

71. Myles, W. S., & Allen, C. L. A survey of aerobic fitness levels in a Canadian military population. Aviation, Space, and Environmental Medicine, 1979, 50, 813-815.

72. Noro, L. Medical aspects of weight carrying. Industrial Medicine and Surgery, 1967, 36, 192-195.

73. Nowak, E. Angular measurements of foot motion for application to the design of foot-pedals. Ergonomics, 1972, 15, 407-415.

74. Nowak, E., Determination of the spatial reach area of the arms for workplace design purposes. Ergonomics, 1978, 21, 493-507.

75. O'Brien, R., Girshick, M. A., & Hunt, E. P. Body measurements of American boys and girls for garment and pattern construction (Miscellaneous Publication No. 366, U.S. Department of Agriculture). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1941.

76. Pářízková, J., & Adamec, A. Longitudinal study of anthropometric, skinfold, work, and motor characteristics of boys and girls, three to six years of age. American Journal of Physical Anthropology, 1980, 52, 387.

77. Perizonius, W. R. K. Non-metric cranial traits: Sex difference and age dependence. Journal of Human Evolution, 1979, 8, 679-684.

78. Petric, M. Productivity and fatigue of men and women in identical jobs. In Psiholoske razprave: IV. Kongress psihologov SERJ. Ljubljana, Yugoslavia: U. Ljubljana Press, 1972.

79. Petrofsky, J. S., & Lind, A. R. Isometric strength, endurance, and the blood pressure and heart rate responses during isometric exercise in healthy men and women, with special reference to age and body fat content. Pflügers Archives, 1975, 360, 49-61.

80. Pollock, M. L., Hickman, T., Kendrick, Z., Jackson, A., Linnerud, A. C., & Dawson, G. Prediction of body density in young and middle-aged men. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1976, 40, 300-304.

81. Pomerantz, A. P., & Harris, L. J. Are there sex-related asymmetries in foot size? Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 51, 675.

82. Poulsen, E., & Jørgensen, K. Back muscle strength, lifting, and stooped working postures. Applied Ergonomics, 1971, 2, 133-137.

83. Randall, F. E., & Baer, M. J. Survey of body size of Army personnel, male and female: Methodology (Report No. 122). Lawrence, MA: U.S. Army Quartermaster Climatic Research Laboratory, October 1951.

84. Redgrove, J. Fitting the job to the woman: A critical review. Applied Ergonomics, 1979, 10, 215-223.

85. Robinette, K., & Churchill, T. Design criteria for characterizing individuals in the extreme upper and lower body size ranges (Report No. AMRL-TR-79-33). Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, OH: Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Aerospace Medical Division (AFSC), June 1979. (DTIC No. AD-A072 353)

86. Roebuck, J. A., Jr., Kroemer, K. H. E., & Thomson, W. G. Engineering anthropometry methods. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1975.

87. Rogowsky, M., et al. [Ergonomic study of static and combined work in men and women.] Cahiers de Medecine du Travail-Cahiers voor Arbeidsgeneeskunde, 1977, 14, 33-44.

88. Rogowsky, M., Vander Putten, M., Heyters, Ch., & Degre, S. [Analysis of dynamic and static muscular constrain in man and woman during a low energetic work.] Travail Humain, 1978, 41, 209-223.

89. Sendroy, J., Jr., & Collison, H. A. Determination of human body volume from height and weight. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1966, 21, 167-172.

90. Shephard, R. J., Lavallée, H., Jéquier, J. -C., LaBarre, R., Volle, M., & Rajic, M. Season of birth and variations in stature, body mass, and performance. Human Biology, 1979, 51, 299-316.

91. Sizonenko, P. C., Burr, I. M., Kaplan, S. L., & Grumbach, M. M. Hormonal changes in puberty. II. Correlation of serum luteinizing hormone and follicle stimulating hormone with stages of puberty and bone age in normal girls. Pediatric Research, 1970, 4, 36-45.

92. Sloan, A. W. Physical fitness of college students in South Africa, United States of America, and England. Research Quarterly, 1963, 34, 244-248.
93. Spirduso, W. W. Physical fitness, aging, and psychomotor speed: A review. Journal of Gerontology, 1980, 35, 850-865.
94. Stauffer, R. W. Anthropometrical assessment of USMA men and women: Project Body Composition, Part III. West Point, NY: Department of Physical Education, U.S. Military Academy, March 1978.
95. Steinberg, H. L. Development of a national anthropometric data base: A preliminary study report (Report No. NBSIR 74-506). Washington, DC: National Bureau of Standards, Institute for Applied Technology, June 1974.
96. Stoudt, H. W. Arm lengths and arm reaches: Some interrelationships of structural and functional body dimensions. American Journal of Physical Anthropology, 1973, 38, 151-161.
97. Stoudt, H. W., Crowley, T. J., Gruber, B., & McFarland, R. A. Vehicle handling: Force capabilities for braking and steering. Boston, MA: Guggenheim Center for Aviation Health and Safety, Harvard School of Public Health, August 1973.
98. Stoudt, H. W., Crowley, T. J., McFarland, R. A., Ryan, A., Gruber, B., & Ray, C. Static and dynamic measurements of motor vehicle drivers (Report No. HS-800-261). Washington, DC: U. S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Safety Bureau, 1970.
99. Tufts College Institute of Applied Experimental Psychology. Part II. The human body: Anthropometrics. In Tufts College Institute of Applied Experimental Psychology, Handbook of human engineering data (SDC 199-1-2a). Port Washington, NY: U. S. Naval Training Device Center, November 1952. (DTIC No. AD 43650)
100. Van Cott, H. P., & Kinkade, R. G. (Eds.) Human engineering guide to equipment design (Rev. ed.). Washington, DC: American Institutes for Research, 1972.
101. Vodak, P. A., Savin, W. M., Haskell, W. L., & Wood, P. D. Physiological profile of middle-aged male and female tennis players. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 1980, 12, 159-163.
102. Vogel, J. A., & Patton, J. F. Evaluation of fitness in the U. S. Army. Natick, MA: U. S. Army Research Institute of Environmental Medicine, Exercise Physiology Division, 1978.
103. Von Buseck, C. R. Excerpts from maximum brake pedal forces produced by male and female drivers (Research Report EM-18, January 1965). Released by Vehicle Research Laboratories, General Motors Research Laboratories, April 1973.

104. Wells, C. L. The female athlete: Myths and superstitions put to rest. In E. J. Burke (Ed.), Toward an understanding of human performance. Ithaca, NY: Movement Publications, 1978.
105. Wells, C. L., Hecht, L. H., & Krahenbuhl, G. S. Physical characteristics and oxygen utilization of male and female marathon runners. Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport, 1981, 52, 281-285.
106. White, R. M. United States Army anthropometry: 1946-1977 (Tech. Rep. Natick/TR-79/007). Natick, MA: U.S. Army Natick Research and Development Command, July 1978. (DTIC No. AD-A068 095)
107. White, R. M. The anthropometry of United States Army men and women: 1946-1977. Human Factors, 1979, 21, 473-482.
108. Wilmore, J. H., & Behnke, A. R. An anthropometric estimation of body density and lean body weight in young men. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1969, 27, 25-31.
109. Wilmore, J. H., & Davis, J. A. Validation of a physical abilities field test for the selection of state traffic officers. Journal of Occupational Medicine, 1979, 21, 33-40.
110. Withers, R. T., McFarland, K., Cousins, L., & Gore, S. The measurement of maximum anaerobic alactacid power in males and females. Ergonomics, 1979, 22, 1021-1028.

N. PHYSIOLOGICAL RESPONSES

1. Allen, W. H., Aronow, W. S., Goodman, P., & Stinson, P. Five-year follow-up of maximal treadmill stress test in asymptomatic men and women. Circulation, 1980, 62, 522-527.
2. Avellini, B. A. A comparison of sweating responses in men and women before and after acclimation to humid heat (Doctoral Dissertation, Pennsylvania State University, 1978). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1979, 39, 4749B. (University Microfilms No. 7909039)
3. Avellini, B. A., Kamon, E., & Krajewski, J. T. Physiological responses of physically fit men and women to acclimation to humid heat. Journal of Applied Physiology: Respiratory, Environmental and Exercise Physiology, 1980, 49, 254-261.
4. Bar-Or, O., Shephard, R. J., & Allen, C. L. Cardiac output of 10- to 13-year-old boys and girls during submaximal exercise. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1971, 30, 219-223.
5. Berend, N., Skoog, C., & Thurlbeck, W. M. Pressure-volume characteristics of excised human lungs: Effects of sex, age, and emphysema. Journal of Applied Physiology: Respiratory, Environmental and Exercise Physiology, 1980, 49, 558-565.

6. Beshir, M. Y., & Ramsey, J. D. Perception and performance in the heat. Proceedings of the 24th Annual Meeting of the Human Factors Society, October 1980, pp. 367-371.

7. Borms, J., & Hebbelinck, M. (Eds.). Pediatric work physiology. Basel, Switzerland: S. Karger, 1978.

Partial Contents:

PHYSIOLOGICAL ADAPTATIONS

Use of Treadmill and Working Capacity Assessment in Preschool Children, B. Mrzena, & M. Maček. 29.

Development of the Functional Capacity and Body Composition of Boy and Girl Swimmers aged 12-15 years, S. Sprynarová, J. Pařízková, & I. Juřinová, 32.

The Rate of Growth in Maximal Aerobic Power of Children in Norway, K. L. Andersen, J. Rutenfranz, & V. Seliger. 52.

A Children's Test of Fitness, D. A. Bailey, & R. L. Mirwald. 56.

GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

Methods of Biological Maturity Assessment, M. Hebbelinck. 108.

Age of Menarche and Motor Performance in Girls Aged 11 through 18, G. Beunen, G. de Beul, M. Ostyn, R. Renson, J. Simons, & D. van Gerven. 118.

8. Bransford, D. R., & Howley, E. T. Oxygen cost of running in trained and untrained men and women. Medicine and Science in Sports, 1977, 9, 41-44.

9. Breithaupt, H., Hildebrandt, G., Döhre, D., Josch, R., Sieber, U., & Werner, M. Tolerance to shift of sleep, as related to the individual's circadian phase position. Ergonomics, 1978, 21, 767-774.

10. Buchsbaum, M. S. The sensoristat in the brain. Psychology Today, May 1978, pp. 96; 98; 100; 104.

11. Buck, R. Sex differences in psychophysiological responding and subjective experience: A comment. Psychophysiology, 1981, 18, 349-350.

12. Buskirk, E. R. Variation in heat production during acute exposures of men and women to cold air or water. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 1966, 134, 733-742.

13. Buskirk, E. R., Thompson, R. H., and Whedon, G. D. Metabolic response to cold air in men and women in relation to total body fat content. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1963, 18, 603-612.

14. Carel, R. S., Korczyn, A. D., & Hochberg, Y. Age and sex dependency of the Achilles tendon reflex. American Journal of the Medical Sciences, 1979, 278, 57-63.
15. Christie, M. J., & McBrearty, E. M. T. Psychophysiological investigations of post lunch state in male and female subjects. Ergonomics, 1979, 22, 307-323.
16. Colebatch, H. J. H., Greaves, I. A., & Ng, C. K. Y. Exponential analysis of elastic recoil and aging in healthy males and females. Journal of Applied Physiology: Respiratory, Environmental and Exercise Physiology, 1979, 47, 683-691.
17. Costill, D. L., Fink, W. J., Getchell, L. H., Ivy, J. L., & Witzmann, F. A. Lipid metabolism in skeletal muscle of endurance-trained males and females. Journal of Applied Physiology: Respiratory, Environmental and Exercise Physiology, 1979, 47, 787-791.
18. Cunningham, D. J., Stolwijk, J. A. J., & Wenger, C. B. Comparative thermoregulatory responses of resting men and women. Journal of Applied Physiology: Respiratory, Environmental, and Exercise Physiology, 1978, 45, 908-915.
19. Cureton, K. J. Matching of male and female subjects using VO₂ max. Research Quarterly, 1981, 52, 264-268.
20. Davies, C. T. M. Thermoregulation during exercise in relation to sex and age. European Journal of Applied Physiology and Occupational Physiology, 1979, 42, 71-79.
21. Dill, D. B., Myhre, L. G., Brown, D. K. Burrus, K., & Gehlsen, G. Work capacity in chronic exposures to altitude. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1967, 23, 555-560.
22. Dill, D. B., Yousef, M. K., & Nelson, J. D. Responses of men and women to two-hour walks in desert heat. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1973, 35, 231-235.
23. Eddy, D. O., Sparks, K. L., & Adelizi, D. A. The effects of continuous and interval training in women and men. European Journal of Applied Physiology, 1977, 37, 83-92.
24. Falls, H. B., & Humphrey, L. D. Energy cost of running and walking in young women. Medicine and Science in Sports, 1976, 8, 9-13.
25. Ferris, E., Fox, R. H., & Woodward, P. Thermoregulatory function in men and women. Journal of Physiology, 1969, 200, 46P.

26. Folinsbee, L. J., Wagner, J. A., Borgia, J. F., Drinkwater, B. L., Gliner, J. A., & Bedi, J. F. Environmental stress: Individual human adaptations. New York: Academic Press, 1978.

Partial Contents:

SECTION I: HEAT STRESS

Human Adjustments and Adaptations to Heat Stress--Where and How? Loring B. Rowell. 3.

Thermoregulatory Adaptations to Heat and Exercise: Comparative Responses of Men and Women, Ethan R. Nadel, Michael F. Roberts, & C. Bruce Wenger. 29.

Oxygen Intake of Men and Women During Exercise and Recovery in a Hot Environment and a Comfortable Environment, Seiki Hori, Makoto Mayuzumi, Nobuo Tanaka, & Junzo Tsujita. 39.

Prediction of Human Heat Tolerance, Ralph F. Goldman. 53.

Heart Rate-Rectal Temperature Relationships During Prolonged Work: Male and Females Compared, K. V. Kuhlemeier, P. R. Fine, and F. N. Dukes-Dobos. 71.

SECTION II: AIR POLLUTION

SECTION III: WORK PHYSIOLOGY

Aerobic Work Performance, Irma Astrand & Per-Olof Astrand. A Review. 149.

Childhood Undernutrition: Implications for Adult Work Capacity and Productivity, G. B. Spurr, M. Barac-Nieto, and M. G. Maksud. 165.

Running Performance from the Viewpoint of Aerobic Power, Mitsumasa Miyashita, Mochiyoshi Miura, Yutaka Murase, & Keiji Yamaji. 183.

The Influences of Age, Sex, and Body Fat Content on Isometric Strength and Endurance, A. R. Lind & J. S. Petrofsky. 195.

Longitudinal Comparisons of Responses to Maximal Exercise, R. A. Bruce & Timothy A. DeRouen. 205.

Gravitational Effects on Blood Distribution, Ventilation, and Gas Exchange at the Onset and Termination of Exercise, Jack A. Loeppky, Michael D. Venters, and Ulrich C. Luft. 225.

SECTION IV: COLD STRESS

Cold Stress: A Selective Review, E. R. Buskirk. 249.

Age, Sex and Fitness, and the Response to Local Cooling, J. LeBlanc, J. Côté, S. Dulac, & F. Turcot. 267.

Seasonal Variation of Aerobic Work Capacity in Ambient and Constant Temperature, Hideji Matsui, Kiyoshi Shimaoka, Miharu Miyamura, & Kando Kobayashi. 279.

SECTION V: ALTITUDE

Some High Points in High Altitude Physiology, Ralph H. Kellogg. 317.

Adaptation to High Altitude, Robert F. Grover. 325.

Comparative Altitude Adaptability of Young Men and Women, John P. Hannon. 335.

Oxygen Uptake and Blood Lactate in Man during Mild Exercise at Altitude, Clark M. Blatteis. 351.

SECTION VI: SUMMARY

Steven M. Horvath. 385.

27. Fortney, S., & Senay, L. C., Jr. The effects of a modest training program on the responses of females to work in a hot environment. Federation Proceedings, 1977, 36, 512.
28. Fortney, S., & Senay, L. C., Jr. Body fluid responses to work performed in a hot environment: Effects of training, acclimatization and sex. Federation Proceedings, 1978, 37, 930.
29. Frankenhaeuser, M., Lundberg, U., & Forsman, L. Dissociation between sympathetic-adrenal and pituitary-adrenal responses to an achievement situation characterized by high controllability: Comparison between Type A and Type B male and females. Biological Psychology, 1980, 10, 79-91.
30. Frye, A. J., & Kamon, E. Responses to dry heat of men and women with similar aerobic capacities. Journal of Applied Physiology: Respiratory, Environmental and Exercise Physiology, 1981, 50, 65-70.
31. Gibson, G. J., Pride, N. B., O'Cain, C., & Quagliato, R. Sex and age differences in pulmonary mechanics in normal nonsmoking subjects. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1976, 41, 20-25.
32. Gimenez, M., Salinas, W., Servera, E., & Kuntz, C. VO₂ max during progressive and constant bicycle exercise in sedentary men and women. European Journal of Applied Physiology and Occupational Physiology, 1981, 46, 237-248.
33. Hannon, J. P., Shields, J. L., & Harris, C. W. Effects of altitude acclimatization on blood composition of women. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1969, 26, 540-547.
34. Hong, S. K. Comparison of diving and nondiving women of Korea. Federation Proceedings, 1963, 22, 831-833.
35. Jonsson, B., & Astrand, I. Electrocardiographic findings in men and women aged 18 to 65. Scandinavian Journal of Social Medicine, 1977, 5, 41-53.
36. Kamon, E., Avellini, B., & Krajewski, J. Physiological and biophysical limits to work in heat for clothed men and women. Journal of Applied Physiology: Respiratory, Environmental and Exercise Physiology, 1978, 44, 918-925.
37. Kobayashi, K., Kitamura, K., Hayamizu, S., Ohta, J., & Matsui, H. The relationship between aerobic power and an ability of endurance running for junior and senior highschool boys and girls. Nagoya Journal of Health, Physical Fitness & Sports, 1979, 2, 1-12.

38. Ljungberg, A.-S., Enander, A., & Holmér, I. Evaluation of heat stress during sedentary work. Scandinavian Journal of Work Environment & Health, 1979, 5, 23-30.
39. Nagle, F. J., Hagberg, J., & Kamel, S. Maximal O₂ uptake of boys and girls - ages 14-17. European Journal of Applied Physiology and Occupational Physiology, 1977, 36, 75-80.
40. Noble, B. J. Validity of perceptions during recovery from maximal exercise in men and women. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 49, 891-897.
41. Oja, P., Louhevaara, V., & Korhonen, O. Age and sex as determinants of the relative aerobic strain of nonmotorized mail delivery. Scandinavian Journal of Work Environment & Health, 1977, 3, 225-233.
42. Paolone, A. M., Wells, C. L., & Kelley, G. T. Sexual variations in thermo-regulation during heat stress. Aviation, Space and Environmental Medicine, 1978, 49, 715-719.
43. Patton, J. F., Daniels, W. L., & Vogel, J. A. Aerobic power and body fat of men and women during Army basic training. Aviation, Space, and Environmental Medicine, 1980, 51, 492-496.
44. Pelzer, A.-M. & Thomson, M. L. Effect of age, sex, stature, and smoking habits on human airway conductance. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1966, 21, 469-476.
45. Petrofsky, J. S., Burse, R. L., & Lind, A. R. Comparison of physiological responses of women and men to isometric exercises. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1975, 38, 863-868.
46. Powers, S. K., Riley, W., & Howley, E. T. Comparison of fat metabolism between trained men and women during prolonged aerobic work. Research Quarterly, 1980, 51, 427-431.
47. Roberts, M. F., Wenger, C. B., Stolwijk, J. A. J., & Nadel, E. R. Skin blood flow and sweating changes following exercise training heat acclimation. Journal of Applied Physiology: Respiratory, Environmental and Exercise Physiology, 1977, 43, 133-137.
48. Sanchez, J., Pequignot, J. M., Peyrin, L., & Monod, H. Sex differences in the sympatho-adrenal response to isometric exercise. European Journal of Applied Physiology and Occupational Physiology, 1980, 45, 147-154.
49. Sayers, R. R., & Davenport, S. J. Review of literature on the physiological effects of abnormal temperatures and humidities. Public Health Reports, 1927, 42, 933-996.
50. Shapiro, Y., Pandolf, K. B., Avellini, B. A., Pimental, N. A., & Goldman, R. F. Physiological responses of men and women to humid and dry heat. Journal of Applied Physiology: Respiratory, Environmental and Exercise Physiology, 1980, 49, 1-8.

51. Shapiro, Y., Pandolf, K. B., Avellini, B. A., Pimental, N. A., & Goldman, R. F. Heat balance and transfer in men and women exercising in hot-dry and hot-wet conditions. Ergonomics, 1981, 24, 375.
52. Shapiro, Y., Pandolf, K. B., & Goldman, R. F. Sex differences in acclimation to a hot-dry environment. Ergonomics, 1980, 23, 635-642.
53. Shields, J. L., Hannon, J. P., Harris, C. W., & Platner, W. S. Effects of altitude acclimatization on pulmonary function in women. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1968, 25, 606-609..
54. Simms, T. M., Pupillary response of male and female subjects to pupillary difference in male and female picture stimuli. Perception and Psychophysics, 1967, 2, 553-555.
55. Sloan, R. E. G., & Keatinge, W. R. Cooling rates of young people swimming in cold water. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1973, 35, 371-375.
56. Town, G. P., Sol, N., & Sinning, W. E. The effect of rope skipping rate on energy expenditure of males and females. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 1980, 12, 295-298.
57. Wells, C. L. Responses of physically active and acclimatized men and women to exercise in a desert environment. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 1980, 12, 9-13.
58. Wells, C. L., & Paolone, A. M. Metabolic responses to exercise in three thermal environments. Aviation, Space and Environmental Medicine, 1977, 48, 989-993.
59. Yousef, M. K., & Dill, D. B. Sweat rate and concentration of chloride in hand and body sweat in desert walks: Male and female. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1974, 36, 82-85.

O. MISCELLANEOUS

1. Bakan, P., Thompson, R., & Wildes, G. Supplementary report: Directional effects and sex in kinesthetic aftereffects. Journal of Experimental Psychology, 1961, 61, 509-510.
2. Bener, A. Correlation between relatives, their theoretical values for autosomal and sex-linked characters with respect to dermatoglyphic characters. Collegium Anthropologicum, 1979, 3, 211-223.
3. Bener, A. Sex differences and bilateral asymmetry in dermatoglyphic pattern elements on fingertips. Annals of Human Genetics, London, 1979, 42, 333-342.
4. Bener, A., & Erk, F. C. The analysis of whorls on specific fingertips with respect to sex, bilateral asymmetry, and genetic relationship. Annals of Human Biology, 1979, 6, 349-356.

5. Bode, F. R., Dosman, J., Martin, R. R., Ghezzo, H., & Macklem, P. T. Age and sex differences in lung elasticity, and in closing capacity in nonsmokers. Journal of Applied Physiology, 1976, 41, 129-135.
6. Carter, C. O. Sex differences in the distribution of physical illness in children. Social Science and Medicine, 1978, 12B, 163-166.
7. Carter, C. S., & Greenough, W. T. Sending the right sex messages. Psychology Today, September 1979, p. 112.
8. Christie, M. J., & McBrearty, E. Deep body temperature: Diurnal variation, sex, and personality. Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 1977, 21, 207-211.
9. Collins, S. D. Cases and days of illness among males and females, with special reference to confinement to bed. Public Health Reports, 1940, 55, 47-94.
10. Collins, W. E., & Lentz, J. M. Some psychological correlates of motion sickness susceptibility. Aviation, Space and Environmental Medicine, 1977, 48, 587-594.
11. Derenzi, E., Faglioni, P., & Ferrari, P. The influence of sex and age on the incidence and type of aphasia. Cortex, 1980, 16, 627.
12. Downes, J. Cause of illness among males and females. Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, 1950, 28, 407-427.
13. Enterline, P. E. Causes of death responsible for recent increases in sex mortality differentials in the United States. Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, 1961, 39, 312-328.
14. Floris, G. Sex and side differences and correlations between quantitative palmar characteristics in a sample Sardinian population. American Journal of Physical Anthropology, 1975, 42, 277-280.
15. Geerken, M., & Gove, W. R. Race, sex, and marital status: Their effect on mortality. Social Problems, 1974, 21, 567-580.
16. Gibson, T. E., & Shelley, W. B. Sexual and racial differences in the response of sweat glands to acetylcholine and pilocarpine. Journal of Investigative Dermatology, 1948, 11, 137-142.
17. Gillibrand, D., Grewal, D., & Blattler, D. P. Chemistry reference values as a function of age and sex, including pediatric and geriatric subjects. In A. A. Dietz (Ed.), Aging: Its Chemistry. Washington, DC: American Association for Clinical Chemistry, 1980.
18. Gove, W. R., & Hughes, M. Beliefs vs. data: More on the illness behavior of men and women (A reply to Marcus and Seenan). American Sociological Review, 1981, 46, 123.

19. Gove, W. R., & Hughes, M. Sex differences in physical health and how medical sociologists view illness (A reply to Mechanic and Verbrugge). American Sociological Review, 1980, 45, 514-522.
20. Gove, W. R., & Hughes, M. Possible causes of the apparent sex differences in physical health: An empirical investigation. American Sociological Review, 1979, 44, 126-146.
21. Hailman, D. E. The prevalence of disabling illness among male and female workers and housewives (Public Health Bulletin No. 260). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1941.
22. Jarvis, G. K., Ferrence, R. G., Johnson, F. G., & Whitehead, P. C. Sex and age patterns in self-injury. Journal of Health Social Behavior, 1976, 17, 146-155.
23. Johnson, A. Recent trends in sex mortality differentials in the United States. Journal of Human Stress, 1977, 3, 22-32.
24. Johnson, A. Sex differentials in coronary heart disease: The explanatory role of primary risk factors. Journal of Health Social Behavior, 1977, 18, 46-54.
25. Johnson, B. B., Johnson, R. E., & Sargent, F., II. Sodium and chloride in eccrine sweat of men and women during training with acetyl-B-methylcholine. Journal of Investigative Dermatology, 1969, 53, 116-121.
26. Klebba, A. J., Maurer, J. D., & Glass, E. J. Mortality trends: Age, color, and sex, United States, 1950-69 (Vital and Health Statistics, Series 20, No. 15). Rockville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics, 1973.
27. Lester, D. Aggression management and sex and racial differences in mortality. Psychological Reports, 1974, 34, 198.
28. Linder, R. E., et al. Blood pressure of adults by age and sex (National Health Survey, U.S. 1960-1962 Series II, No. 4). National Center for Health Statistics, 1962.
29. Magora, A. Investigation of the relation between low back pain and occupation. Industrial Medicine and Surgery, 1970, 39, 465-471.
30. Mantow, K. G. Sex and race specific mortality differentials in multiple cause of death data. The Gerontologist, 1980, 20, 480-493.
31. Marcus, A. C., & Seeman, T. E. Sex differences in health status: A report from the Los Angeles Health Survey. Manuscript submitted for publication, School of Public Health, UCLA, 1980.
32. Marcus, A. C., & Seeman, T. E. Sex differences in health status: A reexamination of the nurturant role hypothesis (Comment on Gove and Hughes, ASR, February 1979). American Sociological Review, 1981, 46, 119-123.

33. Marcus, A. C., & Seeman, T. E. Sex differences in reports of illness and disability: A preliminary test of the "fixed role obligations" hypothesis. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1981, 22, 174-182.
34. Matheny, A. P., & Dolan, A. B. Changes in eye color during early childhood: Sex and genetic differences. Annals of Human Biology, 1975, 2, 191-196.
35. McMillen, M. M. Differential mortality by sex in fetal and neonatal deaths. Science, 1979, 204, 89-91.
36. Mechanic, D. Sex, illness, illness behavior, and the use of health services. Social Sciences and Medicine, 1978, 12B, 207-214.
37. Mechanic, D. Comment on Gove and Hughes (ASR, February 1979). American Sociological Review, 1980, 45, 513-514.
38. Metropolitan Life Insurance Company. Sex differentials in mortality widening. Statistical Bulletin, 1971, 52, 3-6.
39. Metropolitan Life Insurance Company. Mortality differentials favor women. Statistical Bulletin, 1980, 61, 2-7.
40. Morgan, R. F. The adult growth examination: Preliminary comparisons of physical aging in adults by sex and race. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1968, 27, 595-599.
41. Murphy, H. B. M. Historic changes in the sex ratios for different disorders. Social Science and Medicine, 1978, 12, 143-149.
42. Nathanson, C. A. Sex, illness, and medical care: A review of data, theory, and method. Social Sciences and Medicine, 1977, 11, 13-25.
43. Preas, S., & Phillips, R. The severity of illness among males and females. Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, 1942, 20, 221-244.
44. Preston, S. H., & Weed, J. A. Causes of death responsible for international and intertemporal variation in sex mortality differentials. World Health Statistics Report, 1976, 29, 144-214.
45. Reinker, K. A., & Ozburne, S. A comparison of male and female orthopaedic pathology in basic training. Military Medicine, 1979, 144, 532-536.
46. Rutherford, R. D. The changing sex differential in mortality. Westpoint, CN: Greenwood Press, 1976.
47. Rise in accidental deaths among women. Statistical Bulletin, October 1972.
48. Robinson, A. A. Male, female heart disease: Relationship with vehicle travel. Medical Hypotheses, 1979, 5, 1337-1346.

49. Rosales, R. K., Lemay, M. J., & Yakovlev, P. I. The development and involution of Massa Intermedia with regard to age and sex. Journal of Neuropathology and Experimental Neurology, 1968, 27, 166.
50. Schwidetzky, I., & Jantz, R. L. Race differences in the sex dimorphism of dermatoglyphic traits. Journal of Human Evolution, 1979, 8, 773-776.
51. Silver, L., Jenkins, C. D., Ryan, T. J. & Melidossian, C. Sex differences in the psychological correlates of cardiovascular diagnosis and coronary angiographic findings. Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 1980, 24, 327-334.
52. Skrinjaric, I., & Rudan, P. Topologically significant elements of palmar dermatoglyphics in the inhabitants of Zagreb: Bilateral asymmetry and sex differences. Collegium Antropologicum, 1979, 3, 235-249.
53. Slack, J., Noble, N., Meade, T. W., & North, W. R. S. Lipid and lipoprotein concentrations in 1604 men and women in working populations in north-west London. British Medical Journal, 1977, 2, 353-356.
54. Sowder, W. T. Why is the sex difference in mortality increasing? Public Health Reports, 1954, 69, 860-864.
55. Sowder, W. T., & Bond, J. O. Problems associated with the increasing ratio of male over female mortality. Journal of American Geriatrics Society, 1956, 4, 956-962.
56. Verbrugge, L. M. Females and illness: Recent trends in sex differences in the United States. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1976, 17, 387-403.
57. Verbrugge, L. M. Sex differentials in morbidity and mortality in the United States. Social Biology, 1976, 23, 275-296.
58. Verbrugge, L. M. Sex and gender in health and medicine. Social Science and Medicine, 1978, 12, 329-333.
59. Verbrugge, L. M. Female illness rates and illness behavior: Testing hypotheses about sex differences in health. Women and Health, 1979, 4, 61-79.
60. Verbrugge, L. M. Comment on Walter R. Gove and Michael Hughes, ASR, February, 1979: "Possible causes of the apparent sex differences in physical health." American Sociological Review, 1980, 45, 507-513.
61. Verbrugge, L. M. Recent trends in sex mortality differentials in the United States. Women and Health, 1980, 5, 17-37.
62. Verbrugge, L. M. Sex differences in complaints and diagnoses. Journal of Behavioral Medicine, 1980, 3, 327-355.

63. Verbrugge, L. M. Sex differences in longevity and health of older people. In the 1981 White House Conference on Aging, Leading edges: Recent developments in social and psychological aging. Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Aging, 1980.
64. Verbrugge, L. M. Women and men's health: Research issues for the 1980's. Proceedings of the School of Social Sciences Conference, "The Sociology of Health Care: Issues for the 1980's," University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, October 1980.
65. Verbrugge, L. M. Sex differentials in health and mortality. In A. H. Stromberg (Ed.), Women, health, and medicine. Palo Alto, CA: Mayfield, 1981.
66. Verbrugge, L. M. Women and men's health: Research issues for the 1980's. In W. C. Cockerham and A. B. Flood (Eds.), The sociology of health care: Issues for the 1980's. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 1981.
67. Waldron, I. Why do women live longer than men? Journal of Human Stress, 1976, 2, 2-13.
68. Washburn, T. C., Medearis, D. N., Jr., & Childs, B. Sex differences in susceptibility to infections. Pediatrics, 1965, 35, 57-64.
69. Wiehl, D. G. Sex differences in mortality in the United States. Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, 1938, 16, 145-155.

III. SEX DIFFERENCES IN COGNITIVE AND MOTOR ABILITIES

A. BIOLOGICAL BASES FOR SEX DIFFERENCES IN COGNITIVE AND MOTOR ABILITIES

1. Ahuja, Y. R. Inheritance of intelligence. Child Psychiatry Quarterly, 1978, 11, 55-62.
2. Ashton, G. C., Polovina, J. J., & Vandenberg, S. G. Segregation analysis of family data for 15 tests of cognitive ability. Behavior Genetics, 1979, 9, 329-347.
3. Baker, S. W. Biological influences on human sex and gender. Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society, 1980, 6, 80.
4. Boles, D. B. X-linkage of spatial ability: A critical review. Child Development, 1980, 51, 625-635.
5. Bouchard, T. J., Jr., & McGue, M. Familial studies of intelligence: A review. Science, 1981, 212, 1055.
6. Broverman, D. M. Gonadal hormones and cognitive functioning in men and women. Presentation at the MESA Colloquium, University of Chicago, April 1972.
7. Cohen, D., & Eisdorfer, C. Behavioral-immunologic relationships in older men and women. Experimental Aging Research, 1977, 3, 225-229.
8. Coren, S., & Porac, C. Heritability in visual-geometric illusions: A family study. Perception, 1979, 8, 303-309.
9. Defries, J. C. Sex linkage: An alternative test. Paper presented at the Eighth Annual Meeting of the Behavior Genetics Association, Davis, CA, June 1978.
10. Feldman, J. F., Brody, N., & Miller, S. A. Sex differences in non-elicited neonatal behaviors. Merrill-Palmer Quarterly of Behavior and Development, 1980, 26, 63-73.
11. Foster, J. W., & Archer, S. J. Birth order and intelligence: An immunological interpretation. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 48, 79-93.
12. Garfinkle, A., & Vandenberg, S. G. Sex differences and possible sex-linkage in cognitive abilities: Preliminary findings. Paper presented at Fifth Annual Meeting of the Behavior Genetics Association, Austin, TX, March 1975.
13. Goldman, P. S. Age, sex, and experience as related to the neural basis of cognitive development. In N. A. Buchwald & M. A. B. Brazier (Eds.), Brain mechanisms in mental retardation (UCLA Forum in Medical Sciences, No. 18), New York: Academic Press, 1975.
14. Goy, R. W. Early hormonal influences on the development of sexual and sex-related behavior. In F. O. Schmitt (Ed.), The neurosciences: Second study program. New York: Rockefeller University Press, 1970.

15. Guttman, R., & Shoham, I. Intrafamilial invariance and parent-offspring resemblance in spatial abilities. Behavior Genetics, 1979, 9, 367-378.
16. Hogben, L. Filial and fraternal correlations in sex-linked inheritance. Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, 1932, 52, 331-336.
17. Hutt, C. Biological bases of psychological sex differences. American Journal of Diseases of Children, 1978, 132, 170-177.
18. Lomas, J., & Kimura, D. Intrahemispheric interaction between speaking and sequential manual activity. Neuropsychologia, 1976, 14, 23-33.
19. Lyberger-Ficek, S., & Sternglanz, S. H. Innate sex differences in neonatal crying: Myth or reality? Paper presented at the biannual meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver, April 1975.
20. McCoy, N. L. Innate factors in sex differences. Nursing Forum, 1976, 15, 277-293.
21. McEwen, B. S. Steroid hormones and the brain: Cellular mechanisms underlying neural and behavioral plasticity. Psychoneuroendocrinology, 1980, 5, 1-11.
22. Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L., & Ehrhardt, A. A. Effects of prenatal hormone treatments on mental abilities. In R. Gemme & C. C. Wheeler (Eds.), Progress in sexology. New York: Plenum Press, 1977.
23. Park, J., Johnson, R. C., DeFries, J. C., McClearn, G. E., Mi, M. P., Rashad, M. N., Vandenberg, S. G., & Wilson, J. R. Parent-offspring resemblance for specific cognitive abilities in Korea. Behavior Genetics, 1978, 8, 43-52.
24. Petersen, A. C. Physical androgeny and cognitive functioning in adolescence. Developmental Psychology, 1976, 12, 524-533.
25. Quadagno, D. M., Briscoe, R., & Quadagno, J. S. Effect of perinatal gonadal hormones on selected nonsexual behavior patterns: A critical assessment of the nonhuman and human literature. Psychological Bulletin, 1977, 84, 62-80.
26. Rice, J., Cloninger, C. R., & Reich, T. General causal models for sex differences in the familial transmission of multifactorial traits: An application to human spatial visualizing ability. Social Biology, 1980, 27, 36-47.
27. Rice, J. P., Nichols, P. L., & Gottesman, I. I. Assessment of sex differences for multifactorial traits using path analysis: Application to learning difficulties. Psychiatry Research, 1981, 4, 301-312.
28. Richards, M. P. M., Bernal, J. F., & Brackbill, Y. Early behavioral differences: Gender or circumcision? Developmental Psychobiology, 1976, 9, 89-95.

29. Rovet, J., & Netley, C. Phenotypic vs. genotypic sex and cognitive abilities. Behavior Genetics, 1979, 9, 317-322.
30. Vandenberg, S. G. Sources of variance in performance of spatial tests. In J. Eliot & N. J. Salkind (Eds.), Children's spatial development. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, 1975.

B. MOTOR SKILLS

1. Anshel, M. H. Effect of age, sex, and type of feedback on motor performance and locus of control. Research Quarterly, 1979, 50, 305-317.
2. Anshel, M. H. Relationships among selected perceptual-motor tests and teachers' rankings as a function of childrens' age and sex. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 49, 1009-1010.
3. Aoki, K. Human factors in braking and fade phenomena for heavy application: Problems to improve brake performance. Bulletin of the JSME - Japan Society of Mechanical Engineers, 1960, 3, 587-598.
4. Bensel, C. K., Fink, D. S., & Mellian, S. A. The psychomotor performance of men and women wearing two types of body armor (Natick/TR-80/014). Natick, MA: U.S. Army Natick Research and Development Command, Clothing, Equipment and Materials Engineering Laboratory, March 1980. (DTIC No. AD A086 742)
5. Dunham, P., Jr. Age, sex, speed, and practice in coincidence-anticipation performance of children. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1977, 45, 187-193.
6. Feiring, C., & Lewis, M. Temperament: Sex differences and stability in vigor, activity, and persistence in the first three years of life. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1980, 136, 65-75.
7. Freischlag, J. A comparison of the effects of sex, competition, and ability on a perceptual motor task. Research Quarterly, 1973, 44, 178-184.
8. Gblewiczowa, M. Motor learning on the rotary pursuit. Studia Psychologica, 1969, 11, 300-306.
9. Hall, E. G. Interaction of locus of control, sex, competition and coaction during performance of a novel motor task (Doctoral dissertation, University of Virginia, 1977). Dissertation Abstract International, 1979, 39, 4121A-4122A. (University Microfilms No. 7901151)
10. Herkowitz, J. Sex-role expectations and motor behavior of the young child. In M. V. Ridenour (Ed.), Motor development: Issues and applications. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1978.
11. McBride, D. K., & Payne, R. B. The sex difference in rotary pursuit performance: Aptitude or inhibition? Journal of Motor Behavior, 1980, 12, 270-280.

12. Noble, C. E. Are sex differences in tracking skill mainly cognitive or inhibitory? (Program of the 21st Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society). Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 16, 162. (Abstract)
13. Peters, M. Why the preferred hand taps more quickly than the non-preferred hand: Three experiments on handedness. Canadian Journal of Psychology, 1980, 34, 62-71.
14. Peters, M., & Durding, B. Left-handers and right-handers compared on a motor task. Journal of Motor Behavior, 1979, 11, 103-111.
15. Rekers, G. A., & Rudy, J. P. Differentiation of childhood body gestures. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 46, 839-845.
16. Schulman, J. L., Buist, C., Kaspar, J. C., Child, D., & Fackler, E. An objective test of speed of fine motor function. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1969, 29, 243-255.
17. Shakow, D. The "Guinea Pig" Formboard: Its construction and some learning norms. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1979, 135, 291-295.
18. Simmonds, D. C. V., & Poulton, E. C. Camera shake under stress: Moving targets viewed briefly in poor light. Ergonomics, 1971, 14, 695-701.
19. de Wet, D. R. Simple skill tests applied to Africans. Psychologia Africana, 1967, 11, 189-205.
20. Williges, B. H., & Williges, R. C. Automated motor skills training optimized for individual differences (AFOSR-79-1). Bolling Air Force Base, Washington, DC: Air Force Office of Scientific Research, November 1979. (DTIC No. AD A068 813)
21. Williges, B. H., & Williges, R. C., & Savage, R. E. Models for automated motor skills training. Proceedings of the 21st Annual Meeting of the Human Factors Society, 1977, 18-22.
22. Williges, R. C., & Williges, B. H. Critical variables in adaptive motor skills training. Human Factors, 1978, 20, 201-214.
23. Woodruff, C. L., Allen, C. W., Smith, J. L., Feiszli, R. W., & Mitchell, G. W. Laser/Rimfire adapter marksmanship training effectiveness analysis (Final Report No. FM 364B). Fort Hood, TX: TRADOC Combined Arms Test Activity, October 1977. (DTIC No. AD B022 902L)

C. REACTION TIME

1. Annett, M., & Annett, J. Individual differences in right and left reaction time. British Journal of Psychology, 1979, 70, 393-404.

2. Bellis, C. J. Reaction time and chronological age. Proceedings of the Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine, 1933, 30, 801-803.
3. Crabbe, J. M., & Johnson, G. O. Age group male and female choice reaction time performance during face to face competition. International Journal of Sport Psychology, 1979, 10, 231-238.
4. Engel, B. T., Thorne, P. R., & Quilter, R. E. On the relationships among sex, age, response mode, cardiac cycle phase, breathing cycle phase, and simple reaction time. Journal of Gerontology, 1972, 27, 456-460.
5. Henry, F. M. Influence of motor and sensory sets on reaction latency and speed on discrete movements. Research Quarterly, 1960, 31, 459-468.
6. Landauer, A. A. Sex differences in decision and movement time. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 52, 90.
7. Landauer, A. A., Armstrong, S., & Digwood, J. Sex differences in choice reaction time. British Journal of Psychology, 1980, 71, 551-555.
8. Lefcourt, H. M., & Siegel, J. M. Reaction-time behaviour as a function of internal-external control of reinforcement and control of test administration. Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science, 1970, 2, 253-266.
9. Lefcourt, H. M., & Siegel, J. M. Reaction time performance as a function of field dependence and autonomy in test administration. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 1970, 76, 475-481.
10. Noble, C. E., & Su, Y. Y. A comparison of noncorrection and modified-correction practice methods during extended training on a complex reaction-time task. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 18, 50. (Abstract from the Program for the Twenty-Second Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society).
11. Peretti, P. O. Effects on reaction time of random-false knowledge of results of performance. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1970, 30, 838.
12. Sutton, D., & Burns, J. Alcohol dose effects on feedback-maintained simple reaction time. Journal of Psychology, 1971, 78, 151-159.
13. Taberner, P. V. Sex differences in the effects of low doses of ethanol on human reaction time. Psychopharmacology, 1980, 70, 283-286.
14. Tedford, W. H., Jr., Hill, W. R., & Hensley, L. Human eye color and reaction time. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 503-506.
15. Teichner, W. H. Recent studies of simple reaction time. Psychological Bulletin, 1954, 51, 128-149.
16. Thomas, J. R., Gallagher, J. D., & Purvis, G. J. Reaction time and anticipation time: Effects of development. Research Quarterly, 1981, 52, 359-367.

17. Welford, A. T. Relationships between reaction time and fatigue, stress, age and sex. In A. T. Welford (Ed.) Reaction times. London: Academic Press, 1980.

D. VIGILANCE, ATTENTION, DETECTION, AND IDENTIFICATION TASKS

1. Bee, H. L. Individual differences in susceptibility to distraction. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1966, 23, 821-822.
2. DuBois, P. H. The sex difference on the Color Naming Test. American Journal of Psychology, 1939, 52, 380-382.
3. Friedman, S., Bruno, L. A., & Vietze, P. Newborn habituation to visual stimuli: A sex difference in novelty detection. Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 1974, 18, 242-251.
4. Glucksberg, S., & Karsh, R. Effects of threat of punishment on monitoring performance (Technical Note 5-61). Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD: U.S. Army Human Engineering Laboratories, October 1961.
5. Harrison, B., & Whissell, C. M. Neuroticism, practice, and sex differences in a digit-symbol task. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 50, 487-490.
6. Lass, N. J., Phillips, J. K., & Bruchey, C. A. The effect of filtered speech on speaker height and weight identification. Journal of Phonetics, 1980, 8, 91-100.
7. Levy, F., & Hobbes, G. The influences of social class and sex on sustained attention (vigilance) and motor inhibition in children. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 1979, 13, 231-234.
8. McKelvie, S. J. Sex differences in memory for faces. Journal of Psychology, 1981, 107, 109-125.
9. Perelle, I. B. Attention to stimulus presentation mode as a function of sex. Journal of Psychology, 1979, 102, 225-233.
10. Powers, P. A., Andriks, J. L., & Loftus, E. F. Eyewitness accounts of females and males. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1979, 64, 339-347.

E. MULTIPLE PERFORMANCE TASKS AND INTERMODAL PERFORMANCE

1. Bensel, C. K., Fink, D. S., & Mellian, S. A. The psychomotor performance of men and women wearing two types of body armor (NATICK/TR - 80/014). Natick, MA: Clothing, Equipment and Materials Engineering Laboratory, U.S. Army Natick Research & Development Command, March 1980.

2. Horton, A. M., Jr. Comment on "Effects of anxiety and sex on neuropsychological tests." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1979, 47, 403.
3. Laszlo, J. I., Bairstow, P. J., Ward, G. R., & Bancroft, H. Distracting information, motor performance and sex differences. Nature, 1980, 283, 377-378.
4. McKelvie, S. J., & Rohrberg, M. M. Individual differences in reported visual imagery and cognitive performance. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 46, 451-458.
5. Müller, S. [The effects of demographic variables on performance on the allgemeinen Büroarbeitstest (A-B-A-T), or German Office Work Test.] Diagnostica, 1977, 23, 322-331.
6. Spreen, O., & Gaddes, W. H. Developmental norms for 15 neuropsychological tests age 6 to 15. Cortex, 1969, 5, 170-191.
7. Tew, B. Differences between Welsh and Canadian children on parts of the Test of Motor Impairment. Child: Care, health and development, 1979, 5, 135-141.
8. Valle, V. A., DeGood, D. E., & Valle, R. S. Physiological response and task performance in like- and cross-sex competition. Sex Roles, 1978, 4, 445-454.
9. Wetherell, A. The efficacy of some auditory-vocal subsidiary tasks as measures of the mental load on male and female drivers. Ergonomics, 1981, 24, 197-214.
10. Wormack, L. Sex differences in factorial dimension of verbal, logical, mathematical and visuospatial ability. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 50, 445-446.

F. TRAINING PERFORMANCE

1. Becker, R. J., Williges, B. H., Williges, R. C. & Koonce, J. M. Prediction of performance in motor skills training. Proceedings of the 23rd Annual Meeting of the Human Factors Society, 1979, 300. (Abstract)
2. Cobb, B. B., Mathews, J. J. & Lay, C. D. A comparative study of female and male air traffic controller trainees (Report No. FAA-AM-72-22). Oklahoma City, OK: FAA Civil Aeromedical Institute, May 1972.
3. Hicks, J. A., III, & Tierney, T. J., Jr. Cadre evaluations of the Rifle Laser and Rimfire Adapter rifle marksmanship training devices (Research Report 1196). Alexandria, VA: US Army Research Institute for the Behavioral and Social Sciences, August 1978.
4. McGee, M. G. Effects of training and practice on sex differences in Mental Rotation Test scores. Journal of Psychology, 1978, 100, 87-90.

5. Savage, R. E., Williges, R. C., & Williges, B. H. Cross-validation of regression equations to predict performance in a pursuit tracking task. Proceeding of the 22nd Annual Meeting of the Human Factors Society, 1978, 369-372.
6. Williges, B. H., & Williges, R. C. Learner-centered versus automatic adaptive motor skill training. Journal of Motor Behavior, 1977, 9, 325-331.

G. COGNITIVE SKILLS, INTELLIGENCE, AND CREATIVITY

1. Backman, M. E. Patterns of mental abilities of adolescent males and females from different ethnic and socioeconomic backgrounds. Proceedings of the 79th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, 1971, 6, 511-512.
2. Bergman, L. R. Is intellectual development more vulnerable in boys than in girls? Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1981, 138, 175-181.
3. Bowers, K. S. Sex and susceptibility as moderator variables in the relationship of creativity and hypnotic susceptibility. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 1971, 78, 93-100.
3. Bradley, R. H., & Caldwell, B. M. The relation of home environment, cognitive competence, and IQ among males and females. Child Development, 1980, 51, 1140-1148.
4. Burstein, B., Bank, L., & Jarvik, L. F. Sex differences in cognitive functioning: Evidence, determinants, implications. Human Development, 1980, 23, 289-313.
5. Commins, W. D., More about sex differences. School and Society, 1928, 28, 599-600.
6. Demetriou, A., Erklides, A. Formal operational thinking in young adults as a function of education and sex. International Journal of Psychology, 1979, 14, 241-253.
7. Donlon, T. F., Ekstrom, R. B., & Lockheed, M. Comparing the sexes on achievement items of varying content. Paper presented at the 84th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC, September 1976.
8. Dye, N. W., & Very, P. S. Growth changes in factorial structure by age and sex. Genetic Psychology Monographs, 1968, 78, 55-88.
9. Edwards, R. P. & Thacker, K. The relationship of birth-order, gender, and sibling gender in the two-child family to grade point average in college. Adolescence, 1979, 14, 111-114.

10. Eisenman, R. Complexity-simplicity: II. Birth order and sex differences. Psychonomic Science, 1967, 8, 171-172.
11. Eisenman, R., Borod, J., & Grossman, J. C. Sex differences in the interrelationships of authoritarianism, anxiety, creative attitudes, preference for complex polygons, and the Barron-Welsh Art Scale. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 1972, 28, 549-550.
12. Ekstrom, R. B., Donlon, T. F., & Lockheed, M. E. The effect of sex biased content on achievement test performance. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association, San Francisco, CA, April 1976.
13. Finn, J. D., Dulberg, L., & Reis, J. Sex differences in educational attainment: A cross-national perspective. Harvard Educational Review, 1979, 49, 477-503.
14. Fox, L. H. Sex differences: Implications for program planning. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Washington, DC, April 1975.
15. Fox, L. H. Sex differences: Implications for program planning for the gifted. Paper presented at the Lewis M. Terman Memorial Symposium on Intellectual Talent, Baltimore, MD, November 1975.
16. Fox, L. H. Sex differences: Implications for program planning for the academically gifted. In J. C. Stanley, W. C. George, & C. H. Solano (Eds.), The gifted and the creative: A fifty-year perspective. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1977.
17. Gardner, R. W., & Lohrenz, L. J. Some old and new group tests for the study of cognitive controls and intellectual abilities. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1969, 29, 935-950.
18. Goodenough, F. L. The consistency of sex differences in mental traits at various ages. Psychological Review, 1927, 34, 440-462.
19. Haertel, G. D., Walberg, H. J., Junker, L., & Pascarella, E. T. Early adolescent sex differences in science learning: Evidence from the National Assessment of Educational Progress. American Educational Research Journal, 1981, 18, 329.
20. Heilman, J. D. Sex differences in intellectual abilities. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1933, 24, 47-62.
21. Helson, R. Sex differences in creative style. Journal of Personality, 1967, 35, 214-233.
22. Hennessy, J. J., & Merrifield, P. R. Ethnicity and sex distinctions in patterns of aptitude factor scores in a sample of urban high school seniors. American Educational Research Journal, 1978, 15, 385-389.

23. Hicks, M. M., Donlon, T. F., & Wallmark, M. M. Sex differences in item responses on the Graduate Record Examination. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the National Council on Measurement in Education, Princeton, NJ, 1976.
24. Hier, D., Sex differences in cognitive abilities. Unpublished manuscript, Mass General Hospital, Boston, 1979.
25. Kamin, L. J. Sex differences in susceptibility of IQ to environmental influence. Child Development, 1978, 49, 517-518.
26. Kappy, K., & Donlon, T. Test speededness as a factor in sex differences. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the National Council on Measurement in Education, New York, April 1977.
27. Karnes, F. A., & Brown, K. E. Sex differences in the WISC-R scores of gifted students. Psychology in the Schools, 1980, 17, 361-363.
28. Katz, A. N., & Poag, J. R. Sex differences in instructions to "be creative" on divergent and nondivergent test scores. Journal of Personality, 1979, 47, 518-530.
29. Kaufman, N. L. A critical comment on Umansky and Cohen's (1980) "Race and sex differences on the McCarthy Screening Test." Psychology in the Schools, 1981, 18, 369-371.
30. Kuznets, G. M., & McNemar, O. Sex differences in intelligence-test scores. Yearbook of the National Society for the Study of Education, 1940, 39, 211-220.
31. Meyer, W. J., & Bendig, A. W. A longitudinal study of the Primary Mental Abilities Test. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1961, 52, 50-60.
32. Phillips, V. K., & Hudgins, A. L. Relationship between creativity, sex, and rule-orientation behavior. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1974, 38, 1163-1171.
33. Pressey, L. W. Sex differences shown by 2,544 school children on a group scale of intelligence, with special reference to variability. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1918, 2, 323-340.
34. Reynolds, C. R., Gutkin, T. B., Dappen, L. & Wright, D. Differential validity of the WISC-R for boys and girls referred for psychological services. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 48, 868-870.
35. Romanes, G. J. Mental differences between men and women. Nineteenth Century. 1887, 21, 654-672.
36. Saunders, D. R. Sex differences in Wechsler subtest profiles as seen through the Personality Assessment System. Psychological Reports, 1981, 48, 683-688.
37. Schmuck, R., & Van Egmond, E. Sex differences in the relationship of inter-personal perceptions to academic performance. Psychology in the Schools, 1965, 2, 32-40.

38. Staff of the Division of Psychology of the Institute of Educational Research, Teachers College, Columbia University. Sex differences in status and gain in intelligence scores from thirteen to eighteen. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1926, 33, 167-181.
39. Strassberg-Rosenberg, B., & Donlon, T. F. Content influences on sex differences in performance on aptitude tests. Paper presented at the meeting of the National Council of Measurement in Education, April 1975.
40. Stroud, J. B., & Lindquist, E. F. Sex differences in achievement in the elementary and secondary schools. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1941, 33, 657-667.
41. Tara, S. N. Sex differences in creativity among early adolescents in India. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 52, 959.
42. Thomas, C. L. Relative effectiveness of high school grades for predicting college grades: Sex and ability level effects. Journal of Negro Education, 1979, 48, 6-13.
43. Tufts College Institute of Applied Experimental Psychology. Part VIII. Intelligence - summary: Basic concepts. In Tufts College Institute of Applied Experimental Psychology, Handbook of human engineering data (SDC 199-1-2a). Port Washington, NY: U.S. Naval Training Device Center, November 1952. (DTIC No. AD 43650)
44. Umansky, W., & Cohen, L. R. Race and sex differences on the McCarthy Screening Test. Psychology in the Schools, 1980, 17, 400-404.
45. Valentine, L. D., Jr., & Massey, I. H. Comparison of ASVAB test-retest results of male and female enlistees (AFHRL-TR-76-43). Lackland Air Force Base, TX: Personnel Research Division, Air Force Human Resources Laboratory, June 1976. (DTIC No. AD-A029 517)
46. Vance, H. B., Hankins, N., & McGee, H. A preliminary study of black and white differences on the Revised Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 1979, 35, 815-819.
47. Vance, H. B., Singer, M. G., & Engin, A. W. WISC-R subtest differences for male and female LD children and youth. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 1980, 36, 953-957.
48. Vaughter, R., Gubernick, D., Matassian, J., & Haslett, B. Sex differences in academic expectations and achievement. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, 1974.
49. Wersh, J., & Briere, J. WISC-R subtest variability in normal Canadian children and its relationship to sex, age, and IQ. Canadian Journal of Behavioral Science, 1981, 13, 76-86.

50. Whipple, G. M. Sex differences in intelligence-test scores in the elementary school. Journal of Educational Research, 1927, 15, 111-117.
51. Wozencraft, M. Sex comparisons of certain abilities. Journal of Educational Research, 1963, 57, 21-27.
52. Yarborough, B. H., & Johnson, R. A. A six-year study of sex differences in intellectual functioning, reading/language arts achievement, affective development. Journal of Psychology, 1980, 106, 55-61.

H. LEARNING, MEMORY, AND COMPREHENSION

1. Amster, H., & Wiegand, V. Developmental study of sex differences in free recall. Proceedings of the 80th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, 1972.
2. Arbit, J., & Zagar, R. The effects of age and sex on the factor structure of the Wechsler Memory Scale. Journal of Psychology, 1979, 102, 185-190.
3. Bayne, N. E., & Phye, G. D. Age and sex differences in induced hierarchical organizational ability. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1977, 130, 191-200.
4. Bentzen, F. Sex ratios in learning and behavior disorders. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 1963, 33, 92-98.
5. Borges, M. A., & Vaughn, L. S. Cognitive differences between the sexes in memory for names and faces. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1977, 45, 317-318.
6. Castleman, K., Brennan, A. F., & Kimmel, H. D. Sex differences in habituation of the orienting reflex. In H. D. Kimmel, E. H. Van Olst, & J. F. Orlebeke (Eds.), The orienting reflex in humans. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1979.
7. Chiang, A., & Atkinson, R. C. Individual differences and interrelationships among a select set of cognitive skills. Memory and Cognition, 1976, 4, 661-672.
8. Coltheart, M. Sex differences in information processing (Report No. HR-3254). London University: Birkbeck College, Psychology Department, December 1975.
9. Cross, J. F., Cross, J., & Daly, J. Sex, race, age, and beauty as factors in recognition of faces. Perception and Psychophysics, 1971, 10, 393-396.
10. Ellis, H., Shepherd, J., & Bruce, A. The effect of age and sex upon adolescents' recognition of faces. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1973, 123, 173-174.
11. Ewert, G. D., & Janzen, H. L. Iconic and immediate memory in elementary school children. Alberta Journal of Educational Research, 1978, 24, 188-203.

12. Franks, A., & Berg, W. K. Effects of visual complexity and sex of infant in the conjugate reinforcement paradigm. Developmental Psychology, 1975, 11, 388-389.
13. Giurintano, L. P. Stimulus generalization in humans and pigeons as a function of training and test stimulus parameters (Doctoral dissertation, University of Colorado, 1972). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1973, 34, 894B. (University Microfilms No. 73-18564).
14. Grossi, D., Matarese, V., & Orsini, A. Sex differences in adults spatial and verbal memory span. Cortex, 1980, 16, 339.
15. Gruneberg, M. M., Morris, P. E., & Sykes, R. N. (Eds.). Practical aspects of memory. London: Academic Press, 1978.

Partial Contents:

A Critique of Eyewitness Research. B. Clifford. 199.

Eyewitnesses Also Have Ears. R. Bull. 210.

Some Predictors of Eyewitness Memory Accuracy. K. A. Deffenbacher, E. L. Brown and W. Sturgill. 219.

Face Recognition: Issues and theories. G. M. Davies. 247.

Sex Differences in Facial Memory. S. J. McKelvie. 263.

Effects of Humour Upon Children's Memory. H. C. Foot, C. A. Sweeney and A. J. Chapman. 434.

Hemisphere Differences in Memory. J. P. Scully. 451.

16. Hobson, G. N. UCS adaption in eyeblink conditioning experiments. Journal of Experimental Psychology, 1969, 80, 386-387.
17. Holloway, R. L., & Robinson, B. Locus of control and sex differences in performance on an instructional task. Improving Human Performance Quarterly, 1979, 8, 42-52.
18. Hsu, S.-H., & Payne, R. B. Transfer of reactive inhibition as a function of prior training on the inhibitory task. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 17, 93-96.
19. Kail, R. V., Jr., & Levine, L. E. Encoding processes and sex-role preferences. Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 1976, 21, 256-263.

20. Kerr, R. Motor skill learning and schema theory. Canadian Journal of Applied Sport Sciences, 1977, 2, 77-80.
21. Kim, Y. C., Marx, M. H., & Broyles, J. W. The stubborn-error effect in verbal discrimination learning. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 18, 5-8.
22. Leinhardt, G., Seewald, A. M., & Engel, M. Learning what's taught: Sex differences in instruction. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1979, 71, 432-439.
23. Liben, L. S. Long-term memory for pictures related to seriation, horizontality, and verticality concepts. Developmental Psychology, 1975, 11, 795-806.
24. Liben, L. S., & Signorella, M. L. Gender-related schemata and constructive memory in children. Child Development, 1980, 51, 11-18.
25. Lishman, W. A. Selective factors in memory. Part 1: Age, sex and personality attributes. Psychological Medicine, 1972, 2, 121-138.
26. Marx, M. H. Multiple-choice learning of line-drawn facial features: II. Sex differences. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1979, 14, 439-441.
27. Marx, M. H. Multiple-choice learning of line-drawn facial features: III. Transfer as a function of performance or observation. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 15, 57-59.
28. Marx, M. H., Homer, A. L., & Marx, K. Verbal discrimination learning and retention as a function of task and performance or observation. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 15, 167-170.
29. Marx, M. H., & Marx, K. Confirmation of the stubborn-error effect in human multiple-choice verbal learning. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 16, 477-479.
30. Marx, M. H., Marx, K., & Homer, A. L. Interactions among performance, task and gender variables in verbal discrimination learning. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 18, 9-11.
31. McCall, G. J., Mazanec, N., Erickson, W. L. & Smith, H. W. Same-sex recall effects in tests of observational accuracy. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1974, 38, 830.
32. Moran, L. J., & Swartz, J. D. Longitudinal study of cognitive dictionaries from ages nine to seventeen. Developmental Psychology, 1970, 3, 21-28.
33. Moses, J. A., Jr., Silva, J. C., & Ratliff, R. G. Discrimination learning in delinquents as a function of sex, subtype, and social reinforcement. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1981, 138, 147-148.

34. Noble, C. E., Baker, B. L., & Jones, T. A. Age and sex parameters in psychomotor learning. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1964, 19, 935-945.
35. Noble, C. E., & Hays, J. R. Discrimination reaction performance as a function of anxiety and sex parameters. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1966, 23, 1267-1278.
36. Noble, C. E., Salazar, O. G., Skelley, C. S., & Wilkerson, H. R. Work and rest variables in the acquisition of psychomotor tracking skill. Journal of Motor Behavior, 1979, 11, 233-246.
37. O'Neill, P. J. Structure of human serial learning in stylus maze performance. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 235-240.
38. Orsini, A., Schiappa, O., & Grossi, D. Sex and cultural differences in childrens spatial and verbal memory span. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 53, 39.
39. Riding, R. J., & Vincent, D. J. T. Listening comprehension: The effects of sex, age, passage structure and speech rate. Educational Review, 1980, 32, 259-266.
40. Watson, J. S., Hayes, L. A., Dorman, L., & Vietze, P. Infant sex differences in operant fixation with visual and auditory reinforcement. Infant Behavior and Development, 1980, 3, 107-114.
41. Wilkie, F. L., & Eisdorfer, C. State-trait anxiety, autonomic nervous system activity and verbal learning in old men and women. Paper presented at the American Gerontological Society Meeting, New York, 1976.
42. Yarmey, A. D. Through the looking glass: Sex differences in memory for self-facial poses. Journal of Research in Personality, 1979, 13, 450-459.

I. PROBLEM SOLVING, DECISION MAKING, AND DISCRIMINATION ABILITIES

1. Adkins, C. J., Jr., Morgan, B. B., Jr., & Alluisi, E. A. Information processing in a binary classification task. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 48, 851-861.
2. Alexander, V. Sex differences in seventh grade problem solving. School Science and Mathematics, 1962, 62, 47-50.
3. Aronowitz, M. K. The effect of conditions of risk, internal versus external control of reinforcement, and sex on binary choice probability learning (Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California, 1969). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1970, 30, 3378B. (University Microfilms No. 70-339)
4. Carey, G. L. Reduction of sex differences in problem solving by improvement of attitude through group discussion. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Stanford University, 1955.

AD-A147 522

HUMAN PERFORMANCE: MORE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL 2/3
SEX DIFFERENCES (A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY) (U) HUMAN

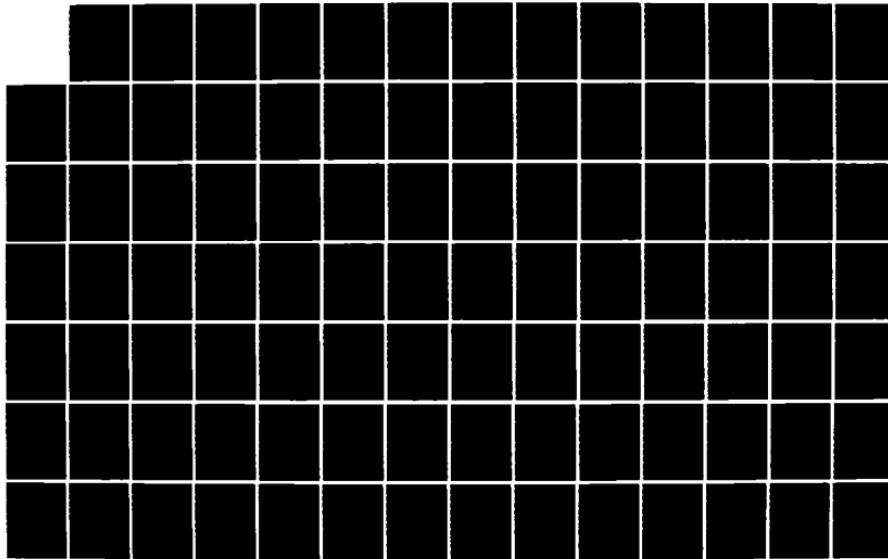
ENGINEERING LAB ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND MD

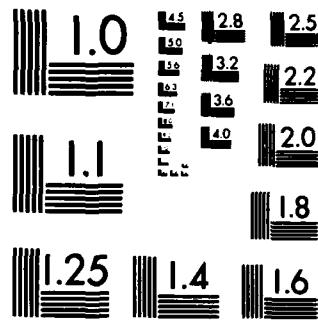
UNCLASSIFIED

L T FATKIN ET AL. JUL 82

F/G 5/2

NL





5. Cvetkovich, G. Effects of sex on decision policies used for self and decision policies used for other persons. Psychonomic Science, 1972, 26, 319-320.
6. Danziger, W. L., & Botwinick, J. Age and sex differences in sensitivity and response bias in a weight discrimination task. Journal of Gerontology, 1980, 35, 388-394.
7. Eberhardt, N. K. The effects of sleep loss on the rate of gain of information in choice reactions (Report No. ITR-79-21). Bolling Air Force Base, DC: U.S. Air Force, Air Force Office of Scientific Research, July 1979.
8. Graf, R. G., & Riddell, J. C. Sex differences in problem-solving as a function of problem context. Journal of Educational Research, 1972, 65, 451-452.
9. Hanson, B. L., & Schipper, L. M. Numerosity in probability learning and decision making with multiple equivalent predictors. Psychonomic Science, 1971, 22, 199-201.
10. Jacobs, M. K. & Dominowski, R. L. Learning to solve insight problems. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 17, 171-174.
11. Kimmel, M. J., Pruitt, D. G., Magenau, J. M., Konar-Goldband E., & Carnevale, P. J. D. Effects of trust, aspiration, and gender on negotiation tactics. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1980, 38, 9-22.
12. Mortenson, W. P. Selected pre-reading tasks, socio-economic status, and sex. Reading Teacher, 1968, 22, 45-49; 61.
13. Nehrke, M. F. Age, sex, and educational differences in syllogistic reasoning. Journal of Gerontology, 1972, 27, 466-470.
14. Simon, J. R. Choice reaction time as a function of auditory S-R correspondence, age and sex. Ergonomics, 1967, 10, 659-664.
15. Williams, S. L., & Hicks, R. A. Sex, iride pigmentation, and the pupillary attributions of college students to happy and angry faces. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 16, 67-68.
16. Yonge, G. D. The use of masculinity-femininity measures to account for sex differences in problem solving. California Journal of Education Research, 1961, 12, 208-212.

J. VERBAL SKILLS, READING, AND COMMUNICATION

1. Anderson, I. H., Hughes, B. O., & Dixon, W. R. The rate of reading development and its relation to age of learning to read, sex, and intelligence. Journal of Educational Research, 1957, 50, 481-494.
2. Ashton, R., & White, K. D. Sex differences in imagery vividness: An artifact of the test. British Journal of Psychology, 1980, 71, 35-38.
3. Bachrach, D. L. Sex differences in reactions to delayed auditory feedback. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1964, 19, 81-82.
4. Barron, N. Grammatical case and sex role: Language differences in interaction. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri-Columbia, 1970.
5. Barron, N. Sex-typed language: The production of grammatical cases. Acta Sociologica, 1971, 14, 24-42.
6. Batstone, S., & Tuomi, S. K. Perceptual characteristics of female voices. Language and Speech, 1981, 24, 111-123.
7. Beasley, D. S., Zemlin, W. R., & Silverman, F. H. Listeners' judgements of sex, intelligibility, and preference for frequency-shifted speech. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1972, 34, 782.
8. Bennett, S. Vowel formant frequency characteristics of preadolescent males and females. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 1981, 69, 231-238.
9. Bennett, S., & Weinberg, B. Acoustic correlates of perceived sexual identity in preadolescent children's voices. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 1979, 66, 989-1000.
10. Berryman, C. L., & Eman, V. A. (Eds.). Communication, language and sex: Proceedings of the first annual conference. Rowley, MA: Newbury House, 1980.

Contents:

Introduction. Cheris Kramarae. 1.

PART I: THE INFLUENCE OF LITERATURE AND SOCIETAL STEREOTYPES. 8.

Parental and Literature Stereotype Modeling: An Investigation of Their Influences on Second Grade Children. James E. Stahlecker. 10.
The All-Too-Wonderful World of Ch'ldren's Literature: Forty Years of Award-Winning Children's Picture Books. Karin L. Sandell. 27.
Phallic Criticism: Some Suggestions for Remedyng the Unfortunate State of the Art of Literary Criticism. Donna Fricke. 41.
Stereotyping in Advertizing: Applying a Scale for Sexism. Denise M. Trauth and John L. Huffman. 51.

PART II: CURRENT RESEARCH PERSPECTIVES CONCERNING SEX DIFFERENCES. 59.

The Effects of Sexist Language on Interpersonal Judgments. Sarah Trenholm and William Todd-de-Mancillas. 61.

The Construct of Androgyny: An Overview and Implications for Research. Benjamin W. Morse and Virginia E. Eman. 76.

Psychological Sex and Rhetorical Sensitivity: Implications for Organizational Communication. Linda Skerchock. 91.

Sex Differences in Nonverbal Communication: An Alternative Perspective. Kathi Dierks-Stewart. 112.

PART III: SYMBOLS AND SEXISM. 122.

Symbols and Sexism: A Symbolic Interactionist Perspective. Donald K. Enholm. 124.

Lesbian Humor as a Normalization Device. Dorothy S. Painter. 132.

Toward model of Human Leadership. Mercilee M. Jenkins. 149.

PART IV: INSTRUCTIONAL PRACTICES FOR WOMEN'S STUDIES AND MALE/FEMALE COMMUNICATION COURSES. 159.

Consciousness-Changing in the Women's Studies Classroom. Susan S. Arpad and Joseph J. Arpad. 161.

Syllabus-Interpersonal Communication Between Women and Men. Bobby P. Patton and Noreen Carrocci. 175.

Syllabus-Interpersonal and Public Communication 406: Male/Female Communication. Virginia A. Eman. 179.

Using Dramatic Techniques for Understanding Sex Roles. Life Theater Group. 181.

PART V: SEX DIFFERENCES IN LANGUAGE USE. 185.

Researcher as Rhetorician: The Role of Values in Research on Language, Gender, and Communication. Barbara Bate. 187.

Attitudes Toward Male and Female Sex-Appropriate and Sex-Inappropriate Language. Cynthia L. Berryman. 195.

Reactions to Women's Speech Variation. Edith Maxwell. 217.

PART VI: EPILOGUE: ISSUES AND DIRECTIONS. 229.

11. Berryman, C. L., & Wilcox, J. R. Attitudes toward male and female speech: Experiments on the effects of sex-typical language. Washington, DC: Speech Communication Association, 1977.
12. Blakar, R. M., & Pedersen, T. B. Control and self-confidence as reflected in sex-bound patterns in communication: An experimental approach. Acta Sociologica, 1980, 23, 33-53.
13. Brend, R. M. Male-female intonation patterns in American English. Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Phonetic Science, 1971, 866-870.

14. Buffery, A. W. H. Sex differences in the development of perceptual and linguistic skills. Paper presented at the Conference on Gender Differences: Their Ontogeny and Significance in Developmental Medicine, University of Oxford, 1970.
15. Carroll, M. W. Sex differences in reading readiness at the first grade level. Elementary English, 1948, 25, 370-375.
16. Chansky, N. M., Czernik, J., Duffy, J., & Finnell, L. Sex differences and initial reading performance. Psychological Reports, 1980, 46, 523-526.
17. Cherry, L. The preschool teacher-child dyad: Sex differences in verbal interaction. Child Development, 1975, 46, 532-535.
18. Crosby, F., & Nyquist, L. The female register: An empirical study of Lakoff's hypotheses. Language in Society, 1977, 6, 313-322.
19. Dubois, B. L., & Crouch, I. The question of tag questions in women's speech: They don't really use more of them, do they? Language in Society, 1975, 4, 289-294.
20. Dwyer, C. A. Test content and sex differences in reading. Reading Teacher, 1976, 29, 753-757.
21. Dwyer, C. A. Sex differences in reading: An evaluation and a critique of current theories. Review of Educational Research, 1973, 43, 455-467.
22. Dykstra, R., & Tinney, R. Sex differences in reading readiness: First grade achievement and second grade achievement. Read and Realism, 1969, 13, 623-628.
23. Eakins, B., & Eakins, R. Sex differences in human communication. Boston: Houghton-Mifflin, 1978.

Contents:

The sexes: discrimination without differences and differences that discriminate. 1.
Power, sex, and talk. 23.
Why can't a woman be more like a man? communication between the sexes. 57.
Sex patterns in sound. 82.
When words speak louder than people: the language of gender. 111.
Silent sound and secret messages. 147.
Speaking up: communicating with confidence. 180.

24. Edelsky, C. The acquisition of communicative competence: Recognition of linguistic correlates of sex roles. Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 1976, 22, 47-59.
25. Ekstrand, L. H. Sex differences in second language learning? Empirical studies and a discussion of related findings. International Review of Applied Psychology, 1980, 29, 205-259.

26. Exline, R. V. Explorations in the process of person perception: Visual interaction in relation to competition, sex, and need for affiliation. Journal of Personality, 1963, 31, 1-20.
27. Feldstein, S., Brenner, M. S., & Jaffe, J. The effect of subject sex, verbal interaction and topical focus on speech disruption. Language and Speech, 1963, 6, 229-239.
28. Fishman, P. M. Interaction: The work women do. Social Problems, 1978, 25, 397-406.
29. Frances, S. J. Sex differences in nonverbal behavior. Sex Roles, 1979, 5, 519-535.
30. Fujita, B. N., Harper, R. G., & Wiens, A. N. Encoding-decoding of nonverbal emotional messages: Sex differences in spontaneous and enacted expressions. Journal of Nonverbal Behavior, 1980, 4, 131-145.
31. Garvey, C., & BenDebba, M. Effects of age, sex, and partner on children's dyadic speech. Child Development, 1974, 45, 1159-1161.
32. Gilley, H. M., & Summers, C. S. Sex differences in the use of hostile verbs. Journal of Psychology, 1970, 76, 33-37.
33. Gleser, G. C., Gottschalk, L. A., & John, W. The relationship of sex and intelligence to choice of words: A normative study of verbal behavior. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 1959, 15, 182-191.
34. Gross, A. D. Sex-role standards and reading achievement: A study of an Israeli kibbutz system. Reading Teacher, 1978, 32, 149-156.
35. Grossi, D., Orsini, A., Monetti, C., & De Michele, G. Sex differences in children's spatial and verbal memory span. Cortex, 1979, 15, 667-670.
36. Haas, A. Male and female spoken language differences: Stereotypes and evidence. Psychological Bulletin, 1979, 86, 616-626.
37. Haas, A. N. Production of sex-associated features of spoken language by four-, eight-, and twelve-year old boys and girls (Doctoral dissertation, Columbia University, 1978). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1978, 39, 23A. (University Microfilms No. 78-11134)
38. Hall, J. A., & Braunwald, K. G. Gender cues in conversations. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1981, 40, 99-110.
39. Hamayon, R. The power of men over, and through, the language of women: Mongol variations on the duo of legitimacy and ability. L'Homme, 1979, 19, 109-139.
40. Hartman, D. E. The perceptual identity and characteristics of aging in normal male adult speakers. Journal of Communication Disorders, 1979, 12, 53-61.

41. Harris, M. B., & Hassemer, W. G. Some factors affecting the complexity of children's sentences: The effect of modeling age, sex and bilingualism. Journal of Experimental Psychology, 1972, 13, 447-455.
42. Henley, N. Power, sex and nonverbal communication. Berkeley Journal of Sociology, 1973, 18, 1-26.
43. Henley, N., & Freeman, J. The sexual politics of interpersonal behavior. In J. Freeman (Ed.), Women: A feminist perspective. Palo Alto, CA: Mayfield 1975.
44. Hiatt, M. P. The feminine style: Theory and fact. College Composition and Communication, 1978, 29, 222-226.
45. Jamison, W., & Signorella, M. L. Sex-typing and spatial ability: The association between masculinity and success on Piaget's water-level task. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 345-353.
46. Johnson, B. M. & Hopper, R. Gender, task, and relationship: A study of generative mechanisms in dyadic interaction. Paper presented at the Speech Communication Association Meeting, San Antonio, TX, 1979.
47. Key, M. R. Linguistic behavior of male and female. Linguistics, 1972, 88, 15-31.
48. Klann-Delius, G. Sex and language acquisition: Is there any influence? Journal of Pragmatics, 1981, 5, 1-25.
49. Koenigsknecht, R. A., & Friedman, P. Syntax development in boys and girls. Child Development, 1976, 47, 1109-1115.
50. Konsky, C. Male-female language attributions and a resolution of conflict. Paper presented at the Speech Communication Association Meeting, Minneapolis, MN, November 1978.
51. Kramer, C. Wishy-washy mommy talk. Psychology Today, June 1974, pp. 82-85.
52. Kramer, C. Women's speech: Separate but unequal? Quarterly Journal of Speech, 1974, 60, 14-24.
53. Lahey, B. B., Lefton, L. A., Sperduto, G. R., & Beggs, V. E. Visual discrimination deficits of reading-disabled children: Sex artifact? Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 1980, 8, 111-115.
54. Lawson, A. E., Shepherd, G. D. Written language maturity and formal reasoning in male and female adolescents. Language and Speech, 1979, 22, 117-127.
55. Leff, G. Technical aptitude in boys and girls aged 12 years with special reference to Alexander's Performance Scale. Unpublished master's thesis, University of London, 1949.
56. Macaulay, R. K. S. The myth of female superiority in language. Journal of Child Language, 1978, 5, 353-363.

57. Marshall, G. M., IV. Sex-typing of speech of prepubertal children (Doctoral dissertation, Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College, 1972). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1972, 33, 2394B. (University Microfilms No. 72-28362)

58. Matossian, L. A. Review of Sex differences in human speech: A sociolinguistic study by M. K. Adler. Language in Society, 1981, 10, 120-121.

59. McCarthy, D. Some possible explanations of sex differences in language development and disorders. Journal of Psychology, 1953, 35, 155-160.

60. McCarthy, D. A. Sex differences in language development. In R. G. Kuhlen & G. G. Thompson (Eds.), Psychological studies of human development. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1963.

61. McGlone, J. Sexual variation in behaviour during spatial and verbal tasks. Canadian Journal of Psychology, 1981, 35, 277.

62. McLaughlin, M. L., Cody, M. J., Kane, M. L., & Robey, C. S. Sex differences in story receipt and story sequencing behaviors in dyadic conversations. Human Communication Research, 1981, 7, 99-116.

63. McMillan, J. R., Clifton, A. K., McGrath, D., & Gale, W. S. Women's language: Uncertainty or interpersonal sensitivity and emotionality? Sex Roles, 1977, 3, 545-559.

64. Moore, H. T. Further data concerning sex differences. Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 1922, 4, 210-214.

65. Mulac, A., & Lundell, T. L. Difference in perceptions created by syntactic-semantic productions of male and female speakers. Communication Monographs, 1980, 47, 111-118.

66. Newcombe, N., & Arnkoff, D. B. Effects of speech style and sex of speaker on person perception. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1979, 37, 1293-1303.

67. Philips, S. U. Sex differences and language. Annual Review of Anthropology, 1980, 9, 523-544.

68. Price, G. B., & Graves, R. L. Sex differences in syntax and usage in oral and written language. Research in the Teaching of English, 1980, 14, 147-153.

69. Reik, T. Men and women speak different languages. Psychoanalysis, 1954, 2, 3-15.

70. Reilly, D. H. Auditory-visual integration, sex and reading achievement. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1971, 62, 482-486.

71. Rich, E. Sex-related differences in colour vocabulary. Language and Speech, 1977, 20, 404-409.

72. Riding, R. J., & Willetts, D. The relationship between dark interval threshold, sex and reading performance in nine-year-old children. Educational Studies, 1980, 6, 211-216.

73. Rosenthal, R., & DePaulo, B. M. Sex differences in accommodation in nonverbal communication. In R. Rosenthal (Ed.), Skill in nonverbal communication: Individual differences. Cambridge: Oelgeschlager, Gunn, & Hain, 1979.

74. Rosenthal, R., & DePaulo, B. M. Sex differences in eavesdropping on nonverbal cues. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1979, 37, 273-285.

75. Sachs, J., Lieberman, P. & Erickson, D. Anatomical and cultural determinants of male and female speech. In R. W. Shuy, & R. W. Fassett (Eds.), Language Attitudes: Current Trends and Prospects, 1973.

76. Sause, E. F. Computer content analysis of sex differences in the language of children. Journal of Psycholinguistic Research, 1976, 5, 311-324.

77. Schwartz, G. E., Brown, S.-L., & Ahern, G. L. Facial muscle patterning and subjective experience during affective imagery: Sex differences. Psychophysiology, 1980, 17, 75-82.

78. Siegler, D. M., & Siegler, R. S. Stereotypes of males' and females' speech. Psychological Reports, 1976, 39, 167-170.

79. Stanchfield, J. Sex differences in learning to read. Bloomington, IN: Phi Delta Kappa Educational Foundation, 1973.

80. Steckler, N. A., & Cooper, W. E. Sex differences in color naming of unisex apparel. Anthropological Linguistics, 1980, 22, 373-381.

81. Tapasak, R. C., Roodin, P. A., & Vaught, G. M. Effects of extraversion, anxiety, and sex on children's verbal fluency and coding task performance. Journal of Psychology, 1978, 100, 49-55.

82. Thompson, E. G., Mann, I. T., & Harris, L. J. Relationships among cognitive complexity, sex, and spatial task performance in college students. British Journal of Psychology, 1981, 72, 249-256.

83. Thompson, G. B. Sex differences in reading attainments. Educational Research, 1975, 18, 16-23.

84. Thorne, B., & Henley, N. (Eds.). Language and sex: Difference and dominance. Rowley, MA: Newbury House Publishers, 1975.

Contents:

SELECTED PAPERS

Introduction. 3.

Difference and Dominance: An Overview of Language, Gender, and Society.
Barrie Thorne and Nancy Henley. 5.

Women's Speech: Separate But Unequal? Cheris Kramer. 43.

The Making of a Nonsexist Dictionary. Alma Graham. 57.

The Semantic Derogation of Woman. Muriel R. Schulz. 64.

The Sex of the Speaker as a Sociolinguistic Variable. Marjorie Swacker. 76.

Male-Female Intonation Patterns in American English. Ruth M. Brend. 84.

Sex, Covert Prestige, and Linguistic Change in the Urban British English of Norwich. Peter Trudgill. 88.

Sex Roles, Interruptions and Silences in Conversation. Don H. Zimmerman and Candace West. 105.

Sex Differentiation in Language. Ann Bodine. 130.

Cues to the Identification of Sex in Children's Speech. Jacqueline Sachs. 152.

Teacher-Child Verbal Interaction: An Approach to the Study of Sex Differences. Louise Cherry. 172.

Power, Sex, and Nonverbal Communication. Nancy M. Henley. 184.

SEX DIFFERENCES IN LANGUAGE, SPEECH, AND NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION: AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY.

Contents. 205.

Introduction. 207.

Bibliography. 207.

Relevant Women's Groups. 307.

85. Tyler, M. Why sex based language differences are elusive. Paper presented at the Southeastern Conference on Linguistics, Atlanta, GA, November 1976.

86. Van Duyne, H. J. Verbal control of nonverbal behavior: Developmental aspects and gender differences in 3, 4, and 5 year olds. Logopedie and Foniatrie, 1975, 193-205.

86. Westmoreland, R., Starr, D. P., Shelton, K., & Pasadeos, Y. News writing styles of male and female students. Journalism Quarterly, 1977, 54, 599-601.

87. White, K. D., Ashton, R., & Brown, R. M. D. The measurement of imagery vividness: Normative data and their relationship to sex, age, and modality differences. British Journal of Psychology, 1977, 68, 203-211.

88. Wodak, R. Women relate, men report: Sex differences in language behaviour in a therapeutic group. Journal of Pragmatics, 1981, 5, 261-285.

89. de Wolf, V. High school mathematics preparation and sex differences in quantitative abilities. Spokane, WA: Educational Assessment Center Project No. 523.
90. Wood, M. M. The influence of sex and knowledge of communication effectiveness on spontaneous speech. Word, 1966, 22, 112-137.
91. Wormack, L. Cognitive predictors of articulation in writing. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 48, 1151-1156.
92. Wyatt, N. M. Sex differences in reading achievement. Elementary English, 1967, 44, 596-600.

K. QUANTITATIVE AND MECHANICAL ABILITIES

1. Aiken, L. E., Jr. Affective variables and sex differences in mathematical abilities. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Chicago, 1974.
2. Aiken, L. R., & Williams, E. N. Response times in adding and multiplying single-digit numbers. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1973, 37, 3-13.
3. Benbow, C. P., & Stanley, J. C. Sex differences in mathematical ability: Fact or artifact? Science, 1980, 210, 1262-1264.
4. Ealls, W. C., & Fox, C. S. Sex differences in mathematical achievement of junior college students. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1932, 32, 381-386.
5. Easterday, K., & Easterday, H. Ninth grade algebra, programmed instruction, and sex differences: An experiment. Mathematics Teacher, 1968, 61, 302-307.
6. Ernest, J. Mathematics and sex. American Mathematical Monthly, 1976, 83, 595-614.
7. Ernest, J. Mathematics and sex. Santa Barbara: University of California, 1976.
8. Fennema, E. Sex differences in mathematics-learning: Why??? Elementary School Journal, 1974, 75, 183-190.
9. Fennema, E. What difference does it make? (If boys learn math better than girls). Wisconsin Teacher of Mathematics, 1974, 25, 6-7.
10. Fennema, E., & Sherman, J. Relationships between mathematics learning by males and females and selected cognitive and affective factors (NSF Progress Report). Washington, DC: National Science Foundation, August 1975.
11. Fennema, E., & Sherman, J. A. Selected cognitive and affective factors related to mathematics achievement by males and females. Paper presented to the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Boston, MA, February 1976.

12. Fennema, E. H., & Sherman, J. A. Sex-related differences in mathematics achievement and related factors: A further study. Journal for Research in Mathematics Education, 1978, 9, 189-203.
13. Fox, L. H. Facilitating the development of mathematical talent in young women (Doctoral dissertation, Johns Hopkins University, 1974). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1975, 35, 3553B. (University Microfilms No. 74-29,027).
14. Graf, R. G., & Riddell, J. C. Sex differences in problem-solving as a function of problem context. Journal of Educational Research, 1972, 65, 451-452.
15. Hilton, T. L., & Berglund, G. W. Sex differences in mathematics achievement: A longitudinal study. Educational Testing Service Research Bulletin, 1971.
16. Keeves, J. Differences between the sexes in mathematics and science courses. International Review of Education, 1973, 19, 47-63.
17. Keller, C. M. Sex differentiated attitudes toward mathematics and sex differentiated achievement in mathematics on the ninth grade level in eight schools in New Jersey (Doctoral dissertation, Rutgers University, 1974). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1974, 35, 3300A. (University Microfilms No. 74-27,331)
18. Kolata, G. B. Math and sex: Are girls born with less ability? Science, 1980, 210, 1234-1235.
19. Larney, V. H. Female mathematicians, where are you? American Mathematical Monthly, 1973, 80, 310-313.
20. Luchins, A. S., & Luchins, E. H. Geometric problem solving related to differences in sex and mathematical interests. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1979, 134, 255-269.
21. Luchins, E. H. Sex differences in mathematics: How not to deal with them. American Mathematical Monthly, 1979, 86, 161-168.
22. Marshall, W., Hess, A. K., & Lair, C. V. The WISC-R and WRAT as indicators of arithmetic achievement in juvenile delinquents. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 408-410.
23. Pease, C. R. Sex differences in algebraic ability. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1930, 21, 712-714.
24. Richardson, F., & Suinn, R. M. The Mathematics Anxiety Rating Scale: Psychometric data. Journal of Counseling Psychology, 1972, 19, 551-554.
25. Rossi, A. S. Women in science: Why so few? Science, 1965, 148, 1196-1202.
26. Schafer, A. T., & Gray, M. W. Sex and mathematics. Science, 1981, 211, 231.

27. Sells, L. W. The mathematics filter and the education of women and minorities. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Boston, MA, February 1976.
28. Sheehan, T. J. Patterns of sex differences in learning mathematical problem solving. Journal of Experimental Education, 1968, 36, 84-87.
29. Stafford, R. E. Hereditary and environmental components of quantitative reasoning. Review of Educational Research, 1972, 42, 183-201.
30. Starr, B. S. Sex differences among personality correlates of mathematical ability in high school seniors. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1979, 4, 212-220.
31. Tobias, S. Math anxiety: Why is a smart girl like you counting on her fingers? Ms. Magazine, September 1976, pp. 56-57; 59; 92.
32. Unkel, E. A study of the interaction of socioeconomic groups and sex factors with the discrepancy between anticipated achievement and actual achievement in elementary school mathematics. Arithmetic Teacher, 1966, 13, 662-670.
33. Wise, L. L., Steel, L., & MacDonald, C. Origins and career consequences of sex differences in high school mathematics achievement (AIR-70000-7/79-FR). Palo Alto, CA: American Institutes for Research, July 1979.
34. Wozencraft, M. Are boys better than girls in arithmetic? Arithmetic Teacher, 1963, 10, 486-490.

L. CLERICAL ABILITIES

M. SPATIAL ABILITIES, FIELD DEPENDENCE/INDEPENDENCE

1. Andrews, R., & Brown, E. Firstborns, only children, sex, and three dependency measures. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1974, 39, 773-774.
2. Bieri, J. Parental identification, acceptance of authority and within-sex differences in cognitive behavior. Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 1960, 60, 76-79.
3. Blue, J. H., Cooper, J. A., & Ross, S. Field independence/dependence, sex, and water levels. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 16, 194-196.
4. Chance, J. E., & Goldstein, A. G. Internal-external control of reinforcement and embedded-figures performance. Perception and Psychophysics, 1971, 9, 33-34.
5. Cionini, L., Smith, P., Magaro, P., & Velecogna, F. Relationship between sex, age, education and field-dependence: A cross-cultural comparison. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 49, 581-582.

6. Cohen, D. L. Sex differences in the organization of spatial abilities in older men and women (Doctoral dissertation, Los Angeles, University of Southern California, 1975). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1975, 36, 418B. (University Microfilms No. 75-15,522)
7. Connor, J. M. Sex differences in visual spatial ability as a function of training and practice. Paper presented at the Biennial Meetings of the Society for Research in Child Development, New Orleans, LA, April 1977.
8. De Russy, E. A., & Futch, E. Field dependence-independence as related to college curricula. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1971, 33, 1235-1237.
9. Englander-Golden, P., Libbee, K. S., & Chang, H.-S. Spatial performance, psychobiological variables and the menstrual cycle. Paper presented at the 88th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, 1980.
10. Erdos, G. Sex differences in feedback: Effects on rod-and-frame performance. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 48, 1279-1285.
11. Fraisse, P., & Vautrey, P. The influence of age, sex, and specialized training on the vertical-horizontal illusion. Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology, 1956, 8, 114-120.
12. Freedman, R. J., Davidson, R. J., Taylor, N. R., & Reuter-Lorenz, P. Sex differences in spatial performance as related to cerebral lateralization. Paper presented at the 87th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, New York, September 1979.
13. Freedman, R. J., & Rovegno, L. Ocular dominance, cognitive strategy, and sex differences in spatial ability. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 52, 651-654.
14. Gerace, T. A., & Caldwell, W. E. Perceptual distortion as a function of stimulus objects, sex, naivete, and trials using a portable model of the Ames distorted room. Genetic Psychological Monographs, 1971, 84, 3-33.
15. Goodenough, D. R., & Witkin, H. A. Origins of the field-dependent and field-independent cognitive styles (RB-77-9). Princeton, NJ: Educational Testing Service, 1977.
16. Harris, L. J. Sex-related differences in spatial ability: A developmental psychological view. In C. B. Kopp (Ed.), Becoming female: Perspectives on development. New York: Plenum Press, 1979.
17. Harris, L. J. Sex related variations in spatial skill. In L. S. Liben, A. H. Patterson, & N. Newcombe (Eds.), Spatial representation and behavior across the life span: Theory and application. New York: Academic Press, 1981.
18. Harris, L. J., Hanley, C., & Best C. Conservation of horizontality: Sex differences in sixth graders and college students. In R. C. Smart & M. S. Smart (Eds.), Readings in child development and relationships. New York: Macmillan, 1977.

19. Hughes, R. N., Hall, C. J., & Chambers, R. L. Field dependence and the Eysenck Personality Inventory: A replication. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 1132.
20. Jahoda, G. On the nature of difficulties in spatial-perceptual tasks: Ethnic and sex differences. British Journal of Psychology, 1979, 70, 351-363.
21. Jahoda, G. Sex and ethnic differences on a spatial-perceptual task: Some hypotheses tested. British Journal of Psychology, 1980, 71, 425.
22. Johnson, S., Flinn, J. M., & Tyer, Z. E. Effect of practice and training in spatial skills on embedded figures scores of males and females. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 48, 975-984.
23. Kail, R., Carter, P., & Pellegrino, J. The locus of sex differences in spatial ability. Perception and Psychophysics, 1979, 26, 182-186.
24. Kato, N. A fundamental study of rod frame test. Japanese Psychological Research, 1965, 7, 61-68.
25. Kolakowski, D., & Malina, R. M. Spatial ability, throwing accuracy and man's hunting heritage. Nature, 1974, 251, 410-412.
26. Lee, A., Fant, H., Life, M. L., Lipe, L., & Carter, J. A. Field independence and performance on ball-handling tasks. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 46, 439-442.
27. Liben, L. S. Operative understanding of horizontally and its relation to long-term memory. Child Development, 1974, 45, 416-424.
28. Liben, L. S. Performance on Piagetian spatial tasks as a function of sex, field dependence, and training. Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 1978, 24, 97-110.
29. Liben, L. S., & Golbeck, S. L. Sex differences in performance on Piagetian spatial tasks: Differences in competence or performance? Child Development, 1980, 51, 594-597.
30. Lotwick, G. H., Simon, A., & Ward, L. O. Field dependence-independence and its relation to sex of polytechnic students. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 53, 271.
31. Lusk, E. J., & Wright, H. Differences in sex and curricula on learning the Group Embedded Figures Test. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 53, 8-10.
32. Lusk, E. J., & Wright, H. Note on learning the Group Embedded Figures Test. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 53, 370.
33. Markus, E. J. Perceptual field dependence among aged persons. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1971, 33, 175-178.

34. McArthur, L. Z., Crocker, D. Q., & Folino, E. Individual differences in cue utilization on spatial tasks. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 52, 923-929.
35. McGee, M. G. Handedness and mental rotation. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 641-642.
36. McGee, M. G. Human spatial abilities: Psychometric studies and environmental, genetic, hormonal, and neurological influences. Psychological Bulletin, 1979, 86, 889-918.
37. McGilligan, R. P., & Barclay, A. G. Sex differences and spatial ability factors in Witkin's "differentiation" construct. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 1974, 30, 528-532.
38. McGlone, J. Sexual variation in behavior during spatial problem solving. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 16, 176-177. (Abstract from the Program for the Twenty-First Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society)
39. McGuillicuddy-De Lisi, A. V., De Lisi, R., & Youniss, J. Representation of the horizontal coordinate with and without liquid. Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 1978, 24, 199-208.
40. Miller, J. W., & Miller, H. G. Toward resolution of the spatial puzzle. Peabody Journal of Education, 1977, 54, 135-141.
41. Mirabile, C. S., Jr., Glueck, B. C., & Stroebel, C. F. Susceptibility to motion sickness and field dependence-independence as measured with the rod and frame test. Neuropsychobiology, 1976, 2, 45-51.
42. Munroe, R. L., & Munroe, R. H. Effect of environmental experience on spatial ability in an East African society. Journal of Social Psychology, 1971, 83, 15-22.
43. Naditch, S. F. Experimental demand characteristics and sex differences on the rod-and-frame test. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC, September 1976.
44. Parasniss, I., & Long, G. L. Relationships among spatial skills, communication skills, and field independence in deaf students. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 49, 879-887.
45. Pollack, R. H., & Schwartz, D. J. Aging: The dependence of cognitive performance on perceptual functioning. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 18, 76. (Abstract from the Program for the Twenty-Second Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society)
46. Ray, W. J., Georgiou, S., & Ravizza, R. Spatial abilities, sex differences, and lateral eye movements. Developmental Psychology, 1979, 15, 455-457.
47. Richmond, P. G. A limited sex difference in spatial test scores with a preadolescent sample. Child Development, 1980, 51, 601-602.

48. Roodin, P. A., Broughton, A., & Vaught, G. M. Effects of birth order, sex, and family size on field dependence and locus of control. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1974, 39, 671-676.
49. Spradlin, L. M., & Hensley, J. H. An extension of evidence on sex differences in the failure of a water level conservation task by adults. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1979, 135, 305-306.
50. Vasta, R., Regan, K. G., & Kerley, J. Sex differences in pattern copying: Spatial cues or motor skills? Child Development, 1980, 51, 932-934.
51. Vaught, G. M., & Hunter, W., Autokinetic word writing (AWT) and field-dependence. Psychonomic Science, 1967, 7, 335-336.
52. Vernon, P. E. The distinctiveness of field independence. Journal of Personality, 1972, 40, 366-391.
53. Williams, J. D., & Brekke, B. W. Relationships among different stages of Piagetian tasks and spatial relations in adolescents. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1979, 134, 179-184.
54. Witkin, H. A., Dyk, R. B., Faterson, H. F., Goodenough, D. R., & Karp, S. A. Psychological differentiation: Studies of development. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1962.
55. Witkin, H. A., & Wapner, S. Visual factors in the maintenance of upright posture. American Journal of Psychology, 1950, 43, 31-50.
56. Wolf, V. A study of the Embedded Figures Test in relation to sex differences and some primary mental abilities. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Chicago, 1969.
57. Zenhausern, R., & Nickel, L. Hemispheric dominance and maze learning. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1979, 14, 435-436.

N. COLOR/WORD INTERFERENCE

1. Martin, M. Reverse Stroop effect with concurrent tasks. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 17, 8-9.
2. McCown, D. A., & Arnoult, M. D. Interference produced by modified Stroop stimuli. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 17, 5-7.
3. Sladekova, L., & Daniel, J. Differences in performance in Stroops Test from the aspect of sex and age. Studia Psychologica, 1981, 23, 145.

O. TIME PERCEPTION AND ESTIMATION

1. Adkins, C. J. Verbal estimations of time at four spatial distances. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1972, 35, 411-418.
2. Arnhoff, F. N., & Leon, H. V. Sex differences in response to short-term sensory deprivation and isolation. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1963, 17, 81-82.
3. Bell, C. R. Accurate performance of a time-estimation task in relation to sex, age, and personality variables. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1972, 35, 175-178.
4. Hawkins, N. E., & Meyer, M. E. Time perception of short intervals during finished, unfinished and empty task situations. Psychonomic Science, 1965, 3, 473-474.
5. Heckel, R. V., & Rajagopal, J. Future time perception in Indian and American college students. Journal of Social Psychology, 1975, 95, 131-132.
6. Hornstein, A. D., & Rotter, G. S. Research methodology in temporal perception. Journal of Experimental Psychology, 1969, 79, 561-564.
7. Roecklein, J. E. Sex differences in time estimation. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1972, 35, 859-862.
8. Strang, H. R. Sex differences in perceptions of self-pacing. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 52, 174.
9. Wrisberg, C. A., Paul, J. H., & Ragsdale, M. R. Subject gender, knowledge of results, and receptor anticipation. Research Quarterly, 1979, 50, 699-708.

P. MISCELLANEOUS

1. Ansbacher, H. L., & Mather, K. Group differences in size estimation. Psychometrika, 1945, 10, 37-56.
2. Becker, S. S., Horowitz, M. J., & Campbell, L. Cognitive responses to stress: Effects of changes in demand and sex. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 1973, 82, 519-522.
3. Bennett, S., & Weinberg, B. Sexual characteristics of preadolescent children's voices. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 1979, 65, 179-189.
4. Berry, R. A. Factors in identifying the sex of tape recorded prepubertal speakers. Journal of the Speech and Hearing Association of Virginia, 1975, 16, 9-13.

5. Buck, R., Miller, R. E., & Caul, W. F. Sex, personality, and physiological variables in the communication of affect via facial expression. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1974, 30, 587-596.
6. Coleman, R. O. Speaker identification in the absence of inter-subject differences in glottal source characteristics. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 1973, 53, 1741-1743.
7. Collins, W. E. Performance effects of alcohol intoxication and hangover at ground level and at simulated altitude. Aviation, Space, and Environmental Medicine, 1980, 51, 327-335.
8. Crow, T. A. Correlations among children's academic achievement, strength, motor skills, and self-control. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 86.
9. Cutting, J. E., Proffitt, D. R., & Kozlowski, L. T. A biomechanical invariant for gait perception. Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance, 1978, 4, 357-372.
10. Fairbanks, G., Herbert, E. L., & Hammond, J. M. An acoustical study of vocal pitch in seven- and eight-year-old girls. Child Development, 1949, 20, 71-78.
11. Going, M., & Read, J. D. Effects of uniqueness, sex of subject, and sex of photograph on facial recognition. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1974, 39, 109-110.
12. Ingemann, F. Identification of the speaker's sex from voiceless fricatives. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 1968, 44, 1142-1144.
13. Ingrisano, D., & Thompson, R. Sex identification of preschool children's voices. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech and Hearing Association, 1975.
14. Lass, N. J., Almerino, C. A., Jordan, L. F., & Walsh, J. M. The effect of filtered speech on speaker race and sex identifications. Journal of Phonetics, 1980, 8, 101-112.
15. Lass, N. J., Mertz, P. J., & Kimmel, K. L. The effect of temporal speech alterations on speaker race and sex identifications. Language and Speech, 1978, 21, 279-290.
16. Mathews, J. J., Collins, W. E., Cobb, B. B. A sex comparison of reasons for attrition of nonjourneyman FAA air traffic controllers (Report No. AM-74-2). Oklahoma City, OK: FAA Office of Aviation Medicine, 1974.
17. Michael, G., & Willis, F. N., Jr. The development of gestures as a function of social class, education, and sex. Psychological Record, 1968, 18, 515-519.
18. Muirhead, R. D., & Goldman, M. Mutual eye contact as affected by seating position, sex, and age. Journal of Social Psychology, 1979, 109, 201-206.

19. Ong, J., Luck, W. J., & Olson, H. A. Reliability, sex difference, and Honi phenomenon in a distorted room. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 51, 956-958.
20. Rekers, G. A., Amaro-Plotkin, H. D., & Low, B. P. Sex-typed mannerisms in normal boys and girls as a function of sex and age. Child Development, 1977, 48, 275-278.
21. Root, N., & Daley, J. R. Are women safer workers? A new look at the data. Monthly Labor Review, September 1980, pp. 3-10.
22. Weinberg, B., & Bennett, S. Speaker sex recognition of 5- and 6-year old children's voices. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 1971, 50, 1210-1213.
23. Weissman, S., & Dzendolet, E. Effects of visual cues on the standing body sway of males and females. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1972, 34, 951-959.
24. Whissell, C. M. Sex, eye-color, and aesthetic ratings of colors. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 51, 1012-1014.

IV. SEX DIFFERENCES IN PERSONALITY

A. EMOTIONALITY

1. Bardwick, P. M. The sex hormones, the central nervous system and affect variability in humans. In V. Bertle & V. Franks (Eds.), Women in therapy. New York: Brunner-Mazel, 1974.
2. Bronzaft, A. L., & Epstein, G. F. Test anxiety, sex, and ordinal position. Journal of Social Psychology, 1972, 87, 155-156.
3. Burvill, P. W. Recent decreased ratio of male:female suicide rates: Analysis of rates in selected countries, specific for age and sex. International Journal of Social Psychology, 1972, 18, 137-139.
4. Evans, P. D., & White, D. G. Sex differences in the development and projection of a simple fear. British Journal of Medical Psychology, 1980, 53, 151-153.
5. Feiring, C., & Lewis, M. Sex and age differences in young children's reactions to frustration: A further look at the Goldberg and Lewis subjects. Child Development, 1979, 50, 848-853.
6. Gitter, A. G., Kozel, N. J., & Mostofsky, D. I. Perception of emotion: The role of race, sex, and presentation mode. Journal of Social Psychology, 1972, 88, 213-222.
7. Gove, W. R., & Geerken, M. R. The effect of children and employment on the mental health of married men and women. Social Forces, 1977, 56, 66-76.
8. Hannah, F., Storm, T., & Caird, W. K. Sex differences and relationships among neuroticism, extraversion, and expressed fears. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1965, 20, 1214-1216.
9. Katkin, E. S., Blascovich, J., & Goldband, S. Empirical assessment of visceral self-perception: Individual and sex differences in the acquisition of heartbeat discrimination. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1981, 40, 1095-1101.
10. Krasnoff, A. G. The sex difference in self-assessed fears. Sex Roles, 1981, 7, 19-23.
11. Lewis, M. Early sex differences in the human: Studies of socioemotional development. Archives of Sexual Behavior, 1975, 4, 329-335.
12. Lin, Y.-G., & McKeachie, W. J. Sex similarity in personality correlates of test anxiety. Psychological Reports, 1971, 29, 515-520.
13. Meares, R., Mendelsohn, F. A. O., & Milgrom-Friedman, J. A sex difference in the seasonal variation of suicide rate: A single cycle for men, two cycles for women. British Journal of Psychiatry, 1981, 138, 321-325.

14. Miell, D., Duck, S., & LaGaipa, J. Interactive effects of sex and timing in self-disclosure. British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 1979, 18, 355-362.
15. Noreik, K. Attempted suicide and suicide in functional psychoses. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 1975, 52, 81-106.
16. Parlee, M. B. Diurnal, weekly, and monthly mood cycles in women and men. Paper presented at the 84th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC, September 1976.
17. Ponzetti, J. J., Jr., & Cate, R. M. Sex differences in the relationship between loneliness and academic performance. Psychological Reports, 1981, 48, 758.
18. Rauchfleisch, U. [Age and sex-related changes in the reaction to frustration in children and adolescents: Results of an investigation with the Rosenzweig Picture-Frustration Test (PFT).] Praxis der Kinderpsychologie, 1981, 30, 55-62.
19. Samuel, W. Mood and personality correlates of IQ by race and sex of subject. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1980, 38, 993-1004.
20. Skutsch, G. M. Sex difference in seasonal variations in suicide rate. British Journal of Psychiatry, 1981, 139, 80.
21. Weissman, M. M., & Klerman, G. L. Sex differences and the epidemiology of depression. Archives of General Psychiatry, 1977, 34, 98-111.
22. Wilson, M. Suicidal behavior: Toward an explanation of differences in female and male rates. Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior, 1981, 11, 131.
23. Wollert, R. W., & Buchwald, A. M. Subclinical depression and performance expectations, evaluations of performance, and actual performance. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 1979, 167, 237-242.

B. ACHIEVEMENT MOTIVATION

1. Allen, W. R. Preludes to attainment: Race, sex, and student achievement orientations. Sociological Quarterly, 1980, 21, 65-79.
2. Alper, T. G. Achievement motivation in college women: A now-you-see-it-now-you-don't phenomenon. American Psychologist, 1974, 29, 194-203.
3. Anderson, L. R., Finn, M., & Leider, S. Leadership style and leader title. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1981, 5, 661-669.
4. Appelbaum, A. S. Rathus assertiveness schedule: Sex differences and correlation with social desirability. Behavior Therapy, 1976, 7, 699.

5. Arnett, M. D., Higgins, R. B., & Priem, A. P. Sex and least preferred co-worker score effects in leadership behavior. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 139-152.
6. Atkinson, J. W. Comments on papers by Crandall and Veroff ["Sex differences in expectancy of intellectual and academic reinforcement" and "Social comparison and the development of achievement motivation"]. In C. P. Smith (Ed.), Achievement-related motives in children. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1969.
7. Bartol, K. M. Male versus female leaders: The effect of leader need for dominance on follower satisfaction. Academy of Management Journal, 1974, 17, 225-233.
8. Bartol, K. M. The effect of male versus female leaders on follower satisfaction and performance. Journal of Business Research, 1975, 3, 33-42.
9. Bartol, K. M., & Wortman, M. S., Jr. Male versus female leaders: Effects on perceived leader behavior and satisfaction in a hospital. Personnel Psychology, 1975, 28, 533-547.
10. Bender, L. R. Women as leaders: The impact of leader attributes of masculinity and femininity, and of follower attitudes toward women on leadership effectiveness (Doctoral dissertation, State University of New York at Buffalo, 1980). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1980, 40, 4557B. (University Microfilms No. 80-05635).
11. Bishop, J. D. The motive to avoid success in women and men: An assessment of sex-role identity and situational factors (Doctoral dissertation, Cornell University, 1974). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1974, 34, 6256B-6257B. (University Microfilms No. 74-13744).
12. Bormann, E. G., Pratt, J., & Putnam, L. Power, authority, and sex: Male response to female leadership. Communication Monographs, 1978, 45, 119-155.
13. Brenner, O. C., & Bromer, J. A. Sex stereotypes and leaders' behavior as measured by the Agreement Scale for Leadership Behavior. Psychological Reports, 1981, 48, 960-962.
14. Brown, S. M. Male versus female leaders: A comparison of empirical studies. Sex Roles, 1979, 5, 595-611.
15. Caplan, P. J. Beyond the box score: A boundary condition for sex differences in aggression and achievement striving. Progress in Experimental Personality Research, 1979, 9, 41-87.
16. Card, J. J., Steel, L., & Abeles, R. P. Sex differences in realization of individual potential for achievement. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 1980, 17, 1-21.

17. Garment, D. W. Effect of sex role in a maximizing differences game: A replication in Canada. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1974, 18, 461-472.
18. Centers, R., & Bugental, D. E. Intrinsic and extrinsic job motivations among different segments of the working population. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1966, 50, 193-197.
19. Centra, J. A. Women, men and the doctorate. Princeton, NJ: Educational Testing Service, 1974.
20. Chapman, J. B. Comparison of male and female leadership styles. Academy of Management Journal, 1975, 18, 645-650.
21. Chapman, J. B., & Luthans, F. The female leadership dilemma. Public Personnel Management, 1975, 4, 173-179.
22. Charry, M. M. The effects of sex, locus of control, and the motive to avoid success on expectancy of success and performance for sex-typed tasks (Doctoral dissertation, New York University, 1978). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1979, 39, 6191B-6192B. (University Microfilms No. 79-11229).
23. Cherry, F., & Deaux, K. Fear of success versus fear of gender-inconsistent behavior: A sex similarity. Paper presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, 1975.
24. Coady, H., & Brown, M. Need for approval and the effects of normative and competitive incentives on children's performance. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1978, 132, 291-298.
25. Crandall, V. C. Sex differences in expectancy of intellectual and academic reinforcement. In C. P. Smith (Ed.), Achievement-related motives in children. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1969.
26. Crandall, V. C. Expecting sex differences and sex differences in expectancies: A developmental analysis. Paper presented at 86th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada, August 1978.
27. Dansby, M. R. Leader effectiveness as a function of leader's sex and leadership style. Proceedings of the 7th Symposium of the U. S. Air Force Academy (USAFA-TR-80-12), 1980, 549-553. (DTIC No. AD-A098 769)
28. Donnell, S. M., & Hall, J. Men and women as managers: A significant case of no significant difference. Organizational Dynamics, 1980, 8, 60-76.
29. Ellis, D. G., & McCallister, L. Relational control sequences in sex-typed and androgynous groups. Western Journal of Speech Communication, 1980, 44, 35-49.

30. Feild, H. S., & Caldwell, B. E. Sex of supervisor, sex of subordinate, and subordinate job satisfaction. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1979, 3, 391-399.
31. Fodero, J. M. An analysis of achievement motivation and motivational tendencies among men and women collegiate gymnasts. International Journal of Sport Psychology, 1980, 11, 100-112.
32. Fox, L. H. Interest correlates to differential achievement of gifted students in mathematics. Journal for the Education of the Gifted, 1978, 1, 24-36.
33. Garber, J., & Seligman, M. E. P. (Eds.). Human helplessness: Theory and applications. New York: Academic Press, 1980.

Partial Contents:

Learned Helplessness in Humans: An Attributional Analysis, Lyn Y. Abramson, Judy Garber, and Martin E. P. Seligman. 3.

Learned Helplessness and Intellectual Achievement, Carol S. Dweck and Barbara G. Licht. 197.

34. Grant, M. J., & Sermat, V. Status and sex of other as determinants of behavior in a mixed-motive game. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1969, 12, 151-157.
35. Greene, L. R., Morrison, T. L., & Tischler, N. G. Gender and authority: Effects on perceptions of small group co-leaders. Small Group Behavior, 1981, 12, 401-413.
36. Hartman, E. A. Motivational bases of sex differences in choice behavior. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1980, 24, 455-475.
37. Hoefert, H. W., & Schmidt, J. U. [Sex-specific differences of motivation and performance as a function of task objectives.] Zeitschrift fur Entwicklungspsychologie und Pädagogische Psychologie, 1980, 12, 301-312.
38. Hollandsworth, J. G., Jr., & Wall, K. E. Sex differences in assertive behavior: An empirical investigation. Journal of Counseling Psychology, 1977, 24, 217-222.
39. Hornbostel, L. K., & McCall, J. N. Sibling differences in need-achievement associated with birth order, child-spacing, sex and sibling's sex. Journal of Individual Psychology, 1980, 36, 36-43.
40. Horner, M. Fail: Bright women. Psychology Today, November 1969, pp. 36; 38; 62.
41. Horner, M. S. Sex differences in achievement motivation and performance in competitive and non-competitive situations (Doctoral dissertation, University of Michigan, 1968). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1969, 30, 407B. (University Microfilms No. 69-12135).

42. Horner, M. S. Femininity and successful achievement: A basic inconsistency. In J. M. Bardwick, E. Douvan, M. S. Horner, & D. Gutman, (Eds.), Feminine personality and conflict. Belmont, CA: Brooks/Cole, 1970.
43. Intons-Peterson, M. J., & Johnson, H. Sex domination of occupations and the tendencies to approach and avoid success and failure. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1980, 4, 526-547.
44. Jackaway, R. F. Sex differences in achievement motivation, behavior, and attributions about success and failure (Doctoral dissertation, State University of New York at Albany, 1974). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1975, 35, 5158B-5159B. (University Microfilms No. 75-9624).
45. Kahn, A., Hottes, J., & Davis, W. L. Cooperation and optimal responding in the Prisoner's Dilemma Game: Effects of sex and physical attractiveness. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1971, 17, 267-279.
46. Kaufman, D., & Fetters, M. L. Work motivation and job values among professional men and women: A new accounting. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 1980, 17, 251-262.
47. Kelemen, V. P., Jr. Achievement and affiliation: A motivational perspective of sex differences. Social Behavior and Personality, 1980, 8, 1-11.
48. Kimball, B., & Leahy, R. L. Fear of success in males and females: Effects of developmental level and sex-linked course of study. Sex Roles, 1976, 2, 273-281.
49. Kipnis, D. M., & Kidder, L. H. Practice, performance, and sex: Sex-role appropriateness, success and failure as determinants of men's and women's task learning capability (Report No. TR-1). Philadelphia, PA: University City Science Center, May 1977. (DTIC No. AD-A040 896).
50. Knight, G. P., & Kagan, S. Apparent sex differences in cooperation-competition: A function of individualism. Developmental Psychology, 1981, 17, 783-790.
51. Konstam, V., & Gilbert, H. B. Fear of success, sex-role orientation, and performance in differing experimental conditions. Psychological Reports, 1978, 42, 519-528.
52. Laughlin, P. R., & McGlynn, R. P. Cooperative versus competitive concept attainment as a function of sex and stimulus display. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1967, 7, 398-402.
53. Lee, D. M., & Alvares, K. M. Effects of sex on descriptions and evaluations of supervisory behavior in a simulated industrial setting. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1977, 62, 405-410.

54. Lefebvre, L. M. Achievement motivation and causal attribution in male and female athletes. International Journal of Sport Psychology, 1979, 10, 31-41.
55. Lockheed, M. E., & Hall, K. P. Conceptualizing sex as a status characteristic: Applications to leadership training strategies. Journal of Social Issues, 1976, 32, 111-124.
56. Lord, R. G., Phillips, J. S., & Rush, M. C. Effects of sex and personality on perceptions of emergent leadership, influence, and social power. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1980, 65, 176-182.
57. Lutzker, D. R. Sex role, cooperation and competition in a two-person, non-zero sum game. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1961, 5, 366-368.
58. Mack, D., & Knight, G. P. Identification of other players' characteristics in the reiterated prisoner's dilemma. Psychological Record, 1974, 24, 93-100.
59. Macke, A. S. Token men and women: A note on the salience of sex and occupation among professionals and semiprofessionals. Sociology of Work and Occupations, 1981, 8, 25-38.
60. Maier, N. R. F. Male versus female discussion leaders. Personnel Psychology, 1970, 23, 455-561.
61. Marini, M. M. Sex differences in the process of occupational attainment: A closer look. Social Science Research, 1980, 9, 307-361.
62. Marini, M. M., & Greenberger, E. Sex differences in educational aspirations and expectations. American Educational Research Journal, 1978, 15, 67-79.
63. Mausner, B., & Coles, B. Avoidance of success among women. International Journal of Women's Studies, 1978, 1, 30-49.
64. McCarrick, A. K., Manderscheid, R. W., & Silbergeld, S. Gender differences in competition and dominance during married-couples group therapy. Social Psychology Quarterly, 1981, 44, 164-177.
65. McMahan, I. D. Sex differences in expectancy of success as a function of task. Paper presented at the meeting of the Eastern Psychological Association, New York, April 1972.
66. McNeel, S. P., McClintock, C. G., & Nuttin, J. M., Jr. Effects of sex role in a two-person mixed-motive game. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1972, 24, 372-380.

67. Mednick, M. T. S., Tangri, S. S., & Hoffman, L. W. (Eds.). Women and achievement. Washington, DC: Hemisphere, 1975.

Contents:

SECTION ONE: SOCIAL VARIATIONS AND CONSTANT THEMES. 1.

Sex Roles and Social Change, Harriet Holter. 6.
Understanding Women: Implications for Personality Theory and Research, Rae Carlson. 20
Sex-Role Stereotypes: A Current Appraisal, Inge K. Broverman, Susan Raymond Vogel, Donald M. Broverman, Frank E. Clarkson, and Paul S. Rosenkrantz. 32.
A Cross-cultural Examination of Women's Marital, Educational and Occupational Options, Constantina Safilios-Rothschild. 48.
Convergences between East and West: Tradition and Modernity in Sex Roles in Sweden, Finland, and the Soviet Union, Elina Haavio-Mannila. 71.
Social Change and Sex-Role Inertia: The Case of the Kibbutz, Martha T. Shuch Mednick. 85.
The Employment of Women, Education, and Fertility, Lois Wladis Hoffman. 104.

SECTION TWO: ACHIEVEMENT RELATED MOTIVES. 123.

Early Childhood Experiences and Women's Achievement Motives, Lois Wladis Hoffman. 129.
The Socialization of Achievement Motivation in Females, Aletha H. Stein and Margaret M. Bailey. 151.
Women's Expectations for and Causal Attributions of Success and Failure, Irene Hanson Frieze. 158.
Varieties of Achievement Motivation, Joseph Veroff, Lou McClelland, and David Ruhland. 172.
Toward an Understanding of Achievement-Related Conflicts in Women, Matina S. Horner. 206.
Fear of Success in Males and Females: 1965 and 1971, Lois Wladis Hoffman. 221.
Race, Social Class, and the Motive to Avoid Success in Women, Peter J. Weston and Martha T. Shuch Mednick. 231.
Implied Demand Character of the Wife's Future and Role Innovation: Patterns of Achievement Orientation Among College Women, Sandra Schwartz Tangri. 239.
Determinants of Occupational Role Innovation Among College Women, Sandra Schwartz Tangri. 255.
Sex-Role Attitudes and Psychological Well-Being, Janice Porter Gump. 274.

SECTION THREE: ACHIEVEMENT PATTERNS. 285.

A Summary of Psychological Sex Differences, Julia A. Sherman. 292.
The Sex-Labeling of Jobs, Valerie Kincade Oppenheimer. 307.
Sex Discrimination Against the American Working Woman, Teresa Levitin, Robert P. Quinn, and Graham L. Staines. 326.
Women As New Students, K. Patricia Cross. 339.
The Woman Ph.D.: A Recent Profile, Rita James Simon, Shirley Merritt Clark, and Kathleen Galway. 355.
Sex Discrimination in Academe, Helen S. Astin and Alan E. Bayer. 372.
Life Patterns and Self-Esteem in Gifted Family Oriented and Career Committed Women, Judith Abelew Birnbaum. 396.
The Changing Image of the Career Woman, Ravenna Nelson. 420.

68. Moss, H. A. Comments on all papers [Includes V. C. Crandall's paper on "Sex differences in expectancy of intellectual and academic reinforcement"]. In C. P. Smith (Ed.), Achievement-related motives in children. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1969.

69. Murray, S. R., & Mednick, M. T. S. Perceiving the causes of success and failure in achievement: Sex, race, and motivational comparisons. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1975, 43, 881-885.

70. O'Leary, V. E., & Hammack, B. Sex-role orientation and achievement context as determinants of the motive to avoid success. Sex Roles, 1975, 1, 225-234.

71. Parsons, J. E., & Goff, S. B. Achievement motivation and values: An alternative perspective. In L. J. Fyans, Jr. (Ed.), Achievement motivation: Recent trends in theory and research. New York: Plenum Press, 1980.

72. Parsons, J. E., Ruble, D. N., Hodges, K. L., & Small, A. W. Cognitive-developmental factors in emerging sex differences in achievement-related expectancies. Journal of Social Issues, 1976, 32, 47-61.

73. Peng, S. S., & Fetters, W. B. Variables involved in withdrawal during the first two years of college: Preliminary findings from the National Longitudinal Study of the High School Class of 1972. American Educational Research Journal, 1978, 15, 361-372.

74. Penley, L. E., & Hawkins, B. L. Organizational communication, performance, and job satisfaction as a function of ethnicity and sex. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 1980, 16, 368-384.

75. Perez, R. C. The effect of experimentally induced failure, self-esteem, and sex in cognitive differentiation. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 1973, 81, 74-79.

76. Perrucci, C. C. Gender and achievement: The early careers of college graduates. Sociological Focus, 1980, 13, 99-111.

77. Petty, M. M., & Lee, G. K., Jr. Moderating effects of sex of supervisor and subordinate on relationships between supervisory behavior and subordinate satisfaction. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1975, 60, 624-628.
78. Pleck, J. H. Male threat from female competence. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1976, 44, 608-613.
79. Poffenberger, T., & Norton, D. Sex differences in achievement motive in mathematics as related to cultural change. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1963, 103, 341-350.
80. Rapoport, A. Comment on "Random strategies and sex differences". Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1975, 19, 651.
81. Rapoport, A., & Chammah, A. M. Sex differences in factors contributing to the level of cooperation in the Prisoner's Dilemma Game. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1965, 2, 831-838.
82. Reif, W. E., Newstrom, J. W., & Monczka, R. M. Exploding some myths about women managers. In B. A. Stead (Ed.), Women in management. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1978.
83. Rice, R. W., Bender, L. R., & Vitters, A. G. Leader sex, follower attitudes toward women, and leadership effectiveness: A laboratory experiment. Organizational Behavior and Human Performance, 1980, 25, 46-78.
84. Romer, N. The motive to avoid success and its effects on performance in school-age males and females. Developmental Psychology, 1975, 11, 689-699.
85. Rosenfeld, R. A. Race and sex differences in career dynamics. American Sociological Review, 1980, 45, 583-609.
86. Sadler, P. J. Leadership style, confidence in management, and job satisfaction. Journal of Applied Behavioral Science, 1970, 6, 3-19.
87. Sampson, E. E., & Kardush, M. Age, sex, class and race differences in response to a two-person, non-zero-sum game. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1965, 9, 212-220.
88. Sandler, B. E., & Scalia, F. A. The relationship between birth order, sex, and leadership in a religious organization. Journal of Social Psychology, 1975, 95, 279-280.
89. Sashkin, M., & Maier, N. R. F. Sex effects in delegation. Personnel Psychology, 1971, 24, 471-476.
90. Savin-Williams, R. C. Dominance hierarchies in groups of early adolescents. Child Development, 1979, 50, 923-935.
91. Sewell, W. H., Hauser, R. M., & Wolf, W. C. Sex, schooling, and occupational status. American Journal of Sociology, 1980, 86, 551-583.

92. Sibley, S. A., Senn, S. K., & Epanchin, A. Race and sex of adolescents and cooperation in a mixed-motive game. Psychonomic Science, 1968, 13, 123-124.
93. Simmons, R. G., Brown, L., Bush, D. M., & Blyth, D. A. Self-esteem and achievement of black and white adolescents. Social Problems, 1978, 26, 86-96.
94. Singh, S. Motive to avoid success. Asian Journal of Psychology and Education, 1978, 3, 39-45.
95. Spangler, E., Gordon, M. A., & Pipkin, R. M. Token women: An empirical test of Kanter's hypothesis. American Journal of Sociology, 1978, 84, 160-170.
96. Stake, J. E. The effect of information regarding sex group performance norms on goal-setting in males and females. Sex Roles, 1976, 2, 23-28.
97. Stogdill, R. M. Personal factors associated with leadership: A survey of the literature. Journal of Psychology, 1948, 25, 35-71.
98. Strube, M. J. Meta-analysis and cross-cultural comparison: Sex differences in child competitiveness. Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 1981, 12, 3-20.
99. Sund, A. J. Achievement-related motives, probability success, and performance in three competitive situations (Doctoral dissertation, University of California, Berkeley, 1977). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1978, 38, 4592A. (University Microfilms No. 77-31561)
100. Tindall, J. H., Boyler, L., Cline, P., Emberger, P., Powell, S., & Wions, J. Perceived leadership rankings of males and females in small task groups. Journal of Psychology, 1978, 100, 13-20.
101. Tomlinson-Keasey, C. Role variables: Their influence on female motivational constructs. Journal of Counseling Psychology, 1974, 21, 232-237.
102. Treiman, D. J., & Terrell, K. Sex and the process of status attainment: A comparison of working women and men. American Sociological Review, 1975, 40, 174-200.
103. Tresemer, D. The cumulative record of research on "fear of success." Sex Roles, 1976, 2, 217-236.
104. Tufts College Institute of Applied Experimental Psychology. Part VI. Motor performance: Task and job characteristics. Section VI: Motivation. In Tufts College Institute of Applied Experimental Psychology, Handbook of human engineering data (SDC 199-1-2a). Port Washington, NY: U. S. Naval Training Device Center, November 1952. (DTIC No. AD 43650)
105. Wexley, K. N., & Hunt, P. J. Male and female leaders: Comparison of performance and behavior patterns. Psychological Reports, 1974, 35, 867-872.

106. White, M. C., DeSanctis, G., & Crino, M. D. Achievement, self-confidence, personality traits, and leadership ability: A review of literature on sex differences. Psychological Reports, 1981, 48, 547-569.
107. Wilson, M. A., Seybert, J. A., & Craft, J. L. Human learned helplessness as a function of sex and degree of control over aversive events. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 16, 209-212.
108. Zuckerman, M., & Wheeler, L. To dispel fantasies about the fantasy-based measure of fear of success. Psychological Bulletin, 1975, 82, 932-946.

C. SEX ROLES, STEREOTYPING, AND PERSONAL PERFERENCES

1. Abrahams, B., Feldman, S. S., & Nash, S. C. Sex role self-concept and sex role attitudes: Enduring personality characteristics or adaptations to changing life situations? Developmental Psychology, 1978, 14, 393-400.
2. Aneshensel, C. S., & Rosen, B. C. Domestic roles and sex differences in occupational expectations. Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1980, 42, 121-131.
3. Angrist, S. S. The study of sex roles. Journal of Social Issues, 1969, 25, 215-232.
4. Antill, J. K., & Russell, G., A preliminary comparison between two forms of the Bem Sex-Role Inventory. Australian Psychologist, 1980, 15, 427-435.
5. Aronoff, J. Sex differences in the orientation of body image. Journal of Personality Assessment, 1972, 36, 19-22.
6. Atkins, C., Morse, C., & Zweigenhaft, R. The stereotype and recognition of female athletes. Journal of Psychology, 1978, 100, 27-31.
7. Baker, D. S. The effect of appropriate and inappropriate in-class performance models on performance preference of third and fourth grade students (Doctoral dissertation, University of Maryland, 1977). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1978, 38, 6592A-6593A. (University Microfilms No. 78-05013)
8. Barlow, D. H., Hayes, S. C., Nelson, R. O., Steele, D. L., Meeler, M. E., & Mills, J. R. Sex role motor behavior: A behavioral checklist. Behavioral Assessment, 1979, 1, 119-138.
9. Baron, A. S., & Witte, R. L. The new work dynamic: Men and women in the work force. Business Horizons, 1980, 23, 56-60.
10. Bartol, K. M. Female managers and quality of working life: The impact of sex-role stereotypes. Journal of Occupational Behaviour, 1980, 1, 205-221.
11. Bartol, K. M., & Butterfield, D. A. Sex effects in evaluating leaders. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1976, 61, 446-454.

12. Bartol, K. M., & Manhardt, P. J. Sex differences in job outcome preferences: Trends among newly hired college graduates. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1979, 64, 477-482.
13. Bartol, K. M., & Wortman, M. S., Jr. Sex of leader and subordinate role stress: A field study. Sex Roles, 1979, 5, 513-518.
14. Baumrind, D., & Black, A. E. Socialization practices associated with dimensions of competence in preschool boys and girls. Child Development, 1967, 38, 291-327.
15. Bem, D. J., & Allen, A. On predicting some of the people some of the time: The search for cross-situational consistencies in behavior. Psychological Review, 1974, 81, 506-520.
16. Bem, S. L. The measurement of psychological androgyny. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1974, 42, 155-162.
17. Bem, S. L. Androgyny vs. the tight little lives of fluffy women and chesty men. Psychology Today, September 1975, pp. 58-62.
18. Bem, S. L. Sex role adaptability: One consequence of psychological androgyny. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1975, 31, 634-643.
19. Bem, S. L. Gender schema theory: A cognitive account of sex typing. Psychological Review, 1981, 88, 354-364.
20. Bem, S. L. The BSRI and gender schema theory: A reply to Spence and Helmreich. Psychological Review, 1981, 88, 369-371.
21. Bem, S. L., & Bem, D. J. We're all nonconscious sexists. Psychology Today, November 1970, pp. 22; 24; 26; 115; 116.
22. Bem, S. L., & Bem, D. J. Training the woman to know her place: The power of a nonconscious ideology. In M. H. Garskof (Ed.), Roles women play: Readings toward women's liberation. Belmont, CA: Brooks/Cole, 1971.
23. Bem, S. L., & Bem D. J. Does sex-biased job advertising "aid and abet" sex discrimination? Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 1973, 3, 6-18.
24. Bem, S. L., & Lenny, E. Sex typing and the avoidance of cross-sex behavior. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1976, 33, 48-54.
25. Bem, S. L., Martyna, W., & Watson, C. Sex typing and androgyny: Future explorations of the expressive domain. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1976, 34, 1016-1023.
26. Bennett, E. M., & Cohen, L. R. Men and women: Personality patterns and contrasts. Genetic Psychology Monographs, 1959, 59, 101-155.
27. Best, D. L., Williams, J. E., Cloud, J. M., Davis, S. W., Robertson, L. S., Edwards, J. R., Giles, H., & Fowles, J. Development of sex-trait stereotypes among young children in the United States, England, and Ireland. Child Development, 1977, 48, 1375-1384.

28. Birnbaum, D. W., Nosanchuk, T. A., & Croll, W. L. Children's stereotypes about sex differences in emotionality. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 435-443.
29. Bloch, T. Sex differences in interest measurement. Journal of Occupational Psychology, 1980, 53, 181-186.
30. Block, J., von der Lippe, A., & Block, J. H. Sex-role and socialization patterns: Some personality concomitants and environmental antecedents. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1973, 41, 117-131.
31. Block, J. H. Conceptions of sex role: Some cross-cultural and longitudinal perspectives. American Psychologist, 1973, 28, 512-526.
32. Booth, R. F., & Lantz, K. T. Sex differences in psychosocial perceptions toward naval work environments. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1977, 44, 1155-1161. (DTIC No. AD-A044 962).
33. Borgatta, E. F., & Stimson, J. Sex differences in interaction characteristics. Journal of Social Psychology, 1963, 60, 89-100.
34. Borges, M. A., Barrett, P. A., & Fox, J. L. Humor ratings of sex-stereotyped jokes as a function of gender of actor and gender of rater. Psychological Reports, 1980, 47, 1135-1138.
35. Bose, C. E. Jobs and gender: Sex and occupational prestige. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University, Center for Metropolitan Planning and Research, September 1973. (NTIS NO. PB-224 790).
36. Bowden, M., & Zanna, M. P. Perceived relationship, sex-role orientation, and gender differences in reward allocation. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, August 1978.
37. Braun, C. M. J., & Bonta, J. L. Cross-cultural validity, reliability, and stimulus characteristics of the Lüscher Color Test. Journal of Personal Assessment, 1979, 43, 459-460.
38. Brenner, O. C. Traits and reported behaviors of female managers: Must the female be similar to the male in order to become a manager? (Doctoral dissertation, Stevens Institute of Technology, 1977). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1977, 38, 2919B. (University Microfilms No. 77-26, 929)
39. Brewer, M. B., & Blum, M. W. Sex-role androgyny and patterns of causal attribution for academic achievement. Sex Roles, 1979, 5, 783-796.
40. Brush, L. R. The significance of students' stereotype of a mathematician for their career planning. Personnel and Guidance Journal, 1980, 59, 231-235.
41. Buckley, J. E. Pay differences between men and women in the same job. Monthly Labor Review, 1971, 94, 36-39.
42. Bull, R., & Shead, G. Pupil dilation, sex of stimulus, and age and sex of observer. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 49, 27-30.

43. Burke, R. J. Differences in perception of desired job characteristics of the same sex and the opposite sex. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1966, 109, 37-46.
44. Busch, P., & Bush, R. F. Women contrasted to men in the industrial sales-force: Job satisfaction, values, role clarity, performance, and propensity to leave. Journal of Marketing Research, 1978, 15, 438-448.
45. Callahan-Levy, C. M., & Messe, L. A. Sex differences in the allocation of pay. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1979, 37, 433-446.
46. Cantor, J. R. What is funny to whom? The role of gender. Journal of Communication, 1976, 26, 164-172.
47. Carlsson, M. Note on the factor structure of the Bem Sex-role Inventory. Scandinavian Journal of Psychology, 1981, 22, 123-127.
48. Carlsson, M., & Magnusson, E. Construct validation the Bem Sex Role Inventory. Scandinavian Journal of Psychology, 1980, 21, 27-31.
49. Cauthen, N. R., Robinson, I. E., & Krauss, H. H. Stereotypes: A review of the literature 1926-1968. Journal of Social Psychology, 1971, 84, 103-125.
50. Cecil, E. A., Paul, R. J., & Olins, R. A. Perceived importance of selected variables used to evaluate male and female job applicants. Personnel Psychology, 1973, 26, 397-404.
51. Chappell, N. L., & Havens, B. Old and female: Testing the double jeopardy hypothesis. Sociological Quarterly, 1980, 21, 157-171.
52. Chase, I. D. A comparison of men's and women's intergenerational mobility in the United States. American Sociological Review, 1975, 40, 483-505.
53. Chewning, M. F., & Walker, W. E. Sex-typing of tasks and occupations. Psychological Reports, 1980, 47, 696-698.
54. Clark, S., & Lane, M. K. Women's behavioral manifestations of traditionalist and liberated role concepts. Journal of Psychology, 1978, 98, 81-89.
55. Clifton, A. K., McGrath, D., & Wick, B. Stereotypes of woman: A single category? Sex Roles, 1976, 2, 135-148.
56. Clifton, M. A., & Smith, H. M. Comparison of expressed self-concepts of highly skilled males and females concerning motor performance. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1963, 16, 199-201.
57. Cohen, P. S. Sex, gender and equality: Or, the conversion of Melford E. Spiro. British Journal of Sociology, 1981, 32, 411-431.
58. Cohen, S. L., Bunker, K. A., Burton, A. L., & McManus, P. D. Reactions of male subordinates to the sex-role congruency of immediate supervision. Sex Roles, 1978, 4, 297-311.

59. Collier, B. J., & Williams, L. N. Towards a bilateral model of sexism. Human Relations, 1981, 34, 127-139.

60. Condry, J., & Condry, S. Sex differences: A study of the eye of the beholder. Child Development, 1976, 47, 812-819.

61. Connor, J. M., & Serbin, L. A. Behaviorally based masculine- and feminine-activity-preference scales for preschoolers: Correlates with other classroom behaviors and cognitive tests. Child Development, 1977, 48, 1411-1416.

62. Conrath, D. W. Sex role and "cooperation" in the game of chicken. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1972, 16, 433-443.

63. Constantinople, A. Masculinity-femininity: An exception to a famous dictum? Psychological Bulletin, 1973, 80, 389-407.

64. Corcoran, M. Sex differences in measurement error in status attainment models. Sociological Methods and Research, 1980, 9, 199-217.

65. Costrich, N., Feinstein, J., Kidder, L., Marecek, J., & Pascale, L. When stereotypes hurt: Three studies of penalties for sex-role reversals. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 1975, 11, 520-530.

66. Cottrell, L. S., Jr. The adjustment of the individual to his age and sex roles. American Sociological Review, 1942, 7, 617-620.

67. Crompton, J. L., Lamb, C. W., Jr., & Vedlitz, A. Age and sex differences among adolescent participants in nine outdoor recreation activities. Research Quarterly, 1979, 50, 589-598.

68. Cullen, J. B., & Perrewé, P. L. Superiors' and subordinates' gender: Does it really matter? Psychological Reports, 1981, 48, 435-438.

69. Cunningham, J. D., & Antill, J. K. A comparison among five masculinity-femininity-androgyny instruments and two methods of scoring androgyny. Australian Psychologist, 1980, 15, 437-448.

70. Darden, E. Masculinity-femininity body rankings by males and females. Journal of Psychology, 1972, 80, 205-212.

71. Davidson, V. M. Coping styles of women medical students. Journal of Medical Education, 1978, 53, 902-907.

72. Davis, A. E. Whoever said life begins at 40 was a fink: Or, those golden years-Phooey. International Journal of Women's Studies, 1980, 3, 583-589.

73. Devilbiss, M. C. Role conflict and role multiplicity among women and men in the Army (Doctoral dissertation, Purdue University, 1979). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1980, 40, 5191A. (University Microfilms No. 80-05860).

74. Dipboye, R. L. Women as managers: Stereotypes and realities. In B. A. Stead (Ed.), Women in management. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1978.

75. Drummond, R. J., McIntire, W. G., & Skaggs, C. T. The relationship of work values to occupational level in young adult workers. Journal of Employment Counseling, 1978, 15, 117-122.

76. Dwyer, C. A. Children's sex role standards and sex role identification and their relationship to achievement. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of CA, Berkeley, 1972.

77. Dwyer, C. A. Influence of children's sex role standards on reading and arithmetic achievement. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1974, 66, 811-816.

78. Edwards, N. J. Effects of internalized sex-role stereotypes and neutral tasks on the causal attribution patterns and performance of females and males (Doctoral dissertation, University of Georgia, 1978). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1978, 39, 2960B. (University Microfilms No. 78-22, 304).

79. Ellis, L. J., & Bentler, P. M. Traditional sex-determined role standards and sex stereotypes. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1973, 25, 28-34.

80. Elrod, M. M., & Crase, S. J. Sex differences in self-esteem and parental behavior. Psychological Reports, 1980, 46, 719-727.

81. Ettaugh, C., & Rose, S. Adolescents' sex bias in the evaluation of performance. Developmental Psychology, 1975, 11, 663-664.

82. Fagot, B. I. Male and female teachers: Do they treat boys and girls differently? Sex Roles, 1981, 7, 263-271.

83. Feather, N. T. Positive and negative reactions to male and female success and failure in relation to the perceived status and sex-typed appropriateness of occupations. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1975, 31, 536-548.

84. Feather, N. T. Reactions to male and female success and failure at sex-linked occupations: Effects of sex and socio-economic status of respondents. Australian Journal of Psychology, 1978, 30, 21-40.

85. Feinberg, R. A., & Workman, J. E. Sex-role orientation and cognitive complexity. Psychological Reports, 1981, 49, 246.

86. Feldman, S. S., & Nash, S. C. Sex differences in responsiveness to babies among mature adults. Developmental Psychology, 1979, 15, 430-436.

87. Feldman, S. S., Nash, S. C., & Cutrona, C. The influence of age and sex on responsiveness to babies. Developmental Psychology, 1977, 13, 675-676.

88. Fitzgerald, L. F. Nontraditional occupations: Not for women only. Journal of Counseling Psychology, 1980, 27, 252-259.

89. Flade, A., & Lindner, G. [The role of the pupil's size in the perception of other person.] Zeitschrift fur Experimentelle und Angewandte Psychologie 1979, 26, 436-447.
90. Gardiner, H. W., Expression of anger among Thais: Some preliminary findings. Psychologia, 1968, 11, 221-228.
91. Garman, L. G., & Plant, W. T. Personality, academic performance, and educational aspirations of very bright women and men vs. those of high average intelligence. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1975, 126, 163-167.
92. Garrison, H. H. Gender differences in the career aspirations of recent cohorts of high school seniors. Social Problems, 1979, 27, 170-185.
93. Goldberg, C. Sex roles, task competence, and conformity. Journal of Psychology, 1974, 86, 157-164.
94. Good, J., Kirkland, F. R., & Grissom, G. R. Working relationships between men and women: Effects of sex and hierarchical position on perceptions of self and others in a work setting (Tech. Report No. 6). Philadelphia, PA: University City Science Center, June 1979. (DTIC No. AD-A072 413).
95. Good, T. L., & Brophy, J. E. Questioned equality for grade one boys and girls. Reading Teacher, 1971, 25, 247-252.
96. Greendorfer, S. L., & Ewing, M. E. Race and gender differences in children's socialization into sport. Research Quarterly, 1981, 52, 301-310.
97. Greenleigh, L. Facing the challenge of change in middle age. Geriatrics, 1974, 29, 61-68.
98. Gruder, C. L., & Cook, T. D. Sex, dependency, and helping. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1971, 19, 290-294.
99. Hafner, J. L., & Corotto, L. V. Age, sex, race, and the Lüscher Color Test. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 50, 1144-1146.
100. Hall, J. A., & Halberstadt, A. C. Sex roles and nonverbal communication skills. Sex Roles, 1981, 7, 273-287.
101. Hall, O. Gender and the division of labour. In Women's Bureau, Implications of traditional divisions between men's work and women's work in our society. Ottawa: The Queen's Printer, Department of Labour, 1964.
102. Hamner, W. C., Kim, J. S., Baird, L., & Bigoness, W. J. Race and sex as determinants of ratings by potential employers in a simulated work-sampling task. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1974, 59, 705-711.
103. Harris, D. V. Personality research: Implications for women in sport. Paper presented at the International Conference for Women and Sport, Rome, July 1980.
104. Hartnett, O. (Ed.). Sex-role stereotyping. London: Tavistock Publications, 1979.

105. Heiss, J. S. Degree of intimacy and male-female interaction. Sociometry, 1962, 25, 197-208.

106. Helmreich, R., & Spence, J. T. Sex roles and achievement. In R. W. Christina & D. M. Landers (Eds.), Psychology of motor behavior and sport (Vol 2). Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics, 1977.

107. Heneman, H. G., III. Impact of test information and applicant sex on applicant evaluations in a selection simulation. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1977, 62, 524-526.

108. Hershey, M. R. The politics of androgyny? Sex roles and attitudes toward women in politics. American Politics Quarterly, 1977, 5, 261-287.

109. Heshusius-Gilsdorf, L. T., & Gilsdorf, D. L. Girls are females, boys are males: A content analysis of career materials. Personnel and Guidance Journal, 1975, 54, 206-211.

110. Hess, E. P., Bridgwater, C. A., Bornstein, P. H., & Sweeney, T. M. Situational determinants in the perception of assertiveness: Gender-related influences. Behavior Therapy, 1980, 11, 49-58.

111. Hibbs, B. J., Kobos, J. C., & Gonzalez, J. Effects of ethnicity, sex, and age on MMPI profiles. Psychological Reports, 1979, 45, 591-597.

112. Ho, R., & Zemaitis, R. Behavioural correlates of an Australian version of the Bem Sex-Role Inventory. Australian Psychologist, 1980, 15, 459-466.

113. Hochreich, D. J. Sex-role stereotypes for internal-external control and interpersonal trust. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1975, 43, 273.

114. Hochschild, A. R. A review of sex role research. American Journal of Sociology, 1973, 78, 1011-1029.

115. Hochschild, A. R. A review of sex role research. In J. Huber (Ed.), Changing women in a changing society. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1973.

116. Hogan, H. W. IQ self-estimates of males and females. Journal of Social Psychology, 1978, 106, 137-138.

117. Honig, A., & Carterette, E. C. Evaluation by women of painters as a function of their sex and achievement and sex of the judges. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1978, 11, 356-358.

118. Horn, W. F., & Haynes, S. N. An investigation of sex bias in behavioral observations and ratings. Behavioral Assessment, 1981, 3, 173-183.

119. Hulin, C. L., & Smith, P. C. Sex differences in job satisfaction. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1964, 48, 88-92.

120. Inderlied, S. D., & Powell, G. Sex-role identity and leadership style: Different labels for the same concept? Sex Roles, 1979, 5, 613-625.

121. Ingrando, D. P. Sex differences in response to absurd, aggressive, pro-feminist, sexual, sexist, and racial jokes. Psychological Reports, 1980, 46, 368-370.
122. Ireland, M. S. Clinical applications of the Bem Sex-Role Inventory with university women. Psychological Reports, 1981, 49, 655-666.
123. Iso-Ahola, S. E. Sex-role stereotypes and causal attributions for success and failure in motor performance. Research Quarterly, 1979, 50, 630-640.
124. Jabes, J. Causal attributions and sex-role stereotypes in the perceptions of women managers. Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science, 1980, 12, 52-63.
125. Jenkin, N., & Vroegh, K. Contemporary concepts of masculinity and femininity. Psychological Reports, 1969, 25, 679-697.
126. Johnson, P. Women and power: Toward a theory of effectiveness. Journal of Social Issues, 1976, 32, 99-109.
127. Jones, W. H., Chernovetz, M. E. O'C. & Hansson, R. O. The enigma of androgyny: Differential implications for males and females? Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1978, 46, 298-313.
128. Jurgensen, C. E. Job preferences (What makes a job good or bad?). Journal of Applied Psychology, 1978, 63, 267-276.
129. Kahn, A., O'Leary, V. E., Krulewitz, J. E., & Lamm, H. Equity and equality: Male and female means to a just end. Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 1980, 1, 173-197.
130. Kames, L., & Paley, E. Sex differences and sex role stereotyping in the elderly. JSAS Catalog of Selected Documents in Psychology, 1980, 10, 32-33. (Ms. No. 2055)
131. Karnig, A. K., & Welch, S. Sex and ethnic differences in municipal representation. Social Science Quarterly, 1979, 60, 465-481.
132. Karpicke, S. Perceived and real sex differences in college students' career planning. Journal of Counseling Psychology, 1980, 27, 240-245.
133. Kelly, J. A., & Worell, J. New formulations of sex roles and androgyny: A critical review. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1977, 45, 1101-1115.
134. Kennedy, C. W., & Camden, C. T. Gender differences in interruption behavior: A dominance perspective. International Journal of Women's Studies, 1981, 4, 135-142.
135. Kerr, N. L., & Kurtz, S. T. Reliability of "the eye of the beholder": Effects of sex of the beholder and sex of the beheld. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1978, 12, 179-181.

136. Kiesler, S. B. Actuarial prejudice toward women and its implications. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 1975, 5, 201-216.

137. Kimlicka, T. M., Wakefield, J. A., Jr., & Friedman, A. F. Comparison of factors from the Bem Sex-Role Inventory for male and female college students. Psychological Reports, 1980, 46, 1011-1017.

138. King, G. M. Male and female attitudes toward the role of women in national security. Framingham, MA: Framingham State College, March 1973.

139. Klein, H. M., & Willerman, L. Psychological masculinity and femininity and typical and maximal dominance expression in women. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1979, 37, 2059-2070.

140. Koenig, F., & Seaman, J. Comparison of cognitive complexity of male and female subjects responding to male and female stimuli. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1974, 38, 1345-1346.

141. Kotaskova, J. Early sex differences as indicators of genetic influences in socialization. In F. J. Monks, W. W. Hartup & J. deWit (Eds.), Determinants of behavioral development. New York: Academic Press, 1972.

142. Kramer, C. G. Women's and men's perception of female and male speech. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1975). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1976, 36, 5635A-5637A. (University Microfilms No. 76-6827)

143. Krebs, R. L. Girls: More moral than boys or just sneakier? Proceedings of the 76th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, 1968, 3, 607-608.

144. Krefting, L. A., Berger, P. K., & Wallace, M. J., Jr. The contribution of sex distribution, job content, and occupational classification to job sex-typing: Two studies. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 1978, 13, 181-191.

145. Kryger, B. R., & Shikiar, R. Sexual discrimination in the use of letters of recommendation: A case of reverse discrimination. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1978, 63, 309-314.

146. LaFrance, M., & Carmen, B. The nonverbal display of psychological androgyny. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1980, 38, 36-49.

147. Lanktree, C. B., & Hamilton, M. L. Sex-typed instructions and sex-role preference in young children's task performance. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 463.

148. Lao, R. C., Upchurch, W. H., Corwin, B. J., & Grossnickle, W. F. Biased attitudes toward females as indicated by ratings of intelligence and likeability. Psychological Reports, 1975, 37, 1315-1320.

149. Larrance, D., Pavelich, S., Storer, P., Polizzi, M., Baron, B., Sloan, S., Jordan, R., & Reis, H. T. Competence and incompetence: Assymmetric responses to women and men on a sex-linked task. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1979, 5, 363-366.

150. Laws, J. L. The psychology of tokenism: An analysis. Sex Roles, 1975, 1, 51-67.

151. Lee, D. E. Ideal female - male traits and evaluation of favorability. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 50, 1039-1046.

152. Lee, D. Y., Hallberg, E. T., Jones, L., & Haase, R. F. Effects of counselor gender on perceived credibility. Journal of Counseling Psychology, 1980, 27, 71-75.

153. Lever, J. Sex differences in the games children play. Social Problems, 1976, 23, 478-487.

154. Levy, B. The school's role in the sex role stereotyping of girls: A feminist review of the literature. Feminist Studies, Summer 1972, pp. 5-23.

155. Lewis, M. Culture and gender roles: There's no unisex in the nursery. Psychology Today, May 1972, pp. 54-57.

156. Lewis, M. Mothers and fathers, girls and boys: Attachment behavior in the one-year-old. In F. J. Monks, W. W. Hartup & J. deWit (Eds.), Determinants of behavioral development. New York: Academic Press, 1972.

157. Linton, R. Age and sex categories. American Sociological Review, 1942, 7, 589-603.

158. MacBrayer, C. T. Differences in perception of the opposite sex by males and females. Journal of Social Psychology, 1960, 52, 309-314.

159. Manhardt, P. J. Job orientation of male and female college graduates in business. Personnel Psychology, 1972, 25, 361-368.

160. Marcus, D. E., & Overton, W. F. The development of cognitive gender constancy and sex role preferences. Child Development, 1978, 49, 434-444.

161. Marini, M. M. Sex differences in the determination of adolescent aspirations: A review of research. Sex Roles, 1978, 4, 723-753.

162. McArthur, L. Z., & Friedman, S. A. Illusory correlation in impression formation: Variations in the shared distinctiveness effect as a function of the distinctive person's age, race, and sex. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1980, 39, 615-624.

163. McCaulley, M. H. Dimensions of masculinity-femininity in relation to field dependence, dogmatism, and other estimates of perceptual-cognitive differentiation (Doctoral dissertation, Temple University, 1964). Dissertation Abstracts, 1964, 25, 4259. (University Microfilms No. 64-9340).

164. McMahan, I. D. Sex-role stereotypes of cognitive task performance. JSAS Catalogue of Selected Documents in Psychology, 1976, 3, 39. (Ms. No. 1238)

165. Medlicott, R. W. The male-female balance of power in the western tradition. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 1981, 15, 157.
166. Mellon, P. M., Schmitt, N., & Bylenga, C. Differential predictability of females and males. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 173-177.
167. Meyer, W., & Thompson, G. Teacher interactions with boys as contrasted with girls. In R. G. Kuhlen, & G. Thompson (Eds.), Psychological studies of human development. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1963.
168. Meyer, W. J., & Thompson, G. G. Sex differences in the distribution of teacher approval and disapproval among sixth-grade children. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1956, 47, 385-396.
169. Mills, C. J. Sex-role-related correlates of intellectual abilities in adolescents. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, The Johns Hopkins University, 1978.
170. Minahan, J. Sharon Kirkman: Mind over myth. In B. A. Stead (Ed.), Women in management. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1978.
171. Mohr, E. S., & Downey, R. G. Are women peers? Journal of Occupational Psychology, 1977, 50, 53-57.
172. Montgomery, B. M., & Norton, R. W. Sex differences and similarities in communicator style. Communication Monographs, 1981, 48, 121-132.
173. Moore, S. M., & Rosenthal, D. A. Sex-roles: Gender, generation, and self-esteem. Australian Psychologist, 1980, 15, 467-477.
174. Moreland, J. R., Gulanick, N., Montague, E. K., & Harren, V. A. Some psychometric properties of the Bem Sex-Role Inventory. Applied Psychological Measurement, 1978, 2, 249-256.
175. Murphy, M. J., Nelson, D. A., & Cheap, T. L. Rated and actual performance of high school students as a function of sex and attractiveness. Psychological Reports, 1981, 48, 103-106.
176. Murphy, R. J. L. Sex differences in examination performance: Do these reflect differences in ability or sex-role stereotypes? Paper presented at the International Conference of Sex-Role Stereotyping, Cardiff, Wales, July 1977.
177. Nadelman, L. Sex identity in American children: Memory, knowledge, and preference tests. Developmental Psychology, 1974, 10, 413-417.
178. Nash, S. R. C. Conceptions and concomitants of sex-role stereotyping (Doctoral dissertation, Columbia University, 1974). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1974, 35, 5163B-5164B. (University Microfilms No. 75-9300)

179. Nevin, M. Sex differences in participation rates in mathematics and science at Irish schools and universities. International Review of Education, 1973, 19, 88-91.
180. Nieva, V. F., & Gutek, B. A. Sex effects on the evaluation of qualifications and performance. Academy of Management Review, 1980, 23, 320.
181. Nix, J., & Lohr, J. M. Relationship between sex, sex-role characteristics and coronary-prone behavior in college students. Psychological Reports, 1981, 48, 739-744.
182. O'Leary, V. E., & Depner, C. E. College males' ideal female: Changing sex-role stereotypes. Journal of Social Psychology, 1975, 95, 139-140.
183. O'Leary, V. E., & Depner, C. E. Alternative gender roles among women: Masculine, feminine, androgynous. Intellect, 1976, 104, 313-315.
184. Osborn, R. N., & Vicars, W. M. Sex stereotypes: An artifact in leader behavior and subordinate satisfaction analysis? Academy of Management Journal, 1976, 19, 439-449.
185. Ostrow, A. C., Jones, D. C., & Spiker, D. D. Age role expectations and sex role expectations for selected sport activities. Research Quarterly, 1981, 52, 216-227.
186. Parish, T. S., & Bryant, W. T. Mapping sex group stereotypes of elementary and high school students. Sex Roles, 1978, 4, 135-140.
187. Parish, T. S., & Powell, M. E. A comparison of adult women's and men's ascriptions of negative traits to the same and opposite sex. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 457-462.
188. Parker, G. V. C., & Veldman, D. J. Item factor structure of the Adjective Check List. Educational and Psychological Measurement, 1969, 29, 605-613.
189. Parsons, T. Age and sex in the social structure of the United States. American Sociological Review, 1942, 7, 604-616.
190. Pearson, J. C. A factor analytic study of the items in three selected sex-role instruments. Psychological Reports, 1980, 46, 1119-1126.
191. Pedhazur, E. J., & Tetenbaum, T. J. Bem Sex Role Inventory: A theoretical and methodological critique. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1979, 37, 996-1016.
192. Peltier, G. L. Sex differences in the school: Problem and proposed solution. Phi Delta Kappan, 1968, 50, 182-185.
193. Peplau, H. E. Mid-life crises. American Journal of Nursing, 1975, 75, 1761-1765.

194. Perry, D. G., & Bussey, K. The social learning theory of sex differences: Imitation is alive and well. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1979, 37, 1699-1712.
195. Petty, M. M., & Miles, R. H. Leader sex-role stereotyping in a female-dominated work culture. Personnel Psychology, 1976, 29, 393-404.
196. Pleck, J. H. Masculinity-femininity: Current and alternate paradigms. Sex Roles, 1975, 1, 161-178.
197. Pleck, J. H. The male sex role: Definitions, problems, and sources of change. Journal of Social Issues, 1976, 32, 155-164.
198. Poewe, K. O. Universal male dominance: An ethnological illusion. Dialectical Anthropology, 1980, 5, 111-125.
199. Pogrebin, L. C. Do women make men violent? Ms., 1974, 3, 49-52; 80.
200. Rappaport, A., & Hackett, D. W. A discriminant analysis of perceptions of women in a tenured business role. Multivariate Experimental Clinical Research, 1977, 3, 75-82.
201. Ratliff, E. S., & Conley, J. The structure of masculinity-femininity: Multidimensionality and gender differences. Social Behavior and Personality, 1981, 9, 41-47.
202. Reeb, M. Occupational perception and school stream in relation to job classifications, preferences and prestige for 17 year old girls and boys. Journal of Occupational Psychology, 1979, 52, 113-127.
203. Reif, W. E., Newstrom, J. W., & St. Louis, R. D., Jr. Sex as a discriminating variable in organizational reward decisions. Academy of Management Journal, 1976, 19, 469-476.
204. Rekers, G. A., Yates, C. E., Willis, T. J., Rosen, A. C., & Low B. P. Assessment of childhood gender behavior change. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 1977, 18, 53-65.
205. Rekers, G. A., Yates, C. E., Willis, T. J., Rosen, A. C., & Taubman, M. Childhood gender identity change: Operant control over sex-typed play and mannerisms. Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry, 1976, 7, 51-57.
206. Roberts, J. E. A comparison of expressed psychological masculinity and femininity with movement qualities displayed in the performance of common tasks (Doctoral dissertation, Temple University, 1978). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1978, 39, 1938B. (University Microfilms No. 78-17405)
207. Rose, G. L., & Andiappan, P. Sex effects on managerial hiring decisions. Academy of Management Journal, 1978, 21, 104-112.

208. Rose, G. L., & Stone, T. H. Why good job performance may (not) be rewarded: Sex factors and career development. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 1978, 12, 197-207.

209. Rosen, A. C. Gender stereotypes, ascribed gender and social perception. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1977, 45, 851-860.

210. Rosen, B., & Jerdee, T. H. The influence of sex-role stereotypes on evaluations of male and female supervisory behavior. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1973, 57, 44-48.

211. Rosen, B. C., & Aneshensel, C. S. Sex differences in the educational-occupational expectation process. Social Forces, 1978, 57, 164-186.

212. Rosenbluh, E. S. Interaction of subject and experimenter sex with the body percept in verbal concept identification. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 1972, 80, 149-156.

213. Rosenkrantz, P., Vogel, S., Bee, H., Broverman, I., & Broverman, D. M., Sex-role stereotypes and self-concepts in college students. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1968, 32, 287-295.

214. Rossi, A. S. Equality between the sexes: An immodest proposal. Daedalus, 1964, 93, 607-652.

215. Rothbart, M. K., & Maccoby, E. E. Parents' differential reactions to sons and daughters. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1966, 4, 237-243.

216. Roussell, C. Relationship of sex of department head to department climate. Administrative Quarterly, 1974, 19, 211-220.

217. Rowland, R. Directions in sex role research: Past, present and future. Australian Psychologist, 1980, 15, 419-426.

218. Rowland, R. The Bem Sex-Role Inventory and its measurement of androgyny. Australian Psychologist, 1980, 15, 449-457.

219. Sadd, S., Miller, F. D., & Zeitz, B. Sex roles and achievement conflicts. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1979, 5, 352-355.

220. Sargent, A. Beyond sex roles. New York: West Publishing, 1977.

221. Schein, V. E. The relationship between sex role stereotypes and requisite management characteristics. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1973, 57, 95-100.

222. Schein, V. E. Relationships between sex role stereotypes and requisite management characteristics among female managers. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1975, 60, 340-344.

223. Schreiber, C. T. Changing places: Men and women in transitional occupations. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1979.

224. Schreiber, E. M. The social bases of opinions on woman's roles in Canada. Canadian Journal of Sociology, 1975, 1, 61-74.

225. Sears, P., & Feldman, D. Teacher interactions with boys and girls. National Elementary Principal, 1966, 46, 30-35.

226. Seavey, C. A., Katz, P. A., & Zalk, S. R. Baby X: The effect of gender labels on adult responses to infants. Sex Roles, 1975, 1, 103-109.

227. Sedgwick, B. R. The contribution of sex and traditional vs. nontraditional role occupation on the perception of adjustment by others (Doctoral dissertation, University of Kansas, 1972). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1973, 33, 5499B. (University Microfilms No. 73-11, 955)

228. Seefeldt, F. M. The Luscher Color Test: Sex differences in color preference. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 48, 896-898.

229. Sessenrath, J. M., & Yonge, G. D. The Bem Sex-Role Inventory reexamined. Psychological Reports, 1979, 45, 935-941.

230. Sharp, C., & Post, R. Evaluation of male and female applicants for sex-congruent and sex-incongruent jobs. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 391-401.

231. Sherriffs, A. C., & McKee, J. P. Qualitative aspects of beliefs about men and women. Journal of Personality, 1956, 25, 451-464.

232. Shinar, E. H. Sexual stereotypes of occupations. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 1975, 7, 99-111.

233. Shinar, E. H. Person perception as a function of occupation and sex. Sex Roles, 1978, 4, 679-693.

234. Siegfried, W. D., Macfarlane, I., Graham, D. B., Moore, N. A., & Young, P. L. A reexamination of sex differences in job preferences. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 1981, 18, 30-42.

235. Slaby, R. G., & Frey, K. S. Development of gender constancy and selective attention to same-sex models. Child Development, 1975, 46, 849-856.

236. Slotnick, R. S., & Bleiberg, J. Authoritarianism, occupational sex-typing, and attitudes toward work. Psychological Reports, 1974, 35, 763-770.

237. Small, A., Erdwins, C., Gross, R., & Gessner, T. Cognitive correlates of sex-role identification. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 49, 373-374.

238. Smith, R. L., & Bradley, D. W. Factor validation and refinement of the Sex-Role Questionnaire and its relationship to the Attitudes Toward Women Scale. Psychological Reports, 1979, 44, 1155-1174.

239. Soltz, D. F. On sex and the psychology of "playing dumb": A reevaluation. Psychological Reports, 1978, 43, 111-114.

240. Speltz, M. L., & Bernstein, D. A. A note on the effects of anonymity, response consequence information, and sex on the self-assessment of fear. Behavior Research and Therapy, 1976, 14, 375-378.

241. Spence, J. T., & Helmreich, R. L. Androgyny versus gender schema: A comment on Bem's gender schema theory. Psychological Review, 1981, 88, 365-368.

242. Spence, J. T., & Helmreich, R. L. The psychological dimensions of masculinity and femininity: Their correlates and antecedents. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1978.

243. Spence, J. T., Helmreich, R., & Stapp, J. Likability, sex-role congruence of interest, and competence: It all depends on how you ask. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 1975, 5, 93-109.

244. Starer, R., & Denmark, F. Discrimination against aspiring women. International Journal of Group Tensions, 1974, 4, 65-70.

245. Steffensmeier, D. J. Assessing the impact of the women's movement on sex-based differences in the handling of adult criminal defendants. Crime and Delinquency, 1980, 344-357.

246. Steinmann, A., & Fox, D. J. Male-female perceptions of the female role in the United States. Journal of Psychology, 1966, 64, 265-276.

247. Sternblitz, S. H., & Serbin, L. A. Sex role stereotyping in children's television programs. Developmental Psychology, 1974, 10, 710-715.

248. Study finds girls are diverted from careers in math and science. ETS Developments, Fall 1978, pp. 4-5.

249. Swaringen, S., Layman, S., & Wilson, A. Sex differences in color naming. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 440-442.

250. Tan, A., Raudy, J., Huff, C., & Miles, J. Children's reactions to male and female newscasters: Effectiveness and believability. Quarterly Journal of Speech, 1980, 66, 201-205.

251. Taynor, J., & Deaux, K. Equity and perceived sex differences: Role behavior as defined by the task, the mode, and the actor. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1975, 32, 381-390.

252. Terborg, J. R., & Ilgen, D. R. A theoretical approach to sex discrimination in traditionally masculine occupations. Organizational Behavior and Human Performance, 1975, 13, 352-376.

253. Thomas, L. L., Curtis, A. T., & Boulton, R. Sex differences in elicited color lexicon size. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 77-78.

254. Thompson, S. K. Gender labels and early sex role development. Child Development, 1975, 46, 339-347.

255. Trenholm, S., & Todd de Mancillas, W. R. Students perceptions of sexism. Quarterly Journal of Speech, 1978, 64, 267-283.

256. Tyer, Z. E., & Erdwins, C. J. Relationship of sex role to male- and female-dominated professions. Psychological Reports, 1979, 44, 1134.

257. Uhr, L. Sex as a determinant of driving skills: Women drivers! Journal of Applied Psychology, 1959, 43, 35.

258. Ullian, D. Z. Why boys will be boys: A structural perspective. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 1981, 51, 493-501.

259. Unger, R. K. Sex-role stereotypes revisited: Psychological approaches to women's studies. In B. B. Watson (Ed.), Women's studies: The social realities. New York: Harper & Row, 1976.

260. Wallis, D. Sex discrimination and the law. Bulletin of the British Psychological Society, 1980, 33, 1-5.

261. Ward, C. Differential evaluation of male and female expertise: Prejudice against women? British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 1979, 18, 65-69.

262. Ward, C. Prejudice against women: Who, when, and why? Sex Roles, 1981, 7, 163-171.

263. Welch, M. R., & Page, B. M. Sex differences in socialization anxiety. Journal of Social Psychology, 1979, 109, 17-23.

264. Wheeler, K. G. Sex differences in perceptions of desired rewards, availability of rewards, and abilities in relation to occupational selection. Journal of Occupational Psychology, 1981, 54, 141-148.

265. Whissell, C. M. Eye color judgments of aesthetic value of shapes. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 48, 517-518.

266. Whiting, B., & Edwards, C. P. A cross-cultural analysis of sex differences in the behavior of children aged three through 11. Journal of Social Psychology, 1973, 91, 171-188.

267. Wolf, W. C., & Fligstein, N. D. Sex and authority in the workplace: The causes of sexual inequality. American Sociological Review, 1979, 44, 235-252.

268. Yonge, G. D. The Bem Sex-Role Inventory: Use with caution if at all. Psychological Reports, 1978, 43, 1245-1246.

269. Zeitner, R. M., & Weight, D. G. The pupillometric response as a parameter of self-esteem. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 1979, 35, 176-183.

270. Zytowski, D. G. Vocational behavior and career development, 1977: A review. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 1978, 13, 141-162.

D. AGGRESSION AND INTROVERSION-EXTROVERSION

1. Adler, F. The rise of the female crook. Psychology Today, September 1975, pp. 42; 46; 48; 112; 114.
2. Ahmed, S. M. S. Invasion of personal space: A study of departure time as affected by sex of the intruder, sex of the subject, and saliency condition. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 49, 85-86.
3. Aiello, J. R., Nicosia, G., & Thompson, D. E. Physiological, social, and behavioral consequences of crowding on children and adolescents. Child Development, 1979, 50, 195- 202.
4. Andrew, J. M. Are left-handers less violent? Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 1980, 9, 1-8.
5. Andrew, J. M. Parietal laterality and violence. International Journal of Neuroscience, 1980, 12, 7.
6. Aono, A. The effects of sex and dominance upon personal space. Japanese Journal of Psychology, 1981, 52, 124.
7. Archer, J., & Westerman, K. Sex differences in the aggressive behaviour of school children. British Journal of Social Psychology, 1981, 20, 31-36.
8. Ashton, N. L., & Shaw, M. E. Empirical investigations of a reconceptualized personal space. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 15, 309-312.
9. Ashton, N. L., Shaw, M. E., & Worsham, A. P. Affective reactions to interpersonal distances by friends and strangers. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1980, 15, 306-308.
10. Buss, D. M. Sex differences in the evaluation and performance of dominant acts. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1981, 40, 147-154.
11. Cadoret, R. J., & Cain, C. Sex differences in predictors of antisocial behavior in adoptees. Archives of General Psychiatry, 1980, 37, 1171-1175.
12. Caplan, P. J. Sex differences in antisocial behavior: Does research methodology produce or abolish them? Human Development, 1975, 18, 444-460.
13. Chase, L. J., & Mills, N. H. Status of frustrator as a facilitator of aggression: A brief note. Journal of Psychology, 1973, 84, 225-226.
14. David, L. The gentle sex? I'd rather meet a cougar! Today's Health, July 1972, pp. 47-49; 62-63.
15. Deaux, K. K. Honking at the intersection: A replication and extension. Journal of Social Psychology, 1971, 84, 159-160.

16. Doob, A. N., & Gross, A. E. Status of frustrator as an inhibitor of horn-honking responses. Journal of Social Psychology, 1968, 76, 213-218.
17. Epstein, Y. M., & Karlin, R. A. Effects of acute experimental crowding. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 1975, 5, 34-53.
18. Eron, L. D. Prescription for reduction of aggression. American Psychologist, 1980, 35, 244-252.
19. Fisher, J. D., & Byrne, D. Too close for comfort: Sex differences in response to invasion of personal space. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1975, 32, 15-21.
20. Follingstad, D. R., & Sullivan, J. C. Male aggression toward females as a function of traditional vs. nontraditional cues and visibility of the target. Psychological Reports, 1979, 44, 1135-1142.
21. Freedman, J. L. The crowd: Maybe not so madding after all. Psychology Today, September 1971, pp. 58-62.
22. Freedman, J. L., Levy, A. S., Buchanan, R. W., & Price, J. Crowding and human aggressiveness. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 1972, 8, 528-548.
23. Frodi, A. Experiential and physiological responses associated with anger and aggression in women and men. Journal of Research in Personality, 1978, 12, 335-349.
24. Fulker, D. W., Eysenck, S. B. G., & Zuckerman, M. A genetic and environmental analysis of sensation seeking. Journal of Research in Personality, 1980, 14, 261-281.
25. Galassi, J. P., & Galassi, M. D. Relationship between assertiveness and aggressiveness. Psychological Reports, 1975, 36, 352-354.
26. Gearty, L. J. Differential reactions of male versus female aggression as a function of censure of vicarious aggression. Bulletin of the North Carolina Psychological Association, Spring 1973, 26-29.
27. Gladstone, S. P. The interaction of verbal and nonverbal aggression (Doctoral dissertation, University of Maryland, 1971). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1972, 32, 4210B. (University Microfilms No. 72-2592).
28. A guide to the literature on aggressive behavior. Aggressive Behavior, 1979, 5, 317-327.
29. Hall, K. E. P. Sex differences in initiation and influence in decision-making among prospective teachers (Doctoral dissertation, Stanford University, 1972). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1973, 33, 3952A-3953A. (University Microfilms No. 73-4505).

30. Harris, A. R. Sex and theories of deviance: Toward a functional theory of deviant typescripts. American Sociological Review, 1977, 42, 3-16.
31. Hicks, R. A., McNicholas, G. A., & Armogida, R. E. Iride pigmentation, sex, and Type A behavior. Psychological Record, 1981, 31, 43-46.
32. Hoff, P. A. Kinesthetic augmentation and reduction in adult females. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1979, 48, 711-720.
33. Hoppe, C. M. Interpersonal aggression as a function of subject's sex, subject's sex role identification, opponent's sex and degree of provocation (Doctoral dissertation, University of California, Riverside, 1977). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1977, 38, 2939B-2940B. (University Microfilms No. 77-27, 127).
34. Horton, A. M., Jr. & Whitesell, L. J. Prediction of recidivism by sex and number of siblings. Psychological Reports, 1979, 45, 98.
35. Hoving, K. L., Wallace, J. R., & LaForme, G. L., Aggression during competition: Effects of age, sex, and amount and type of provocation. Genetic Psychology Monographs, 1979, 99, 251-289.
36. Hyde, J. S., & Schuck, J. R. The development of sex differences in aggression: A revised model. Paper presented at the 85th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, August 1977.
37. Hynan, M. T., & Esselman, J. A. Victims and aggression. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 18, 169-172.
38. Kanekar, S., Nanji, V. J., Kolsawalla, M. B., & Mukerji, G. S. Perception of an aggressor and a victim of aggression as a function of sex and retaliation. Journal of Social Psychology, 1981, 114, 139-140.
39. Kish, G. B., & Donnenwerth, G. V. Sex differences in the correlates of stimulus seeking. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1972, 38, 42-49.
40. Knight, G. P. Behavioral similarity, confederate strategy, and sex composition of dyad as determinants of interpersonal judgments and behavior in the Prisoner's Dilemma Game. Journal of Research in Personality, 1980, 14, 91-103.
41. Kurtz, J. P., & Zuckerman, M. Race and sex differences on the Sensation Seeking Scales. Psychological Reports, 1978, 43, 529-530.
42. Lansky, L. M., Crandall, V. J., Kagan, J., & Baker, C. T. Sex differences in aggression and its correlates in middle-class adolescents. Child Development, 1961, 32, 45-58.
43. Lefkowitz, M. M., Walder, L. O., Eron, L. D., & Huesmann, L. R. Preference for televised contact sports as related to sex differences in aggression. Developmental Psychology, 1973, 9, 417-420.

44. Leventhal, D. B., & Shemberg, K. M. Sex role adjustment and nonsanctioned aggression. Journal of Experimental Research in Personality, 1969, 3, 283-286.
45. Leventhal, G., & Levitt, L. Physical, social, and personal factors in the perception of crowding. Journal of Nonverbal Behavior, 1979, 4, 40-55.
46. Leventhal, G., Lipshultz, M., & Chiodo, A. Sex and setting effects on seating arrangement. Journal of Psychology, 1978, 100, 21-26.
47. Leventhal, G., & Matturro, M. Differential effects of spatial crowding and sex on behavior. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 51, 111-120.
48. Leventhal, G., Matturro, M., & Schanerman, J. Effects of attitude, sex, and approach on nonverbal, verbal, and projective measures of personal space. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 107-118.
49. Long, G. T., Selby, J. W., & Calhoun, L. G. Effects of situational stress and sex on interpersonal distance preference. Journal of Psychology, 1980, 105, 231-237.
50. Maccoby, E. E., & Jacklin, C. N. Sex differences in aggression: A rejoinder and reprise. Child Development, 1980, 51, 964.
51. Mackintosh, E., West, S., & Saegert, S. Two studies of crowding in urban public spaces. Environment and Behavior, 1975, 7, 159-184.
52. Marshall, J. E., & Heslin, R. Boys and girls together: Sexual composition and the effect of density and group size on cohesiveness. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1975, 31, 952-961.
53. Middleton, B. A. Aggressive behavior as a function of trait, anxiety, anger and sex. (Doctoral dissertation, University of North Dakota, 1971). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1972, 32, 445B. (University Microfilms No. 72-19, 426)
54. Moser, R. J. Effects of repression-sensitization, arousal, and sex on physical aggression (Doctoral dissertation, University of North Dakota, 1972). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1973, 33, 3317B. (University Microfilms No. 73-1567)
55. Nirenberg, T. D., & Gaebelein, J. W. Third party instigated aggression: Traditional versus liberal sex role attitudes. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1979, 5, 348-351.
56. Norland, S. An interactionist interpretation of sex differences in violence. Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal, 1980, 1, 245-260.
57. Palmer, S. Sex differences in criminal homicide and suicide in England and Wales and the United States. Omega, 1980-81, 11, 255-270.

58. Pearce, J. W. Relationship of socioeconomic status and aggression in preschool children. Psychological Reports, 1978, 43, 379-382.
59. Pederson, F. A., & Bell, R. Q. Sex differences in preschool children without histories of complications of pregnancy and delivery. Developmental Psychology, 1970, 3, 10-15.
60. Perry, D. G., & Perry, L. C. Effect of witnessing aggression on aggressive guilt in adult men and women. Psychological Reports, 1974, 35, 785-786.
61. Polit, D., & LaFrance, M. Sex differences in reaction to spatial invasion. Journal of Social Psychology, 1977, 102, 59-60.
62. Prerost, F. J., & Brewer, R. E. The appreciation of humor by males and females during conditions of crowding experimentally induced. Psychology: A Quarterly Journal of Human Behavior, 1980, 17, 15-17.
63. Press, A. K. Power! Do women handle power differently from men?: An interview with David G. Winter. Working Woman, April 1980, pp. 44-46.
64. Radecki, C., & Jennings-Walstedt, J. Sex as a status variable in work settings: Female and male reports of dominance behavior. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 1980, 10, 71-85.
65. Richardson, D., Vinsel, A., & Taylor, S. P. Female aggression as a function of attitudes toward women. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 265-271.
66. Rosenblatt, E., & Greenland, C. Female crimes of violence. Canadian Journal of Criminology and Corrections, 1974, 16, 173-180.
67. Ross, M., Layton, B., Erickson, B., & Schopler, J. Affect, facial regard, and reactions to crowding. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1973, 28, 69-76.
68. Schiff, W., Blackburn, H., Cohen, F., Furman, G., Jackson, A., Lapidos, E., Rotkin, H., & Thayer, S. Does sex make a difference: Gender, age, and stimulus realism in perception and evaluation of aggression. American Journal of Psychology, 1980, 93, 53-78.
69. Schmidt, D. E., & Keating, J. P. Human crowding and personal control: An integration of the research. Psychological Bulletin, 1979, 86, 680-700.
70. Schroeder, C. C. Sex differences and growth toward self-actualization during the freshman year. Psychological Reports, 1973, 32, 416-418.
71. Schuck, S. Z., Schuck, A., Hallam, E., Mancini, F., & Wells, R. Sex differences in aggressive behavior subsequent to listening to a radio broadcast of violence. Psychological Reports, 1971, 28, 931-936.
72. Sears, P. S. Doll play aggression in normal young children: Influence of sex, age, sibling status, father's absence. Psychological Monographs, 1951, 65, 1-42.

73. Shortell, J. R., & Biller, H. B. Aggression in children as a function of sex of subject and sex of opponent. Developmental Psychology, 1970, 3, 143-144.
74. Sloane, R. D. Sex and aggression. Psychology Today, Feburary 1979, p. 7.
75. Smith, D. A., & Visher, C. A. Sex and involvement in deviance/crime: A quantitative review of the empirical literature. American Sociological Review, 1980, 45, 691-701.
76. Smye, M. D., & Wine, J. D. A comparison of female and male adolescents' social behaviors and cognitions: A challenge to the assertiveness literature. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 213-230.
77. Stake, J. E., & Stake, M. N. Performance-self-esteem and dominance behavior in mixed-sex dyads. Journal of Personality, 1979, 47, 71-84.
78. Steffensmeier, D. J. Sex differences in patterns of adult crime, 1965-77: A review and assessment. Social Forces, 1980, 58, 1080-1108.
79. Steffensmeier, D. J., & Clark, R. E. Sociocultural vs. biological/sexist explanations of sex differences in crime: A survey of American criminology textbooks, 1918-1965. American Sociologist, 1980, 15, 246.
80. Steffensmeier, D. J., & Steffensmeier, R. H. Trends in female delinquency: An examination of arrest, juvenile court, self-report, and field data. Criminology, 1980, 18, 62-85.
81. Steffensmeier, D. J., Steffensmeier, R. H., & Rosenthal, A. S. Trends in female violence, 1960-1977. Sociological Focus, 1979, 12, 217-227.
82. Steinmetz, S. K. Women and violence: Victims and perpetrators. American Journal of Psychotherapy, 1980, 34, 334-350.
83. Stokols, D., Rall, M., Pinner, B., & Schopler, J. Physical, social, and personal determinants of the perception of crowding. Environment and Behavior, 1973, 5, 87-115.
84. Taylor, S. P. & Smith. I. Aggression as a function of sex of victim and male subject's attitude toward women. Psychological Reports, 1974, 35, 1095-1098.
85. Tieger, T. On the biological basis of sex differences in aggression. Child Development, 1980, 51, 943-963.
86. Turner, C. W., Layton, J. F., & Simons, L. S. Naturalistic studies of aggressive behavior: Aggressive stimuli, victim visibility, and horn honking. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1975, 31, 1098-1107.
87. Turner, C. W., Simons, L. S., Berkowitz, L., & Frodi, A. The stimulating and inhibiting effects of weapons on aggressive behavior. Aggressive Behavior, 1977, 3, 355-378.

88. Waldron, I., Zyzanski, S., Shekelle, R. B., Jenkins, C. D., & Tannebaum, S. The coronary-prone behavior pattern in employed men and women. Journal of Human Stress, 1977, 3, 2-18.
89. Wienir, P. L. Sex differences in aggression in the Prisoner's Dilemma Game (Doctoral dissertation, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1971). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1972, 32, 7102A-7103A. (University Microfilms No. 72-18464).
90. Wise, G. W., & Davis, J. E. The Personal Orientation Inventory: Internal consistency, stability and sex differences. Psychological Reports, 1975, 36, 847-855.
91. Youssef, Z. I. The role of race, sex, hostility and verbal stimulus in inflicting punishment. Psychonomic Science, 1968, 12, 285-286.
92. Zuckerman, M., Buchsbaum, M. S., & Murphy, D. L. Sensation seeking and its biological correlates. Psychological Bulletin, 1980, 88, 187-214.
93. Zuckerman, M., Eysenck, S., & Eysenck, H. J. Sensation seeking in England and America: Cross-cultural, age, and sex comparisons. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1978, 46, 139-149.
94. Zuckerman, M., Neary, R. S., & Brustman, B. A. Sensation-Seeking Scale correlates in experience (smoking, drugs, alcohol, "hallucinations", and sex) and preference for complexity (designs). Proceedings of the 78th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, 1970, 5, 317-318.

E. RISK-TAKING

1. Davis, J. H., Kerr, N., Sussmann, M., & Rissman, A. K. Social decision schemes under risk. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1974, 30, 248-271.
2. Foersterling, F. Sex differences in risk taking: Effects of subjective and objective probability of success. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1980, 6, 149-152.
3. Guttentag, M. & Freed, R. The effect on risk taking of sex of group members, group homogeneity, and problem content. Journal of Social Psychology, 1971, 83, 305-306.
4. Harper, R. A. The effects of sex and levels of acquaintance on risk-taking in groups (Doctoral dissertation, University of North Dakota, 1970). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1971, 31, 4461A. (University Microfilms No. 71-4496)
5. Heilizer, F., & Cutter, H. S. G. Generality and correlates of risks taking. Journal of General Psychology, 1971, 85, 259-283.

6. Jacobson, M. B. A nonsexist look at the shift to risk. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 481.
7. Johnson, N. R., Stemler, J. G., & Hunter, D. Crowd behavior as "risky shift": A laboratory experiment. Sociometry, 1977, 40, 183-187.
8. Karls, F. L. The influences of adults' success and risk-taking strategies upon children's imitative behavior (Doctoral dissertation, University of Maryland, 1971). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1971, 32, 2399B-2400B. (University Microfilms No. 71-25, 246)
9. Lamm, H., Burger, C., Fuchsle, T., & Trommsdorff, G. [Sex and age as factors in betting decisions.] Zeitschrift für Experimentelle und Angewandte Psychologie, 1979, 26, 496-508.
10. Leff, J., & Gunn, J. The interaction of male and female car drivers at roundabouts. Accident Analysis and Prevention, 1973, 5, 253-259.
11. McClelland, D. C. Risk taking in children with high and low need for achievement. In J. W. Atkinson (Ed.), Motives in fantasy, action and society. Princeton, NJ: D. Van Nostrand, 1958.
12. Nicholls, J. G. A re-examination of boys' and girls' causal attributions for success and failure based on New Zealand data. In L. J. Fyans, Jr. (Ed.), Achievement motivation: Recent trends in theory and research. New York: Plenum Press, 1980.
13. Okun, M. A., Stock, W. A., & Ceurvorst, R. W. Risk taking through the adult life span. Experimental Aging Research, 1980, 6, 463-473.
14. Rim, Y. Risk-taking and need for achievement. Acta Psychologica, 1963, 21, 108-115.
15. Slakter, M. J. Risk taking on objective examinations. American Educational Research Journal, 1967, 4, 31-43.
16. Thomas, G. P., & Garvin, A. D. Sex differences in risk-taking on essay tests. Journal of the Student Personnel Association for Teacher Education, 1973, 12, 32-36.
17. Vidmar, N. Group composition and the risky shift. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 1970, 6, 153-166.
18. Wallach, M. A., Kogan, N., & Bem, D. J. Groups influence on individual risk taking. Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 1962, 65, 75-86.
19. Wallach, M. A., Kogan, N., & Burt, R. B. Can group members recognize the effects of group discussion upon risk taking? Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 1965, 1, 379-395.

F. ADAPTIVE STYLES

1. Bar-Tal, D., & Frieze, I. H. Achievement motivation and gender as determinants of attributions for success and failure. Sex Roles, 1977, 3, 301-314.
2. Bird, A. M., & Williams, J. M. A developmental attributional analysis of sex role stereotypes for sport performance. Developmental Psychology, 1980, 16, 319-322.
3. Cooper, H. M., Burger, J. M., & Good, T. L. Gender differences in the academic locus of control beliefs of young children. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1981, 40, 562-572.
4. Cunningham, T., & Berberian, V. Sex differences in the relationship of self-concept to locus of control in children. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1976, 2, 277-281.
5. Deaux, K. Sex: A perspective on the attribution process. In J. H. Harvey, W. J. Ickes, and R. F. Kidd (Eds.), New directions in attribution research. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum, 1976.
6. Deaux, K., & Farris, E. Attributing causes for one's own performance: The effects of sex, norms, and outcome. Journal of Research in Personality, 1977, 11, 59-72.
7. DeGroot, S. C. Female and male returnees: Glimpses of two distinct populations. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1980, 5, 358-361.
8. Duda, J. L., & Roberts, G. C. Sex biases in general and causal attributions of outcome in co-ed sport competition. In C. H. Nadeau, W. R. Halliwell, K. M. Newell, & G. C. Roberts (Eds.), Psychology of motor behavior and sport: 1979. Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics, 1980.
9. Dweck, C. S., Goetz, T. E., & Strauss, N. L. Sex differences in learned helplessness: IV. An experimental and naturalistic study of failure generalization and its mediators. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1980, 38, 441-452.
10. Erkut, S. Expectancy, attribution, and academic achievement: Exploring implications of sex-role orientation (Working Paper No. 27). Wellesley, MA: Wellesley College, Center for Research on Women, 1979.
11. Erkut, S. Sex and race effects in the attribution of achievement and expectancy for success (Working Paper No. 30). Wellesley, MA: Wellesley College, Center for Research on Women, 1979.
12. Forsterling, F., & Sauer, J. Sexual differences in causal attribution of success and failure. Zeitschrift für Entwicklungspsychologie und Padagogische Psychologie, 1981, 13, 39.

13. Frazier, R. B., & Fatis, M. Sex differences in self-monitoring. Psychological Reports, 1980, 47, 597-598.
14. Frieze, I. H., Fisher, J., McHugh, M. C., & Valle, V. A. Attributing causes of success and failure: Internal and external barriers to achievement in women. Paper presented at the Conference on New Direction for Research on Women, Madison, Wisconsin, June 1975.
15. Galper, R. E., & Luck, D. Gender, evaluation, and causal attribution: The double standard is alive and well. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 273-283.
16. Garland, H., & Price, K. H. Attitudes toward women in management and attributions for their success and failure in a managerial position. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1977, 62, 29-33.
17. Gillis, J. H. Effects of achieving tendency, gender, and outcome on causal attributions following motor performance. Research Quarterly, 1979, 50, 610-619.
18. Hampton, J. D. Ambiguity tolerance as a function of age, sex, and ethnicity (Doctoral dissertation, University of Texas, 1967). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1967, 27, 4128A. (University Microfilms No. 67-8110)
19. Heller, K. A., & Parsons, J. E. Sex differences in teachers' evaluative feedback and students' expectancies for success in mathematics. Child Development, 1981, 52, 1015-1019.
20. Hoffman, M. L. Sex differences in empathy and related behaviors. Psychological Bulletin, 1977, 84, 712-722.
21. Houser, B. B., & Beckman, L. J. The effects of self versus other involvement and sex-role identity upon the attribution of causality and person perception. Journal of Social Psychology, 1978, 105, 217-227.
22. Ilfeld, F. W., Jr. Coping styles of Chicago adults: Description. Journal of Human Stress, 1980, 6, 2-10.
23. Intons-Peterson, M. J. Female-male versus male-female: Does the order effect stereotyped trait attributions? Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1980, 4, 460-481.
24. Johnson, B. L., & Kilmann, P. R. Locus of control and perceived confidence in problem-solving abilities. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 1975, 31, 54-55.
25. McArthur, L. Z. Note on sex differences in causal attribution. Psychological Reports, 1976, 38, 29-30.
26. McMahan, I. D. Sex differences in causal attribution following success and failure. Paper presented at the meeting of the Eastern Psychological Association, New York, April 1971.

27. McNeill, B. W., & Jacobs, M. Effects of locus of control, sex, and failure on causal attribution. Psychological Reports, 1980, 46, 1137-1138.
28. Nicholls, J. G. Causal attributions and others achievement-related cognitions: Effects of task outcome, attainment value, and sex. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1975, 31, 379-389.
29. Nowicki, S., Jr. Sex differences in independence-training practices as a function of locus of control orientation. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1979, 135, 301-302.
30. Otten, M. Sex differences on the Personal Orientation Inventory. Journal of Personality Assessment, 1977, 41, 63-65.
31. Peck, T. When women evaluate women, nothing succeeds like success: The differential effects of status upon evaluations of male and female professional ability. Sex Roles, 1978, 4, 205-213.
32. Powell, G. N., & Butterfield, D. A. The female leader: Attributional effects of group performance. Psychological Reports, 1980, 47, 891-897.
33. Prawat, R. S., Grissom, S., & Parish, T. Affective development in children, Grades 3 through 12. Journal of Genetic Psychology, 1979, 135, 37-49.
34. Reno, R. Sex differences in attribution for occupational success. Journal of Research in Personality, 1981, 15, 81-92.
35. Rosenfield, D., & Stephan, W. G. Sex differences in attributions for sex-typed tasks. Journal of Personality, 1978, 46, 244-259.
36. Sagatun, I. J. Sex differences in attribution: A Norwegian study. Scandinavian Journal of Psychology, 1981, 22, 51-57.
37. Schneider, J. M. Relationship between locus of control and activity preferences: Effects of masculinity, activity, and skill. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1972, 38, 225-230.
38. Segal, S. P., & Everett-Dille, L. Coping styles and factors in male/female social integration. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 1980, 61, 8-20.
39. Smith, H. M., & Clifton, M. A. Sex differences in expressed self-concepts concerning the performance of selected motor skills. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1962, 14, 71-73.
40. Smith, S. A., & Rippey, R. M. Confidence in test taking: A comparison of health profession students by sex and professional school. Journal of the American Medical Women's Association, 1979, 34, 335-336; 338-339; 342-343.
41. Strickland, B. R., & Haley, W. E. Sex differences on the Rotter I-E Scale. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1980, 39, 930-939.

42. Teglasi, H. Sex-role orientation, achievement motivation, and causal attributions of college females. Sex Roles, 1978, 4, 381-397.
43. Toves, C., Schill, T., & Ramanaiah, N. Sex differences, internal-external control, and vulnerability to life stress. Psychological Reports, 1981, 49, 508.
44. Vogelmann-Sine, S., Ervin, E. D., Christensen, R., Warmsun, C. H., & Ullmann, L. P. Sex differences in feelings attributed to a woman in situations involving coercion and sexual advances. Journal of Personality, 1979, 47, 420-431.
45. Wambach, R. L., & Panackal, A. A. Age, sex, neuroticism, and locus of control. Psychological Reports, 1979, 44, 1055-1058.
46. Williams, J. E. Traits associated with men and women: Attribution by young children in France, Germany, Norway, the Netherlands, and Italy. Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 1981, 12, 327.
47. Yuchtmann-Yaar, E., & Shapira, R. Sex as a status characteristic: An examination of sex differences in locus of control. Sex Roles, 1981, 7, 149-162.

G. SITUATIONAL SOCIAL INFLUENCE

1. Adams, K. A. Who has the final word? Sex, race, and dominance behavior. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1980, 38, 1-8.
2. Amidjaja, I. R., & Vinacke, W. E. Achievement, nurturance, and competition in male and female triads. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1965, 2, 447-451.
3. Aries, E. Male-female interpersonal styles in all male, all female and mixed groups. In A. Sargent (Ed.), Beyond sex roles. New York: West Publishing, 1977.
4. Austin, W., & McGinn, N. C. Sex differences in the choice of distribution rules. Journal of Personality, 1977, 45, 379-394.
5. Baird, J. E., Jr. Sex differences in group communication: A review of relevant research. Quarterly Journal of Speech, 1976, 62, 179-192.
6. Barnett, M. A., & Andrews, J. A. Sex differences in children's reward allocation under competitive and co-operative instructional sets. Developmental Psychology, 1977, 13, 85-86.
7. Bedell, J., & Sistrunk, F. Power, opportunity costs, and sex in a mixed-motive game. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1973, 25, 219-226.

8. Bell, C., Cheney, J., & Mayo, C. Structural and subject variation in communication networks. Human Relations, 1972, 25, 1-8.
9. Bond, J. R., & Vinacke, W. E. Coalitions in mixed-sex triads. Sociometry, 1961, 24, 61-75.
10. Bordon, R. J. Witnessed aggression: Influence of an observer's sex and values on aggressive responding. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1975, 31, 567-573.
11. Carment, D. W. Participation and opinion change as a function of the sex of the members of two-person groups. Acta Psychologica, 1968, 28, 84-91.
12. Cooper, H. M. Statistically combining independent studies: A meta-analysis of sex differences in conformity research. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1979, 37, 131-146.
13. Crano, W. D. Effects of sex, response order, and expertise in conformity: A dispositional approach. Sociometry, 1970, 33, 239-252.
14. Cull, J. G. The relationship between sex role and modification of judgments. Journal of Psychology, 1976, 93, 313-317.
15. Cupchik, G. C., & Leventhal, H. Consistency between expressive behavior and the evaluation of humorous stimuli: The role of sex and self-observation. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1974, 30, 429-442.
16. Del Rey, P. Sex, video-taped feedback and modeling effects on motor performance. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1978, 47, 323-331.
17. Dolly, J. P., Bell, M. E., Reynolds, A. B., & Saunders, J. C. Influence of sex and race on the test scores of research subjects exposed to research purpose information. Journal of Psychology, 1979, 103, 61-65.
18. Durham, T. W. Changing one's mind following group discussion: Sex differences as a function of the diversity of opinion. Psychological Reports, 1980, 47, 838.
19. Eagly, A. H., & Carli, L. L. Sex of researchers and sex-typed communications as determinants of sex differences in influenceability: A meta-analysis of social influence studies. Psychological Bulletin, 1981, 90, 1-20.
20. Eagly, A. H., Wood, W., & Fishbaugh, L. Sex differences in conformity: Surveillance by the group as a determinant of male nonconformity. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1981, 40, 384-394.
21. Ellyson, S. L., Dovidio, J. F., Corson, R. L., & Vinicur, D. L. Visual dominance behavior in female dyads: Situational and personality factors. Social Psychology Quarterly, 1980, 43, 328-336.
22. Fagerstrom, M. L., & Petrakis, E. Effects of gender grouping on performance of a novel task. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 50, 1235-1238.

23. Falbo, T. Relationships between sex, sex role, and social influence. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1977, 2, 62-72.
24. Feldman-Summers, S., Montano, D. E., Kasprzyk, D., & Wagner, B. Influence attempts when competing views are gender-related: Sex as credibility. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1980, 5, 311-320.
25. Fellows, B. J. The British use of The Barber Suggestibility Scale: Norms, psychometric properties and the effects of the sex of the subject and of the experimenter. British Journal of Psychology, 1979, 70, 547-557.
26. Flaherty, J. F., & Arenson, S. J. A test of two theories in the initial process stage of coalition formation. Social Behavior and Personality, 1978, 6, 141-146.
27. Fouts, G. T. Effects of sex of audience on speed of performance of preadolescents. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 51, 565-566.
28. Fox, S. Birth order, gender and affiliation in various situations. Social Behavior and Personality, 1981, 9, 97-100.
29. Garske, J. P. Female performance as a function of sensitivity to rejection and male feedback. Paper presented at the Convention of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, May 1975.
30. Haccoun, D. M., & Stacy, S. Perceptions of male and female success or failure in relation to spouse encouragement and sex-association of occupation. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 819-831.
31. Hansson, R. O., Allen, M. M., & Jones, W. H. Sex differences in conformity: Instrumental or communal response. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 207.
32. Harney, D. M., & Parker, R. Effects of social reinforcement, subject sex, and experimenter sex on children's motor performance. Research Quarterly, 1972, 43, 187-196.
33. Heilman, M. E. The impact of situational factors on personnel decisions concerning women: Varying the sex composition of the applicant pool. Organizational Behavior and Human Performance, 1980, 26, 386-395.
34. Heilman, M. E., & Kram, K. E. Self-derogating behavior in women - fixed or flexible: The effects of co-worker's sex. Organizational Behavior and Human Performance, 1978, 22, 497-507.
35. Henry, S. E., Medway, F. J., & Scarbro, H. A. Sex and locus of control as determinants of children's responses to peer versus adult praise. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1979, 71, 604-612.
36. Hensley, W. E. The effects of attire, location, and sex on aiding behavior: A similarity explanation. Journal of Nonverbal Behavior, 1981, 6, 3-11.

37. Hottes, J. H., & Kahn, A. Sex differences in a mixed-motive conflict situation. Journal of Personality, 1974, 42, 260-275.
38. Howard, W., & Crano, W. D. Effects of sex, conversation, location, and size of observer group on bystander intervention in a high risk situation. Sociometry, 1974, 37, 491-507.
39. Janis, I. L., & Field, P. B. Sex differences and personality factors related to persuasibility. In C. I. Hovland & I. L. Janis, et al. (Eds.), Personality and persuasibility. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1959.
40. Javornisky, G. Task content and sex differences in conformity. Journal of Social Psychology, 1979, 108, 213-220.
41. Jens, K. S. The effects of situational factors on sex differences in small group behavior (Doctoral dissertation, State University of New York at Buffalo, 1978). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1978, 39, 443B. (University Microfilms No. 78-10630)
42. Jewell, L. N., & Reitz, H. J. Influence of deviants in same and mixed-sex decision making groups. Proceedings of the 9th Annual Conference of the American Institute for Decision Sciences, 1977, 9, 442-444.
43. Johns, C. J., & Barclay, A. M. Female partners for male police: The effect on shooting responses. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 1979, 6, 327-338.
44. Johnson, C. D., & Gormly, J. Academic cheating: The contribution of sex, personality, and situational variables. Developmental Psychology, 1972, 6, 320-325.
45. Johnson, R. W., & MacDonnell, J. The relationship between conformity and male and female attitudes toward women. Journal of Social Psychology, 1974, 94, 155-156.
46. Katz, C. D. Effects of experimenter sex and interpersonal style on males' behavior in the psychological experiment (Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut, 1978). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1978, 38, 5575B-5576B. (University Microfilms No. 78-06127)
47. Kidder, L. H., Bellettirie, G., & Cohn, E. S. Secret ambitions and public performances: The effects of anonymity on reward allocations made by men and women. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 1977, 13, 70-80.
48. Kimble, C. E., Yoshikawa, J. C., & Zehr, H. D. Vocal and verbal assertiveness in same-sex and mixed-sex groups. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1981, 40, 1047-1054.
49. Klein, R. L. Age, sex, and task difficulty as predictors of social conformity. Journal of Gerontology, 1972, 27, 229-236.

50. Klopfer, F. J., & Moran, T. Influences of sex composition, decision rule, and decision consequences in small group policy making. Sex Roles, 1978, 4, 907-915.
51. Knouse, S. B. Effects of sex of representative and quality of constituency's position in a technical negotiating task. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1980, 51, 19-22.
52. Krishnan, L., & Carment, D. W. The effect of amount of help, resource control, donor's sex, and recipient's sex on acceptance of aid. Psychologica, 1981, 24, 14.
53. Langlois, J. H., Gottfried, N. W., & Seay, B. The influence of sex of peer on the social behavior of pre-school children. Developmental Psychology, 1973, 8, 93-98.
54. Lauver, R. A. Coaction effects on performance (Doctoral dissertation, Texas Woman's University, 1977). Dissertation Abstracts International, 1978, 38, 6602A. (University Microfilms No. 78-01768)
55. Leventhal, G. S. Reward allocation by males and females. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Montreal, August 1973.
56. Leventhal, G. S., & Lane, D. W. Sex, age, and equity behavior. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1970, 15, 312-316.
57. Linskold, S., & Tedeschi, J. T. Self-esteem and sex as factors affecting influenceability. British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 1971, 10, 114-122.
58. Markel, N. N., Prebor, L. D., & Brandt, J. F. Biosocial factors in dyadic communication: Sex and speaking intensity. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1972, 23, 11-13.
59. Marx, M. H. Multiple-choice learning of line-drawn facial features: I. Inhibitory effects of observer scoring. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1979, 14, 437-438.
60. McMahan, E. D. The role of the experimenter in observed sex differences in conservation acquisition. Journal of Psychology, 1976, 94, 205-206.
61. Megargee, E. I. Influence of sex roles on the manifestation of leadership. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1969, 53, 377-382.
62. Messé, L. A., & Callahan-Levy, C. Sex and message effects on reward allocation behavior. Academic Psychology Bulletin, 1979, 1, 129-133.
63. Mikula, G. Nationality, performance, and sex as determinants of reward allocation. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1974, 29, 435-440.

64. Montgomery, C. L., & Burgoon, M. The effects of androgyny and message expectations on resistance to persuasive communication. Communication Monographs, 1980, 47, 56-67.
65. Morelock, J. C. Sex differences in susceptibility to social influence. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 537-548.
66. Nederhof, A. J. Impact of interviewer's sex on volunteering by females. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1981, 52, 25-26.
67. Newton, R. R., & Schulman, G. I. Sex and conformity: A new view. Sex Roles, 1977, 3, 511-521.
68. Noble, C. E., Fuchs, J. C., Robel, D. P., & Chambers, R. W. Individual vs. social performance on two perceptual-motor tasks. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 1958, 8, 131-134.
69. Piliavin, J. A., & Martin, R. R. The effects of the sex composition of groups on style of social interaction. Sex Roles, 1978, 4, 281-296.
70. Prerost, F. J. The effects of high spatial density on humor appreciation: Age and sex differences. Social Behavior and Personality, 1980, 8, 239-244.
71. Prescott, S., Csikszentmihalyi, M., & Graef, R. Environmental effects on cognitive and affective states: The experiential time sampling approach. Social Behavior and Personality, 1981, 9, 23-32.
72. Reis, H. T., & Jackson, L. A. Sex differences in reward allocation: Subjects, partners, and tasks. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1981, 40, 465-478.
73. Reitan, H. T., & Shaw, M. E. Group membership, sex composition of the group, and conformity behavior. Journal of Social Psychology, 1964, 64, 45-51.
74. Richmond, B. O., & Weiner, G. P. Cooperation and competition among young children as a function of ethnic grouping, grade, sex, and reward condition. Journal of Educational Psychology, 1973, 64, 329-334.
75. Ridgeway, C. L., & Jacobson, C. K. Sources of status and influence in all female and mixed sex groups. Sociological Quarterly, 1977, 18, 413-425.
76. Rose, G. L. Sex effects on effort attributions in managerial performance evaluation. Organizational Behavior and Human Performance, 1978, 21, 367-378.
77. Ruble, D. N., & Higgins, E. T. Effects of group sex composition on self-presentation and sex-typing. Journal of Social Issues, 1976, 32, 125-132.

78. Schmitt, N., & Hill, T. E. Sex and race composition of assessment center groups as a determinant of peer and assessor ratings. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1977, 62, 261-264.

79. Schmitt, N., & Lappin, M. Race and sex as determinants of the mean and variance of performance ratings. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1980, 65, 428-435.

80. Seeborg, I., Lafollette, W., & Belohlav, J. An exploratory analysis of effect of sex on shift in choices. Psychological Reports, 1980, 46, 499-504.

81. Shears, L. M., & Behrens, M. G. Age and sex differences in payoff demands during tetrad game negotiations. Child Development, 1969, 40, 559-568.

82. Sinha, D. Sex differences in psychological differentiation among different cultural groups. International Journal of Behavioral Development, 1980, 3, 455.

83. Sistrunk, F. Masculinity-femininity and conformity. Journal of Social Psychology, 1972, 87, 161-162.

84. Skarin, K., & Moely, B. E. Altruistic behavior: An analysis of age and sex differences. Child Development, 1976, 47, 1159-1165.

85. Sohn, D. Critique of Cooper's meta-analytic assessment of the findings on sex differences in conformity behavior. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1980, 39, 1215-1221.

86. Stevenson, H. W. Social reinforcement with children as a function of CA, sex of E, and sex of S. Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 1961, 63, 147-154.

87. Suls, J., Gastorf, J., & Lawhon, J. Social comparison choices for evaluating a sex-and age-related ability. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1978, 4, 102-105.

88. Taynor, J., & Deaux, K. When women are more deserving than men: Equity, attribution and perceived sex differences. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1973, 28, 360-367.

89. Toder, N. L. The effect of the sexual composition of a group on discrimination against women and sex-role attitudes. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 1980, 5, 292-310.

90. Tuddenham, R. D., Macbride, P., & Zahn, V. The influence of the sex composition of the group upon yielding to a distorted norm. Journal of Psychology, 1958, 46, 243-251.

91. Vinacke, W. E., & Gullickson, G. R. Age and sex differences in the formation of coalitions. Child Development, 1964, 35, 1217-1231.

92. Wahba, M. A. Preferences among alternative forms of equity: The apportionment of coalition reward in the males and the females. Journal of Social Psychology, 1972, 87, 107-115.
93. Wahrman, R., & Pugh, M. D. Sex, nonconformity and influence. Sociometry, 1974, 37, 137-147.
94. Wallach, M. A., Kogan, N., & Burt, R. B. Group risk taking and field dependence-independence of group members. Sociometry, 1967, 30, 323-338.
95. Wax, R. H. Review of The experiment as a social occasion edited by P. L. Wuebben, B. C. Stratts, & G. I. Schulman. Society, 1975, 13, 88.
96. Webber, R. A. Perceptions and behaviors in mixed sex work teams. Industrial Relations, 1976, 15, 121-129.
97. Weiss, R. F., Weiss, J. J., Wenninger, V. L., & Balling, S. S. Sex differences in social influence: Social learning. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 1981, 18, 233-236.
98. Whittaker, J. O. Sex differences and susceptibility to interpersonal persuasion. Journal of Social Psychology, 1965, 66, 91-94.
99. Whittaker, J. O., & Meade, R. D. Sex and age as variables in persuasibility. Journal of Social Psychology, 1967, 73, 47-52.
100. Yerby, J. Attitude, task, and sex composition as variables affecting female leadership in small problem-solving groups. Speech Monographs, 1975, 42, 160-168.
101. Zanna, M. P., Goethals, G. R., & Hill, J. F. Evaluating a sex-related ability: Social comparison with similar others and standard setters. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 1975, 11, 86-93.

H. ATTITUDES

1. Aiken, L. R., Jr. Biodata correlates of attitudes towards mathematics in three age and two sex groups. School Science and Mathematics, 1972, 72, 386-395.
2. Bass, B. M., Krusell, J., & Alexander, R. A. Male manager's attitudes toward working women. American Behavior Scientist, 1971, 15, 221-236.
3. Baumli, F. Men's and women's liberation: A common cause. The Humanist, 1980, 40, 20-24; 58.
4. Bowker, L. H. Racism and sexism: Hints toward a theory of the causal structure of attitudes toward women. International Journal of Women's Studies, 1981, 4, 277-288.

5. Bowman, G. W., Worthy, N. B., & Greyser, S. A. Are women executives people? Harvard Business Review, July-August 1965, pp. 14-17; 24-28; 164- 170.
6. Byrne, D. G. Sex differences in the reporting of symptoms of depression in the general population. British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 1981, 20, 83.
7. Clover, W. H., & Porter, D. B. Comparison of male vs. female cadet opinions toward the USAF Academy Academic Program. Colorado Springs, CO: U.S. Air Force Academy, Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, 1980.
8. DeFleur, L. B. Four years of sex-integration: Changing attitudes, beliefs, and interactions at the U. S. Air Force Academy. Colorado Springs, CO: U. S. Air Force Academy, Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, October 1980.
9. Ehrenreich, B., & English, D. Complaints and disorders: The sexual politics of sickness (Glass Mountain Pamphlet No. 2). Old Westbury, NY: Feminist Press, 1973.
10. Eme, R. F. Sex differences in childhood psychopathology: A review. Psychological Bulletin, 1979, 86, 574-595.
11. Erskine, H. The polls: Women's role. Public Opinion Quarterly, 1971, 35, 275-290.
12. Gove, W. R. Sex differences in mental illness among adult men and women: An evaluation of four questions raised regarding the evidence on the higher rates of women. Social Science and Medicine, 1978, 12, 187-198.
13. Greene, S. Attitudes toward working women have "long way to go". Gallup Opinion Index, March 1976, Report No. 128, pp. 32-45.
14. Joesting . Views of deviants by female and male runners. Psychological Reports, 1979, 44, 1345-1346.
15. Johns, G. Attitudinal and nonattitudinal predictors of two forms of absence from work. Organizational Behavior and Performance, 1978, 22, 431-444.
16. Johnson, R. W., Doiron, D., Brooks, G. P., & Dickinson, J. Perceived attractiveness as a function of support for the feminist movement: Not necessarily a putdown of women. Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science, 1978, 10, 214-221.
17. Kaley, M. M. Attitudes toward the dual role of the married professional woman. American Psychologist, 1971, 20, 301-306.
18. Koffman, S., & Lips, H. M. Sex differences in self-esteem and performance expectancies in married couples. Social Behavior and Personality, 1980, 8, 57-63.

19. Lammers, H. B., & Wilkinson, M. L. Attitudes toward women and satisfaction with sex roles in advertisements. Psychological Reports, 1980, 46, 690.
20. Larwood, L., Glasser, E., & McDonald, R. Attitudes of male and female cadets toward military sex integration. Sex Roles, 1980, 6, 381-390.
21. Levenson, H., Burford, B., Bonno, B., & Davis, L. Are women still prejudiced against women? A replication and extension of Goldberg's study. Journal of Psychology, 1975, 89, 67-71.
22. Leventhal, G., & Matturo, M. Males' attitudes towards women: What they say and what they do. Psychological Reports, 1981, 48, 333-334.
23. Liban, C., & Smart, R. G. Generational and other differences between males and females in problem drinking and its treatment. Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 1980, 5, 207-221.
24. Linsenmeier, J. A. W., & Wortman, C. B. Attitudes toward workers and toward their work: More evidence that sex makes a difference. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 1979, 4, 326-334.
25. Mathews, J. J., Cobb, B. B., & Collins, W. E. Attitudes on en route air traffic control training and work: A comparison of recruits initially trained at the FAA Academy and recruits initially trained at assigned centers (Report No. FAA-AM-75-3). Oklahoma City, OK: Federal Aviation Administration Civil Aeromedical Institute, May 1975.
26. Mathews, J. J., Collins, W. E., & Cobb, B. B. Job-related attitudes of non-journeyman FAA air traffic controllers and former controllers: A sex comparison (Report No. FAA-AM-74-7). Oklahoma City, OK: Federal Aviation Administration Civil Aeromedical Institute, August 1974.
27. McCune, S. Thousands reply to opinionnaire; many document cases of sex discrimination. American Association of University Women Journal, May 1970, 11-16.
28. McKee, J. P., & Sherriffs, A. C. The differential evaluation of males and females. Journal of Personality, 1957, 25, 356-371.
29. Menon, M. S., Cornelio, N., & Saraswathy, K. Delusions: A study in sex differences. International Journal of Social Psychiatry, 1980, 26, 93.
30. Murray, M. A., & Atkinson, T. Gender differences in correlates of job satisfaction. Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science, 1981, 13, 44-52.
31. Nathanson, C. A. Illness and the feminine role: A theoretical review. Social Science and Medicine, 1975, 9, 57-62.
32. Nathanson, C. A. Sex roles as variables in the interpretation of morbidity data: A methodological critique. International Journal of Epidemiology, 1978, 7, 253-262.

33. O'Connell, M. F., Frerker, D. L., & Russ, K. L. The effects of feedback sensory modality, feedback information content, and sex on short-term biofeedback training of three responses. Psychophysiology, 1979, 16, 438-444.

34. Plant, W. T., Southern, M. L., & Jacklin, C. N. Statistically significant sex differences in attitude, interest, and personality measures: Much ado about very little! Paper presented at the meetings of the Western Association for Women in Psychology, San Jose, CA, February 1977.

35. Powell, G. E., & Stewart, R. A. The relationship of age, sex and personality to social attitudes in children aged 8-15 years. British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 1978, 17, 307-317.

36. Prociuk, T. J. Women at Canadian military colleges: A survey of attitudes (1980) (Dept. Manuscript 80-1). Kingston: Royal Military College, 1980.

37. Radloff, L. Sex differences in depression: The effects of occupation and marital status. Sex Roles, 1975, 1, 249-265.

38. Sherriffs, A. C., & Jarrett, R. F. Sex differences in attitudes about sex differences. Journal of Psychology, 1953, 35, 161-168.

39. Smith, A. D., Resick, P. A., & Kilpatrick, D. G. Relationships among gender, sex-role attitudes, sexual attitudes, thoughts, and behaviors. Psychological Reports, 1980, 46, 359-367.

40. Smith, R. L., & Bradley, D. W. In defense of the Attitudes Toward Women Scale: An affirmation of validity and reliability. Psychological Reports, 1980, 47, 511-522.

41. Spitzer, G., & Huber, J. Changing attitudes toward women's nonfamily roles: 1938 to 1978. Sociology of Work and Occupations, 1980, 7, 317-335.

42. Stevens, G. E., & DeNisi, A. S. Women as managers: Attitudes and attributions for performance by men and women. Academy of Management Journal, 1980, 23, 355-361.

43. Stockard, J. Developing attitudes toward the role of women: A comparison of females and males. Youth and Society, 1980, 12, 61-82.

44. Tharp, M. Women in work force post better records for stability in jobs. In B. A. Stead (Ed.), Women in management. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1978.

45. Vaughn, L. S., & Wittig, M. A. Occupation, competence, and role overload as evaluation determinants of successful women. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 1980, 10, 398-415.

46. Vickers, J., Lashuk, M., & Taerum, T. Differences in attitudes toward the concepts "male," "female," "male athlete," and "female athlete." Research Quarterly, 1980, 51, 407-416.

47. Waldron, I. Type A behavior pattern and coronary heart disease in men and women. Social Science and Medicine, 1978, 12, 167-170.
48. Welsh, M. C. Attitudinal measures and evaluation of males and females in leadership roles. Psychological Reports, 1979, 45, 19-22.

INDEX OF FIRST AUTHORS

INDEX OF FIRST AUTHORS

Abbruzzese, G., 39.
Abrahams, B., 127.
Abramson, L. Y., 120.
Adams, K. A., 156.
Adams, N., 24.
Adelson, J., 6.
Adkins, C. J., 94, 111.
Adler, F., 145.
Aiello, J. R., 145.
Ahmed, S. M. S., 145.
Ahuja, Y. R., 80.
Aiken, L. E., 104.
Aiken, L. R., 104, 163.
Alexander, V., 94.
Alford, R., 41.
Allen, G., 29.
Allen, M., 41.
Allen, W. H., 66.
Allen, W. R., 117.
Alper, T. G., 117.
Alter, L. L., 28.
Altura, B. M., 24.
Amidjaja, I. R., 156.
Amster, H., 91.
Andersen, K. L., 67.
Anderson, I. H., 96.
Anderson, L. R., 117.
Anderson, S. B., 9.
Andrew, J. M. 145.
Andrews, R., 106.
Aneshensel, C. S., 127.
Angrist, S. S., 127.
Angsusingha, K., 53.
Annett, M., 41, 83.
Ansbacher, H. L., 111.
Anshel, M. H., 82.
Antill, J. K., 127.
Aoki, K., 82.
Aono, A., 145.
Appelbaum, A. S., 117.
Apter, D., 53.
Arbit, J., 91.
Archer, J., 6, 21, 24, 145.
Aries, E., 156.
Armelagos, G. J., 6.
Arnett, M. D., 118.
Arnhoff, F. N., 111.
Arnold, A. P., 24.
Aronoff, J., 127.

Aronowitz, M. K., 94.
Arpad, S. S., 97.
Ashton, G. C., 80.
Ashton, N. L., 145.
Ashton, R., 96.
Asmussen, E., 58.
Asmussen, F., 58.
Astin, H. S., 124.
Astrand, I., 69.
Astrand, P. -O., 58.
Atkins, C., 127.
Atkinson, J. W., 118.
Austin, W., 156.
Avellini, B. A., 66.
Avissar, S., 24.
Aiello, J. R., 145.
Bachrach, D. L., 96.
Backman, M. E., 87.
Bagnara, S., 41.
Bailey, D. A., 67.
Baird, D. T., 21.
Baird, J. E., Jr. 156.
Bakan, P., 72.
Baker, D. S., 127.
Baker, M. A., 10.
Baker, S. W., 80.
Balswick, J. O., 11.
Bardin, C. W., 34.
Bardwick, J. M., 53.
Bardwick, P. M., 116.
Barkla, D., 58.
Barlow, D. H., 127.
Barnett, M. A., 156.
Baron, A. S., 127.
Bar-Or, O., 66.
Barr, G. A., 25.
Barron, N., 96.
Bar-Tal, D., 153.
Bartol, K. M., 10, 118, 127, 128.
Bass, B. M., 163.
Bate, B., 29, 97.
Batstone, S., 96.
Baumann, M., 12.
Baumli, F., 163.
Baumrind, D., 128.
Bayne, N. E., 91.
Beagley, H. A., 39.
Bean, W., 21.
Beardmore, J. A., 22.
Beasley, D. S., 96.
Beatty, W. W., 41.
Beck, W., 53.

Becker, R. J., 86.
Becker, S. S., 111.
Bedell, J., 156.
Bee, H. L., 85.
Begley, S., 41.
Bell, C., 157.
Bell, C. R., 111.
Bell, P. A., 52.
Bellis, C. J., 84.
Bem, D. J., 128.
Bem, S. L., 128.
Benbow, C. P., 104.
Bender, L. R., 118.
Bener, A., 41, 72.
Bennett, E. M., 128.
Bennet, K. A., 8.
Bennett, S., 96, 111.
Bensel, C. K., 82, 85.
Bentzen, F., 91.
Bereiter, D. A., 25.
Berenberg, S. R., 53.
Berend, N., 66.
Berger, E. H., 35.
van den Berghe, P., 11.
Bergman, J., 9.
Bergman, L. R., 87.
Berlin, D. F., 41.
Berlucchi, G., 41.
Bernard, J., 11.
Bernauer, E. M., 58.
Berry, G. A., 41.
Berry, R. A., 111.
Berryman, C. L., 96, 97.
Bertelson, P., 41.
Bertoli, A., 54.
Beshir, M. Y., 37, 67.
Best, D. L., 128.
Beunen, G., 67.
Bieri, J., 106.
Bierley, R. L., 58.
Biersner, R. J., 41.
Billingsley, P. A., 29.
Bink, B., 58.
Bird, A. M., 153.
Birkett, P., 42.
Birnbaum, D. W., 129.
Birnbaum, J. A., 124.
Bishop, J. D., 118.
Blakar, R. M., 97.
Blatteis, C. M., 70.
Blau, F. D., 22.
Blinkov, S., 42.

Bloch, T., 129.
Block, J. H., 129.
Blondheim, S. H., 37.
Blue, J. H., 106.
Bode, F. R., 73.
Bodine, A., 13, 29, 103.
Boles, D. B., 80.
Bolton, C. B., 58.
Bolton, C. F., 39.
Bond, J. R., 157.
Booth, R. F., 129.
Bordon, R. J., 157.
Borgatta, E. F., 129.
Borges, M. A., 91, 129.
Bormann, E. G., 118.
Borms, J., 67.
Borod, J. C., 42.
Bose, C. E., 129.
Bouchard, T. J., Jr. 80.
Bowden, M., 129.
Bowers, D., 42.
Bowers, K. S., 87.
Bowker, L. H., 163.
Bowman, G. W., 164.
Brabyn, L. B., 34.
Bradley, R. H., 87.
Bradshaw, J. L., 42.
Bransford, D. R., 67.
Braun, C. M. J., 129.
Breithaupt, H., 67.
Brend, R. M., 97, 103.
Brenner, O. C., 118, 129.
Brenton, M., 11.
Brewer, M. B., 129.
Bronzaft, A. L., 116.
Brouwers, P., 42.
Broverman, D. M., 19, 80.
Broverman, I. K., 123.
Brown, J. W., 42.
Brown, S. M., 118.
Bruce, R. A., 69.
Brush, L. R., 129.
Bryden, M. P., 42, 43.
Buchsbaum, M. S., 38, 39, 52, 67.
Buck, R., 67, 112.
Buckley, J. E., 129.
Buckley, W. F., Jr., 29.
Buffery, A. W. H., 98.
Bull, R., 92, 129.
Burke, R. J., 130.
Burr, I. M., 58.
Burse, R. L. 37.

Burstein, B., 87.
Burville, P. W., 116.
Busch, P., 130.
Buskirk, E. R., 67, 69.
Buss, D. M., 145.
Butler, S., 43.
Byrne, D. G., 164.
Cadoret, R. J., 145.
Caldwell, L. S., 59.
Callahan-Levy, C. M., 130.
Canning, P. M., 43.
Cantor, J. R., 130.
Caplan, P. J., 118, 145.
Carballo, M., 54.
Card, J. J., 118.
Carel, R. S., 68.
Carey, G. L., 94.
Carlson, E., 8.
Carlson, G. A., 22.
Carlson, R., 123.
Carlson, W. S., 37.
Carlsson, M., 130.
Carmean, S. L., 35.
Carment, D. W., 119, 157.
Carroll, M. W., 98.
Carter, C. O., 73.
Carter, C. S., 73.
Carter, J., 43.
Castelman, K., 91.
Cauthen, N. R., 130.
Cecil, E. A., 130.
Centers, R., 119.
Centra, J. A., 119.
Chance, J. E., 106.
Chansky, N. M., 98.
Chapman, J. B., 119.
Chappell, N. L., 17, 130.
Charman, D. K., 43.
Charry, M. M., 119.
Chase, I. D., 130.
Chase, L. J., 145.
Cherry, F., 119.
Cherry, L., 98, 103.
Chewning, M. F., 130.
Chi, J. G., 43.
Chiang, A., 91.
Christie, M. J., 68, 73.
Churchill, E., 59.
Cionini, L., 106.
Clark, S., 130.
Clausen, J., 35.
Claustre, J., 52.

Clifford, B., 92.
Clifton, A. K., 130.
Clifton, M. A., 130.
Clover, W. H., 164.
Coady, H., 119.
Coates, G. D., 52.
Cobb, B. B., 86.
Cobb, S. R., 35.
Coffman, W. E., 8.
Cohen, D., 80.
Cohen, D. L., 107.
Cohen, E., 25.
Cohen, P. S., 130.
Cohen, S. L., 130.
Colebatch, H. J. H., 68.
Coleman, J. S., 12.
Coleman, R. O., 35, 112.
Collier, B. J., 131.
Collins, S. D., 73.
Collins, W. E., 73, 112.
Collu, R., 25.
Coltheart, M., 91.
Colwill, N. L., 17.
Comer, J. P., 54.
Commins, W. D., 87.
Condry, J., 131.
Connor, J. M., 107, 131.
Conrad, C. L., 43.
Conrath, D. W., 131.
Constantinople, A., 22, 131.
Cooke, W. R., 6.
Cooper, H. M., 8, 153, 157.
Corballis, M. C., 43.
Corcoran, M., 131.
Coren, S., 80.
Corner, G. W. Jr., 13.
Cosseddu, G. G., 59.
Costill, D. L., 68.
Costrich, N., 131.
Cottrell, L. S. Jr., 131.
Crabbe, J. M., 84.
Crandall, V. C., 119.
Crano, W. D., 157.
Cromptom, J. L., 131.
Crosby, F., 98.
Cross, J. F., 91.
Cross, K. P., 124.
Crow, T. A., 112.
Crowley, W. R., 25.
Cull, J. G., 157.
Cullen, J. B., 131.
Cullumbine, H., 59.

Cunningham, D. J., 68.
Cunningham, J. D., 131.
Cunningham, T., 153.
Cupchik, G. C., 157.
Cureton, K. J., 59, 68.
Cutting, J. E., 112.
Cvetkovich, G., 95.
Dalrymple-Alford, J. C., 25.
Damon, A., 59.
Dansby, M. R., 119.
Danziger, W. L., 95.
Darden, E., 131.
Das, M., 25.
David, D. S., 11.
David, L., 145.
Davidson, J. M., 55.
Davidson, V. M., 131.
Davies, B. T., 59.
Davies, C. T. M., 59, 68.
Davies, G. M., 92.
Davis, A. E., 131.
Davis, J. H., 151.
Deaux, K., 153.
Deaux, K. K., 145.
DeBold, J. F., 25.
Debré, R., 53, 54.
Decker, T. N., 35.
DeCrow, K., 9.
DeFleur, L. B., 164.
Deffenbacher, K. A., 92.
Defries, J. C., 80.
DeGroot, S. C., 153.
Del Rey, P., 157.
Demarast, J., 43.
Demarast, L., 43.
Demarest, K. T., 25.
Demers, L. M., 55.
Demetriou, A., 87.
Denenberg, V. H., 43.
Dengrove, E., 13.
Dennis, W., 43.
Derenzi, E., 73.
DeRussy, E. A., 107.
Devilbiss, M. C., 131.
Diamond, M. C., 25, 43.
Dierks-Stewart, K., 97.
Dill, D. B., 68.
Dimond, S. J., 43.
Dipboye, R. L., 131.
Dodds, A. G., 44.
Dolly, J. P., 157.
Donlon, T. F., 87.

Donnelly, E. F., 55.
Donnell, S. M., 119.
Doob, A. N., 146.
Doty, R. L., 37.
Downes, J., 73.
Drummond, R. J., 132.
Dubois, B. L., 12, 98.
DuBois, P. H., 85.
Ducharme, J. R., 55.
Duckitt, A., 6.
Duda, J. L., 153.
Dumas, B. K., 12.
Dunham, P. Jr., 82.
Durden-Smith, J., 44.
Durham, T. W., 157.
Durkin, J. J., 6.
Durnin, J. V. G. A., 59.
van Duyne, H. J., 44.
Dweck, C. S., 120, 153.
Dwyer, C. A., 98, 132.
Dye, N. W., 87.
Dyer, R. G., 25.
Dyer, R. S., 25.
Dykstra, R., 98.
Eagly, A. H., 157.
Eakins, B., 12, 98.
Ealls, W. C., 104.
Easterday, K., 104.
Eaton, D. A., 59.
Eberhardt, N. K., 95.
Eddy, D. O., 68.
Edelsky, C., 98.
Edwards, D. A. W., 59.
Edwards, N. J., 132.
Edwards, R. P., 87.
Ehara, Y., 55.
Ehrenreich, B., 164.
Ehrhartdt, A. A., 34.
Eiben, O., 60.
Eisdorfer, C., 35, 40.
Eisenman, R., 88.
Ekstrand, L. H., 98.
Ekstrom, R. B., 88.
Elias, J. W., 44.
Ellis, A., 13.
Ellis, D. G., 119.
Ellis, H., 91.
Ellis, L. J., 132.
Ellyson, S. L., 157.
Elrod, M. M., 132.
Eman, V. A., 97.
Eme, R. F., 164.

Engel, B. T., 84.
Englander-Golden, P., 107.
Enholm, D. K., 97.
Enterline, P. E., 73.
Epro, R., 44.
Epstein, H. T., 60.
Epstein, Y. M., 146.
Erdos, G., 107.
Erkut, S., 153.
Ernest, J., 104.
Eron, L. D., 146.
Erskine, H., 164.
Ervin-Tripp, S., 12.
Etaugh, C., 8, 132.
Evans, P. D., 116.
Evans, W. J., 60.
Eveleth, P. B., 60.
Everett, J. W., 53.
Ewert, G. D., 91.
Exline, R. V., 99.
Fagerstrom, M. L., 157.
Fagot, B. I., 132.
Faiman, C., 55.
Fairbanks, G., 112.
Fairweather, H., 44.
Falbo, T., 19, 158.
Falkner, F., 54.
Falls, H. B., 68.
Farber, J., 11.
Farrell, W., 11, 12.
Farrell, W. T., 13.
Fasteau, M. F., 11.
Faust, M. S., 60.
Feather, N. T., 132.
Feild, H. S., 120.
Feinberg, R. A., 132.
Feiring, C., 82, 116.
Feldman, J. F., 80.
Feldman, S. S., 132, 158.
Feldstein, S., 99.
Fellows, B. J., 158.
Fennema, E., 104, 105.
Fenner, M. S., 29.
Fergenson, P. E., 37.
Ferris, E., 68.
Ferry, P. C., 44.
Finn, J. D., 88.
Fisher, J. D., 146.
Fisher, M. B., 60.
Fishman, J., 55.
Fishman, P. M., 99.
Fitzgerald, L. F., 132.

Flade, A., 133.
Flaherty, J. F., 158.
Flanery, R. C., 44.
Fleminger, J. J., 44.
Flor-Henry, P., 44.
Floris, G., 73.
Floyd, W. F., 60.
Fodero, J. M., 120.
Foesterling, F., 151.
Folinsbee, L. J., 69.
Follingstad, D. R., 146.
Foot, H. C., 92.
Foote, A. C., 29.
Forbes, G. R., 54, 60.
Forest, M. G., 53, 55.
Forsterling, F., 153.
Fortney, S., 70.
Foster, J. W., 80.
Fouts, G. T., 158.
Fox, L. H. 88, 105, 120.
Fox, S., 158.
Fraise, P., 107.
Frances, S. J., 99.
Frankenhaeuser, M., 52, 70.
Franks, A., 92.
Frazier, R. B., 154.
Freedman, D. G., 6.
Freedman, J. L., 146.
Freedman, R. J., 107.
Freedson, P., 60.
Feischlag, J., 82.
Fricke, D., 96.
Friedl, E., 14.
Friedman, S., 85.
Friedman, S. B., 54.
Friedman, S. L., 35.
Frieze, I. H., 14, 123, 154.
Frisch, R. E., 60.
Frisk, M., 54.
Frodi, A., 146.
Fry, D. B., 44.
Frye, A. J., 70.
Fujita, B. N., 99.
Fulker, D. W., 146.
Gagnon, J. H., 11, 60.
Galaburda, A. M., 44.
Galassi, J. P., 146.
Galper, R. E., 154.
Garber, J., 120.
Garcia, G. N., 12.
Gardiner, H. W., 133.
Gardner, R. W., 88.

Garfinkle, A., 80.
Garland, H., 154.
Garman, L. G., 133.
Garrison, H. H., 133.
Garron, D. C., 39.
Garske, J. P., 158.
Garvey, C., 99.
Gearty, L. J., 146.
Geblewiczowa, M., 82.
Geerken, M., 73.
Gerace, T. A., 107.
Gibson, G. J., 70.
Gibson, T. E., 73.
Gilley, H. M., 99.
Gilliam, T. B., 60.
Gillibrand, D., 73.
Gillis, J. H., 154.
Gillot-de Vries, F., 38.
Gimenez, M., 70.
Gitter, A. G., 116.
Giurintano, L. P., 92.
Givoni, B., 38.
Gladstone, S. P., 146.
Glass, A., 44.
Gleser, G. C., 99.
Glick, S. D., 44.
Glucksberg, S., 85.
Goffman, E., 29.
Going, M., 112.
Goldberg, C., 133.
Goldberg, E., 45.
Goldfoot, D. A., 26.
Goldman, B., 55.
Goldman, P. S., 80.
Goldman, R. F., 69.
Good, J., 133.
Good, T. L., 133.
Goodenough, D. R., 107.
Goodenough, F. L., 88.
Gordon, J. H., 26.
Gordon, J. W., 34.
Gorski, R., 26.
Götz, F., 26.
Gould, L., 12.
Gould, R., 11.
Gove, W. R., 73, 74, 116, 164.
Goy, R. W., 15, 80.
Grady, K. E., 6.
Graf, R. G., 95, 105.
Graham, A., 29, 103.
Grant, M. J., 120.
Graves, R., 45.

Gray, J. A., 26.
Gray, J. P., 60.
Graydon, J., 6.
Green, W. H., 29.
Greendorfer, S. L., 133.
Greene, L. R., 120.
Greene, S., 164.
Greenleigh, L., 133.
Greenough, W. T., 26.
Gregory, E., 26.
Griffiths, I. D., 38.
Gross, A. D., 99.
Grossi, D., 92, 99.
Grover, R. F., 69.
Gruder, C. L., 133.
Grumbach, M. M., 53.
Gruneberg, M. M., 92.
Gump, J. P., 123.
Gupta, D., 26.
Gur, R. C., 45.
Guze, H., 13.
Guttentag, M., 151.
Guttman, R., 81.
Haas, A. N., 99.
Haavio-Mannila, E., 123.
Haccoun, D. M., 158.
Haertel, G. D., 88.
Hafner, J. L., 133.
Hahn, S. R., 19.
Hailman, D. E., 74.
Hale, R. L., 8.
Hall, D. L., 55.
Hall, E. G., 82.
Hall, J. A., 99, 133.
Hall, K. E. P., 146.
Hall, O., 133.
Hamayon, R., 99.
Hamner, W. C., 133.
Hampton, J. D., 154.
Hancke, A., 60.
Hannah, F., 116.
Hannay, H. J., 45.
Hannerz, U., 12.
Hannon, J. P., 69, 70.
Hanson, B. L., 95.
Hansson, R. O., 158.
Hardyck, C., 45.
Harlan, R. E., 34.
Harney, D. M., 158.
Harper, R. A., 151.
Harris, A. R., 147.
Harris, D. V. 133.

Harris, L. J., 22, 45, 107.
Harris, M. B., 61, 100.
Harrison, B., 85.
Hartford, B. S., 12.
Hartley, J. F., 6.
Hartley, R. E., 12.
Hartman, D. E., 99.
Hartman, E. A., 120.
Hartman, M., 12.
Hartnett, O., 133.
Haseltine, F. P., 34.
Haslegrave, C. M., 61.
Hassard, A., 6.
Hattie, J., 8.
Haug, M., 26.
Hawkins, N. E., 111.
Hayman, A. S., 12.
Haymes, E. M., 61.
Haynes, W. O., 39.
Hayward, J., 39.
Heald, F. P., 54.
Hebbelinck, M., 54, 67.
Heckel, R. V., 111.
Heilizer, F., 151.
Heilman, J. D., 88.
Heilman, M. E., 158.
Heiss, J. S., 134.
Heller, K. A., 154.
Hellige, J. B., 45.
Helmreich, R., 134.
Helson, R., 22, 88, 124.
Heneman, H. G., 134.
Henley, N. M., 15, 100, 103.
Hennessy, J. J., 88.
Henry, F. M., 84.
Henry, S. E., 158.
Henschel, A., 61.
Hensley, W. E., 158.
Herkowitz, J., 82.
Hersh, S., 12.
Hershey, M. R., 134.
Hertzberg, H. T. E., 61.
Heshusius-Gilsdorf, L. T., 134.
Hess, E. P., 134.
Heusner, W. W., 61.
Heyns, B., 9.
Heyward, V., 61.
Hiatt, M. P., 100.
Hibbs, B. J., 134.
Hicks, J. A. III, 86.
Hicks, M. M., 89.
Hicks, R. A., 147.

Hier, D. B., 45, 89.
Hilton, T. L., 105.
Himes, J. H., 61.
Hirata, K.-I., 61.
Ho, K.-c, 61.
Ho, R., 134.
Hobsan, G. N., 92.
Hochberg, I., 35.
Hochreich, D. J., 134.
Hochschild, A. R., 134.
Hoefert, H. W., 120.
Hoff, P. A., 147.
Hoffman, L. W., 123.
Hoffman, M. L., 154.
Hogan, H. W., 134.
Hogan, J. C., 61.
Hogan, P., 29.
Hogben, L., 81.
Hollandsworth, J. G., Jr., 120.
Holloway, R. L., 92.
Holmes, D. S., 8.
Holter, H., 123.
Hong, S. K., 70.
Honig, A., 134.
Hopkinson, N. T., 35.
Hoppe, C. M., 147.
Hori, S., 69.
Horn, W. F., 134.
Hornbostel, L. K., 120.
Horner, M., 120.
Horner, M. S., 120, 121, 123.
Hornstein, A. D., 111.
Horton, A. M., Jr, 86, 147.
Horton, P. B., 29.
Horvath, S. M., 38.
Hosler, W. W., 61.
Hottes, J. H., 159.
Houser, B. B., 55, 154.
Hoving, K. L., 147.
Howard, W., 159.
Hoyenga, K. B., 16, 45.
Hsu, S.-H., 92.
Hubbard, R., 8.
Huber, J., 30.
Hudgens, G. A., 6.
Hughes, R. N., 108.
Hulin, C. L., 134.
Hutt, C., 81.
Hyde, J. S., 147.
Hynan, M. T., 147.
Ikeda, T., 61.
Ilfeld, F. W., 154.

Inderlied, S. D., 134.
Ingemann, F., 112.
Ingle, D., 26.
Inglis, J., 45.
Ingrando, D. P., 135.
Ingrisano, D., 112.
Intons-Peterson, M. J., 121, 154.
Ireland, M. S., 135.
Iso-Ahola, S. E., 135.
Jabes, J., 135.
Jacobs, M. K., 95.
Jacobson, M. B., 152.
Jackaway, R. F., 121.
Jahoda, G., 108.
Jamison, W., 100.
Janeway, E., 16.
Janis, I. L., 159.
Jarvis, G. K., 74.
Javornisky, G., 159.
Jenkin, N., 135.
Jenkins, M. M., 97.
Jens, K. S., 159.
Jensen, G. D., 26.
Jerger, J., 39.
Jewell, L. N., 159.
Job, J-C. 53.
Jochnowitz, G. 30.
Joesting, J., 164.
John-Steiner, V., 13.
Johns, C. J., 159.
Johns, G., 164.
Johnson, A., 74.
Johnson, B. B., 74.
Johnson, B. L., 154.
Johnson, B. M., 100.
Johnson, C. D., 159.
Johnson, C. S., 30.
Johnson, D. W., 36.
Johnson, N. R., 152.
Johnson, O., 45.
Johnson, P., 135.
Johnson, R. W., 159, 164.
Johnson, S., 108.
Jokl, E., 46.
Jones, B., 46.
Jones, W. H., 135.
Jonsson, B. G., 61, 70.
Jorgenson, C. B., 46.
Josephson, W. L., 17.
Jurgensen, C. E., 135.
Kagan, J., 6.
Kahn, A., 121, 135.

Kail, R., 108.
Kail, R. V., Jr, 92.
Kaley, M. M., 164.
Kames, L., 135.
Kamin, L. J., 89.
Kamon, E., 70.
Kanekar, S., 147.
Kaplan, A. G., 19.
Kappy, K., 89.
Karlberg, J., 53.
Karls, F. L., 152.
Karnes, F. A., 89.
Karnig, A. K., 135.
Karpicke, S., 135.
Katch, F. I., 61.
Katcher, P., 22.
Katkin, E. S., 116.
Kato, N., 108.
Katz, A. N., 89.
Katz, B. J., 12.
Katz, C. D., 159.
Kaufmam, D., 121.
Kaufman, N. L., 89.
Keeves, J., 105.
Kelemen, V. P., Jr, 121.
Keller, C. M., 105.
Kellogg, R. H., 69.
Kelly, G. L., 13.
Kelly, J. A., 135.
Kelly, R. R., 36.
Kennedy, C. W., 135.
Kennedy, K. W., 62.
Kerr, N. L., 135.
Kerr, R., 93.
Kertesz, A., 46.
Kessler, S. J., 16.
Key, K. F., 36.
Key, M. R., 30, 100.
Keyserling, W. M., 62.
Kidd, K. K., 34.
Kidder, L. H., 159.
Kiesler, S. B., 136.
Kim, Y. C., 93.
Kimball, B., 121.
Kimble, C. E., 159.
Kimbrough, R., 62.
Kimlicka, T. M., 136.
Kimmel, M. J., 95.
Kimura, D., 46.
King, G. M., 136.
Kingdon, F., 13.
Kinsbourne, M., 46.

Kipling, R., 11.
Kipnis, D. M., 121.
Kirby, R. H., 52.
Kish, G. B., 147.
Kitgawa, K., 62.
Kjaer, M., 39.
Klann-Delius, G., 100.
Klebba, A. J., 74.
Klein, H. M., 136.
Klein, R. L., 159.
Klopfer, F. J., 160.
Knight, G. P., 121, 147.
Knittle, J. L., 54.
Knouse, S. B., 160.
Kobayashi, K., 70.
Koenig, F., 136.
Koenigsknecht, R. A., 100.
Koffman, S., 164.
Kohen-Raz, R., 54.
Kolakowski, D., 108.
Kolata, G. B., 105.
Komi, P. V., 62.
Komisar, L., 12.
Kon, I. S., 6.
Konsky, C., 100.
Konstam, V., 121.
Kopp, N., 46.
Korda, M., 11.
Kotaskova, J., 136.
Kramarae, C., 96.
Kramer, C., 12, 13, 100, 103.
Kramer, C. G., 136.
Krashen, S. D., 46.
Krasnoff, A. G., 116.
Krebs, R. L., 136.
Křeček, J., 37.
Krefting, L. A., 136.
Krishnan, L., 160.
Kryger, B. R., 136.
Kuhlemeier, K. V., 69.
Kujalová, V., 52.
Kulin, H. E., 55.
Kupke, T., 46.
Kupperman, H. S., 13.
Kurtz, J. P., 147.
Kuznets, G. M., 89.
Kyriacou, C., 52.
Ladavas, E., 46.
LaFrance, M., 136.
Lahey, B. B., 100.
Lakoff, R., 30.
Lakoff, R. T., 30.

Lamb, D. R., 55.
Lamm, H., 152.
Lammers, H. B., 165.
Landauer, A. A., 84.
Lang, T., 16.
Langlois, J. H., 160.
Lanktree, C. B., 136.
Lansdell, H., 46, 47.
Lansky, L. M., 147.
Lao, R. C., 136.
Larney, V. H., 105.
Larrance, D., 136.
Larwood, L., 165.
Lass, N. J., 85, 112.
Laszlo, J. I., 86.
Laughlin, P. R., 121.
Lauver, R. A., 160.
Laws, J. L., 137.
Lawson, A. E., 100.
LeBlanc, J., 38, 69.
Ledwitz-Rigby, F., 19.
Lee, A., 108.
Lee, D. E., 137.
Lee, D. M., 121.
Lee, D. Y., 137.
Lee, P. A., 56.
Leeper, R. C., 62.
Lefcourt, H. M., 84.
Lefebvre, L. M., 122.
Leff, G., 100.
Leff, J., 152.
Lefkowitz, M. M., 147.
Lehfeldt, H., 13.
Lehne, G. K., 11.
Lehr, U., 22.
Leinhardt, G., 93.
LeMay, H., 47.
Lerner, H. E., 30.
LeRoux, A., 47.
Lester, D., 74.
Lester, J., 12.
Levenson, H., 165.
Leventhal, D. B., 148.
Leventhal, G., 148, 165.
Leventhal, G. S., 160.
Lever, J., 137.
Levitin, T., 124.
Levy, B., 137.
Levy, F., 85.
Levy, J., 22, 47.
Lewin, T., 62.
Lewis, M., 116, 137.

LeWitter, M., 13.
Liban, C., 165.
Liben, L. S., 93, 108.
Lin, Y.-G 116.
Lincoln, E. A., 6.
Lind, A. R., 69.
Linder, R. E., 74.
Lindskold, S., 160.
Linsenmeier, J. A. W., 165.
Linton, R., 137.
Lips, H. M., 17.
Lishman, W. A., 93.
Lissak, M., 40.
Litman, G. K., 7.
Little, B. C., 56.
Ljungberg, A. -S., 71.
Lloyd, B., 22.
Lockard, J. S., 26.
Lockheed, M. E., 122.
Loeppky, J. A., 69.
Lolas, F., 39.
Lomas, J., 81.
Long, G. T., 148.
Lord, R. G., 122.
Lotwick, G. H., 108.
Lowen, A., 13.
Luchins, A. S., 105.
Luchins, E. H., 105.
Luria, Z., 22.
Lusk, E. J., 108.
Lutzker, D. R., 122.
Lyberger-Ficek, S., 81.
Macaulay, R. K. S., 100.
MacBrayer, C. T., 137.
Maccoby, E. E., 9, 56, 148.
MacDonald, H., 22.
MacDougald, D., Jr., 13.
Mack, D., 122.
Macke, A. S., 122.
MacKinnon, P. C. B., 34.
Mackintosh, E., 148.
MacLusky, N. J., 34.
Magnus, E. M., 19.
Magora, A., 74.
Maier, N. R. F., 122.
Mainard, F., 56.
Malendowicz, L. K., 26.
Malina, R. M., 62.
Manhardt, P. J., 137.
Mantow, K. G., 74.
Marcus, A. C., 74, 75.
Marcus, D. E., 137.

Marcus, R., 56.
Marini, M. M., 122, 137.
Markel, N. N., 160.
Markus, E. J., 108.
Marshall, G. M. IV, 101.
Marshall, J. C., 47.
Marshall, J. E., 148.
Marshall, W., 105.
Martin, E. G., 62.
Martin, J. I., 62.
Martin, L. J., 47.
Martin, M., 110.
Martinson, I. M., 52.
Martyna, W., 31.
Marx, M. H., 93, 160.
Masuko-Kenzo, 38.
Masur, J., 26.
Matheny, A. P., 75.
Mathews, J. J., 112, 165.
Matossian, L. A., 101.
Matsui, H., 69.
Matsumoto, A., 27.
Mausner, B., 122.
Maxwell, E., 97.
Mazur, A., 56.
Mazzucchi, A., 47.
McAnarney, E. R., 54.
McArthur, L. Z., 109, 137, 154.
McBride, D. K., 82.
McCall, G. J., 93.
McCarrick, A. K., 122.
McCarthy, D., 101.
McCarthy, D. A., 101.
McCaulley, M. H., 137.
McClelland, D. C., 152.
McConnell-Ginet, S., 13.
McConville, J. F., 62.
McConville, J. T., 63.
McCown, D. A., 110.
McCoy, C., 36.
McCoy, N. L., 81.
McCune, S., 165.
McDaniel, J. W., 63.
McEwen, B. S., 34, 56, 81.
McFarland, K., 47.
McGee, M. G., 17, 47, 86, 108.
McGilligan, R. P., 109.
McGlone, J., 47, 48, 101, 109.
McGillicuddy-DeLisi, A. V., 109.
McGuinness, S. D., 22, 48.
McGuire, M. T., 23.
McKee, J. P., 165.

McKeever, W. F., 48.
McKelvie, S. J., 85, 86, 92.
McKenna, W., 8.
McLaughlin, M. L., 101.
McMahan, E. D., 160.
McMahan, I. D., 122, 137, 154.
McMillan, J. R., 101.
McMillen, M. M., 75.
McNeel, S. P., 122.
McNeill, B. W., 155.
McNemar, Q., 8, 27.
Meares, R., 116.
Mechanic, D., 75.
Medlicott, R. W., 138.
Mednick, M. T. S., 123.
Megargee, E. I., 160.
Mellon, P. M., 138.
Menon, M. S., 165.
Merz, F., 18.
Messé, L. A., 160.
Messick, S., 9.
Meyer, W. J., 89, 138.
Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L., 19, 81.
Miall, W. E., 63.
Michael, G., 112.
Michalewski, H. J. 39.
Middleton, B. A., 148.
Middleton, T. H., 31.
Miell, D., 117.
Mikula, G., 160.
Miller, A. D., 12.
Miller, C., 31.
Miller, J. W., 109.
Millet, K., 12.
Mills, C. J., 138.
Milstein, V., 48.
Minahan, J., 138.
Mirabile, C. S., Jr., 109.
Mitchell, G., 27.
Miyashita, M., 69.
Mohr, E. S., 138.
Molfese, D. L., 48.
Money, J., 18, 56.
Montgomery, B. M., 138.
Montgomery, C. L., 161.
Montoye, H. J., 63.
Moore, C. L., 27.
Moore, H. T., 101.
Moore, S. M., 138.
Moore, W. H., Jr., 48.
Moran, L. J., 93.
Moreland, J. R., 138.

Morelock, J. C., 161.
Morgan, B. B., Jr., 9.
Morgan, M. J., 48.
Morgan, R. F., 75.
Morgenthau, J. E., 54.
Moritani, T., 63.
Morrow, J. R., 63.
Morse, B. W., 97.
Mortenson, W. P., 95.
Moser, R. J., 148.
Moses, J. A., Jr., 93.
Moss, H. A., 124.
Mrzena, B., 67.
Muirhead, R. D., 112.
Mulac, A., 101.
Müller, S., 86.
Munroe, R. L., 109.
Murphy, D. L., 56.
Murphy, H. B. M., 75.
Murphy, M. J., 138.
Murphy, R. J. L., 138.
Murray, M. A., 165.
Murray, S. R., 124.
Myles, W. S., 63.
Nadel, E. R., 69.
Nadelman, L., 138.
Naditch, S. F., 109.
Naftolin, F., 34.
Nagafuchi, M., 36.
Nagle, F. J., 71.
Nakatomi, Y., 27.
Namikas, J., 27.
Nash, S. R. C., 138.
Nathanson, C. A., 75, 165.
Nederhof, A. J., 161.
Nehrke, M. F., 95.
Nevin, M., 139.
Newcombe, F., 23.
Newcombe, N., 23, 101.
Newton, R. R., 161.
Niang, I., 54.
Nichols, P. C., 13.
Nicholls, J. G., 152, 155.
Nielsen, V. K., 38.
Nieva, V. F., 139.
Nikitjuk, V., 48.
Nilsen, A., 18.
Nilsson, B., 37.
Nirenberg, T. D., 148.
Nix, J., 139.
Noble, B. J., 71.
Noble, C. E., 83, 84, 94, 161.

Nokin, J., 56.
Noreik, K., 117.
Norland, S., 148.
Noro, L., 63.
Notman, M., 19.
Nottetbohm, F., 48, 56.
Nowak, E., 63.
Nowicki, S., Jr., 155.
Oakley, A., 18.
O'Brien, R., 63.
O'Connell, A. N., 21.
O'Connell, M. F., 166.
Odell, W. D., 54.
Oja, P., 71.
Okun, M. A., 152.
O'Leary, V. E., 18, 124, 139.
O'Neill, P. J., 94.
Ong, J., 113.
Oppenheimer, V. K., 124.
Orsini, A., 94.
Osborn, R. N., 139.
Ostrow, A. C., 139.
Otten, M., 155.
van Oyen, H. G., 27.
Painter, D. S., 97.
Palmer, S., 148.
Paolone, A. M., 71.
Parasnus, I., 109.
Parish, T. S., 139.
Parízková, J., 54, 63.
Park, J., 81.
Parker, G. V. C., 139.
Parlee, M. B., 23, 117.
Parry, G., 7.
Parsons, J. E., 19, 124.
Parsons, T., 139.
Paster, I., 23.
Patterson, J. V., 39.
Patton, B. P., 97.
Patton, J. F., 71.
Payne, A. P., 27.
Pearce, D., 11.
Pearce, J. W., 149.
Pearson, J. C., 139.
Pease, C. R., 105.
Peck, T., 155.
Pederson, F. A., 149.
Pedhazur, E. J., 139.
Peel, E. A., 54.
Peltier, G. L., 139.
Pelzer, A. -M., 71.
Peng, S. S., 124.

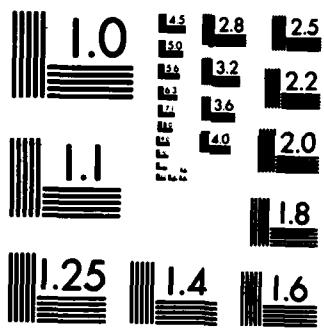
AD-A147 522 HUMAN PERFORMANCE: MORE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL 3/3
SEX DIFFERENCES (A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY)(U) HUMAN
ENGINEERING LAB ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND MD

UNCLASSIFIED L T FATKIN ET AL. JUL 82

F/G 5/2

NL





Penley, L. E., 124.
Penny, R., 56.
Peplau, H. E., 139.
Perelle, I. B., 85.
Peretti, P. O., 84.
Perez, R. C., 124.
Perizonius, W. R. K., 63.
Perrucci, C. C., 124.
Perry, D. G., 140, 149.
Peters, M., 83.
Petersen, A. C., 19, 81.
Petric, M., 63.
Petrofsky, J. S., 64, 71.
Petty, M. M., 125, 140.
Philips, S. U., 101.
Phillips, V. K., 89.
Piazza-Gordon, D. M., 49.
Pietras, R. J., 27.
Piliavin, J. A., 161.
Pitblado, C., 49.
Pizzamiglio, L., 49.
Plant, W. T., 166.
Pleck, J., 12.
Pleck, J. H., 125, 140.
Poewe, K. O., 140.
Poffenberger, T., 125.
Pogrebin, L. C., 140.
Polit, D., 149.
van de Poll, N. E., 27.
Pollack, R. H., 109.
Pollitt, J., 23.
Pollock, M. L., 64.
Pomerantz, A. P., 64.
Ponzetti, J. J., Jr, 117.
Porac, C., 35.
Porac, D., 49.
Potts, C. J., 9.
Poulsen, E., 64.
Powell, G. E., 166.
Powell, G. N., 155.
Powell-Proctor, L., 7.
Powers, P. A., 85.
Powers, S. K., 71.
Prader, A., 54.
Prawat, R. S., 155.
Preas, S., 75.
Prerost, F. J., 149, 161.
Prescott, S., 161.
Press, A. K., 149.
Pressey, A. W., 35.
Pressey, L. W., 89.
Preston, S. H., 75.

Price, G. B., 101.
Prince, V., 7.
Procacci, P., 39.
Prociuk, T. J., 166.
Quadagno, D. M., 81.
Radecki, C., 149.
Radloff, L., 166.
von Raffler-Engel, W., 13.
Raisman, G., 27.
Ramey, E., 57.
Ramsey, J. D., 38.
Randall, F. E., 64.
Rapoport, A., 125.
Rappaport, A., 140.
Ratliff, E. S., 140.
Rauchfleish, U., 117.
Rauste-von Wright, M., 52.
Ray, W. J., 49, 109.
Rebert, C. S., 49.
Redgrove, J., 64.
Redlinger, W., 13.
Reeb, M., 140.
Reif, F., 11.
Reif, W. E., 125, 140.
Reik, T., 101.
Reilly, D. H., 101.
Reinker, K. A., 75.
Reis, H. T., 161.
Reitan, H. T., 161.
Rekers, G. A., 83, 113, 140.
Remington, R., 49.
Remschmidt, H., 23.
Reno, R., 155.
Rutherford, R. D., 19, 75.
Reynolds, C. R., 89.
Rice, J. P., 81.
Rice, R. W., 125.
Rich, E., 101.
Richards, M. P. M., 81.
Richardson, A., 49.
Richardson, D., 149.
Richardson, F., 105.
Richmond, B. O., 161.
Richmond, P. G., 109.
Ridgeway, C. L., 161.
Riding, R. J., 94, 102.
Reisman, D., 9.
Rim, Y., 152.
Roberts, J., 36.
Roberts, J. E., 140.
Roberts, M. F., 71.
Robinette, K., 64.
Robinson, A. A., 75.

Robinson, D., 23.
Robinson, D. S., 57.
Roecklein, J. E., 111.
Roebuck, J. A., 64.
Roeske, N. C. A., 23.
Rogowsky, M., 64.
Romanes, G. J., 89.
Romer, N., 125.
Roodin, P. A., 110.
Root, N., 113.
Rosales, R. K., 76.
Rose, G. L., 140, 141, 161.
Rose, L. A., 31.
Rosecrans, J. A., 27.
Rosen, A. C., 141.
Rosen, B., 141.
Rosen, B. C., 141.
Rosenblatt, E., 149.
Rosenbluh, E. S., 141.
Rosenblüt, B., 40.
Rosenfeld, R. A., 125.
Rosenfield, D., 155.
Rosenkrantz, P, 141.
Rosenthal, R., 102.
Ross, M., 149.
Rossi, A. S., 19, 105, 141,
Rothbart, M. K., 141.
Roussell, C., 141.
Rovet, J., 82.
Rowell, L. B., 69.
Rowland, R., 141.
Royster, L. H., 36.
Rubin, R. T., 34.
Ruble, D. N., 19, 161.
Rutherford, M., 31.
Sachs, J., 102, 103.
Sadd, S., 141.
Sadler, P. J., 125.
Safer, M. A., 49.
Safilios-Rothschild, C., 123.
Sagarin, E., 13.
Sagatun, I. J., 155.
Sampson, E. E., 125.
Samuel, W., 117.
Sanchez, J., 71.
Sandell, K. L., 96.
Sandler, B. E., 125.
Saporta, S., 31.
Sargent, A., 141.
Sasanuma, S., 49.
Sashkin, M., 125.
Saunders, D. R., 89.

Sause, E. F., 102.
Savage, R. E., 87.
Savin-Williams, R. C., 125.
Sawyer, J., 12.
Sayers, J., 7.
Sayers, R. R., 71.
Scallet, A. C., 28.
Schafer, A. T., 105.
Schein, V. E., 141.
Schiff, W., 149.
Schmidt, D. E., 149.
Schmitt, N., 162.
Schmuck, R., 89.
Schneider, J. M., 155.
Schreiber, C. T., 141.
Schreiber, E. M., 142.
Schroeder, C. C., 149.
Schuck, S. Z., 149.
Schulz, M. R., 103.
Schulman, J. L., 83.
Schwartz, G. E., 49, 102.
Schwartz, M. F., 36.
Schwartz, R. K., 37.
Schweitzer, L., 49.
Schwidetzky, I., 76.
Scott, S., 50.
Scully, J. P., 92.
Searleman, A., 50.
Sears, P., 142.
Sears, P. S., 149.
Seavey, C. A., 142.
Seeborg, I., 162.
Sedgwick, B. R., 142.
Seefeldt, F. M., 142.
Segal, S. P., 155.
Segalowitz, S. J., 50.
Seidel, H., 7.
Seiden, A. M., 7.
Seitz, M. R., 40.
Sells, L. W., 106.
Selye, H., 13.
Sendroy, J., 64.
Sessenrath, J. M., 142.
Sewell, W. H., 125.
Shagass, C., 40.
Shakow, D., 83.
Shapiro, Y., 71, 72.
Sharp, C., 142.
Shears, L. M., 162.
Sheehan, T. J., 106.
Shephard, R. J., 64.
Sheppard, R., 50.

Sherif, C. W., 19.
Sherman, J., 50.
Sherman, J. A., 7, 124.
Sherriffs, A. C., 142, 166.
Shevrin, H., 50.
Shields, J. L., 72.
Shinar, E. H., 142.
Short, J. F., 11, 150.
Shortell, J. R., 150.
Shostak, A. B., 11.
Shucard, J. L., 50.
Sibley, S. A., 126.
Siegfried, W. D., 142.
Sieglar, D. M., 102.
Signorella, M. L., 9.
Silver, L., 76.
Silverman, E. -M., 13.
Simmonds, D. C. V., 83.
Simmons, R. G., 126.
Simms, T. M., 72.
Simon, J. R., 95.
Simon, R. J., 124.
Simpson, L. A., 9.
Singh, S., 126.
Sinha, D., 162.
Sistrunk, F., 162.
Sizonenko, P. C., 53, 64.
Skarin, K., 162.
Skerchock, L., 97.
Skrinjarić, I., 76.
Skutsch, G. M., 117.
Slaby, R. G., 142.
Slack, J., 76.
Sladekova, L., 110.
Slakter, M. J., 152.
Sloan, A. W., 65.
Sloan, R. E. G., 72.
Sloane, R. D., 150.
Slotnick, R. S., 142.
Small, A., 142.
Smith, A. D., 166.
Smith, D. A., 150.
Smith, H. M., 155.
Smith, M. P., 9.
Smith, N. J., 53.
Smith, P. E., Jr, 36.
Smith, R. L., 142, 166.
Smith, S. A., 155.
Smye, M. D., 150.
Sohn, D., 162.
Sole, Y. R., 13.
Soltz, D. F., 142.

Sowder, W. T., 76.
Spangler, E., 126.
Speltz, M. L., 143.
Spence, J. T., 143.
Spirduso, W. W., 65.
Spitze, G., 166.
Spradlin, L. M., 110.
Spreen, O., 86.
Springer, S. P., 50.
Sprynarová, Š., 67.
Spurr, G. B., 69.
Stafford, R. E., 106.
Stahlecker, J. E., 96.
Stake, J. E., 126, 150.
Stanchfield, J., 102.
Starer, R., 143.
Starr, B. S., 106.
Stauffer, R. W., 65.
Stead, B. A., 31.
Steckler, N. A., 102.
Stefanatos, G., 50.
Steffensmeier, D. J., 143, 150.
Stein, A. H., 123.
Steinberg, H. L., 65.
Steinmann, A., 143.
Steinmetz, S. K., 150.
Stericker, A., 31.
Sternglanz, S. H., 143.
Stevens, G. E., 166.
Stevenson, H. W., 162.
Stockard, J., 166.
Stockard, J. E., 40.
Stockard, J. J., 40.
Stogdill, R. M., 126.
Stokols, D., 150.
Stoll, C. S., 20.
Stoller, R. J., 20.
Stoudt, H. W., 65.
Stouffer, S. A., 11.
Strang, H. R., 111.
Strassberg-Rosenberg, B., 90.
Strickland, B. R., 155.
Stroud, J. B., 90.
Strube, M. J., 126.
Suls, J., 162.
Sund, A. J., 126.
Sung, Y. H., 9.
Sutton, D., 84.
Swacker, M., 13, 103.
Swaringen, S., 143.
Taberner, P. V., 84.
Tan, A., 143.

Tanaka, M., 38.
Tangri, S. S., 123.
Tanner, J. M., 54.
Tapasak, R. C., 102.
Tara, S. N., 90.
Taylor, S. P., 150.
Taynor, J., 143, 162.
Tedford, W. H., Jr, 84.
Teglasi, H., 156.
Teichner, W. H., 84.
TenHouten, W. D., 50.
Terborg, J. R., 143.
Tew, B., 86.
Tharp, M., 166.
Thistle, A. B., 36.
Thomas, C. L., 90.
Thomas, G. P., 152.
Thomas, J. R., 84.
Thomas, L. L., 143.
Thompson, A. L., 50, 51.
Thompson, C., 13.
Thompson, E. G., 102.
Thompson, G. B., 102.
Thompson, S. K., 143.
Thorne, B., 102.
Tieger, T., 150.
Tindall, J. H., 126.
Tobias, S., 9, 106.
Toder, N. L., 162.
Tomlin, M. I., 28.
Tomlinson-Keasey, C., 126.
Toves, C., 156.
Town, G.P., 72.
Trauth, D. M., 96.
Treiman, D. J., 126.
Trenholm, S., 97, 144.
Tresemer, D., 126.
Trömel-Plotz, S., 23.
Trotman, S. C. A., 40.
Trudgill, P., 103.
Tryon, R. C., 28.
Tuddenham, R. D., 162.
Turk, T. G., 23.
Turner, C. W., 150.
Turner, R. S., 31.
Tyer, Z. E., 144.
Tyler, L., 23.
Tyler, M., 103.
Uhr, L., 144.
Ullian, D. Z., 144.
Umansky, W., 90.
Unger, R. K., 9, 20, 23, 144.

Unkel, E., 106.
Uphouse, L., 28.
Valentine, L. D., 90.
Valian, V., 31.
Valle, F. P., 28.
Valle, V. A., 86.
Vance, H. B., 90.
Van Cott, H. P., 65.
Vandenberg, S. G., 51, 82.
Van Duyne, H. J., 103.
Vasta, R., 110.
Vaughn, L. S., 166.
Vaught, G. M., 110.
Vaughter, R., 90.
Veblen, T., 11.
Ventry, I. M., 36.
Verbrugge, L. M., 76, 77.
Verillo, R. T., 38.
Vernikos-Danellis, J., 57.
Veroff, J., 123.
Vernon, P. E., 7, 110.
Vickers, J., 166.
Vidmar, N., 152.
Vigil, Y. T. Y., 13.
Vijande, M., 28.
Vinacke, W. E., 162.
Vodak, P. A., 65.
Vogel, J. A., 65.
Vogelmann-Sine, S., 156.
Von Buseck, C. R., 65.
de Vries, G. J., 28.
Waber, D. P., 51.
Wada, J., 51.
Wahba, M. A., 163.
Wahrman, R., 163.
Waldron, I., 77, 151, 167.
Walinder, J., 24.
Wall, W. D., 54.
Wallace, P., 37.
Wallach, M. A., 152, 163.
Wallen, K., 28.
Wallis, D., 144.
Wain, V., 24.
Walsh, E. B., 9.
Walster, E., 9.
Wambach, R. L., 156.
Ward, C., 144.
Warne, G. L., 57.
Warren, J. M., 28.
Washburn, T. C., 77.
Watkins, C., 7.
Watson, G., 7.

Watson, J. S., 94.
Wax, R. H., 163.
Webber, R. A., 163.
Weber, P. C., 57.
von Wedel, H., 40.
Weinberg, B., 113.
Weiss, R. F., 163.
Weinreich-Haste, H., 7, 24.
Weissman, M. M., 117.
Weissman, S., 113.
Welch, M. R., 144.
Welford, A. T., 85.
Wells, C. L., 66, 72.
Welsh, M. C., 167.
van der Werff Ten Bosch, J. J., 53.
Wersh, J., 90.
Westmoreland, R., 103.
Weston, P. J., 123.
de Wet, D. R., 83.
Wetherell, A., 86.
Wexler, B. C., 28.
Wexler, B. E., 51.
Wexley, K. N., 126.
Wheatley, G., 51.
Wheeler, K. G., 144.
Whipple, G. M., 91.
Whissell, C. M., 113, 144.
Whissell, R., 36.
Whitbeck, C., 7.
White, K. D., 103.
White, M. C., 127.
White, R. M., 66.
Whiting, B., 144.
Whitmire, E. D., 7.
Whittaker, J. O., 163.
Wiehl, D. G., 77.
Wienir, P. L., 151.
Wilkie, F. L., 94.
Williams, J. D., 110.
Williams, J. E., 156.
Williams, R. L., 40.
Williams, R. M., 11.
Williams, S. L., 95.
Williges, B. H., 83, 87.
Williges, R. C., 83.
Willis, S. C., 40.
Willson, N., 32.
Wilmore, J. H., 66.
Wilson, G., 8.
Wilson, J. D., 34.
Wilson, M., 117.
Wilson, M. A., 127.

Wilson, W. E., 28.
Winter, J. S. D., 57.
Wise, G. W., 151.
Wise, L. L., 106.
Witelson, S. F., 51.
Withers, R. T., 66.
Witkin, H. A., 110.
Wodak, R., 103.
deWolf, V., 104.
Wolf, V., 110.
Wolf, W. C., 144.
Wolff, P. H., 51.
Wollen, K. A., 51.
Wollert, R. W., 117.
Wood, M. M., 104..
Woodruff, C. L., 83.
Wooley, D., 28.
Wormack, L., 86, 104.
Worthy, M., 21.
Wozencraft, M., 91, 106.
Wrissberg, C. A., 111.
Wyatt, N. M., 104.
Wyon, D. P., 38.
Yamaji, T., 57.
Yarborough, B. H., 91.
Yarmey, A. D., 94.
Yen, S. S. C., 57.
Yerby, J., 163.
Yonge, G. D., 95, 144.
Young, A. W., 51.
Yousef, M. K., 72.
Youssef, Z. I., 151.
Yuchtman-Yaar, E., 156.
Zanna, M. P., 163.
Zeitner, R. M., 144.
Zenhausern, R., 51, 110.
Zimmerman, D. H., 103.
Zimmerman, M., 13.
Zoccolotti, P., 51.
Zook, J. A., 52.
Zuckerman, M., 127, 151.
Zumoff, B., 57, 58.
Zytowski, D. G., 144.

END

FILMED

12-84

DTIC